

ICPSR 35040

**Arab Barometer: Public Opinion
Survey Conducted in Algeria,
Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon,
Palestine, Saudi Arabia, Sudan,
Tunisia, and Yemen, 2010-2011**

Codebook

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Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Tunisia, and Yemen, 2010-2011

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ICPSR PROCESSING NOTES FOR #35040

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Tunisia, and Yemen, 2010-2011

- 1. Sequential Record Identifier:** ICPSR created a unique sequential record identifier variable named **CASEID**.
- 2. Undocumented Code:** Variables **Q104** and **Q1009** contain undocumented values: 3501 and 2001 respectively. These values have been labeled "UNDOCUMENTED CODE." No further information was provided.
- 3. Truncated Labels:** Several variable and value labels are truncated due to limitations with statistical packages. Complete labels can be found in the "Survey Instrument" section of the ICPSR Codebook.
- 4. Codebook Documentation Discrepancy:** In the "Original P.I. Documentation" the variable **Q709** appears as **9Q70**.
- 5. Additional Information:** For additional information on the Arab Democracy Barometer, please visit the [Arab Democracy Barometer Web site](#).

Codebook

Arab Democracy Barometer Wave II 2010-2011

Technical Information

Country: Algeria

Field Period: April 15 – May 11, 2011

Principal Researcher: Abdenasser al-Jabi

Partner: University of Algiers

Sample size: 1,216

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. Algeria has 48 *wilayas* or provinces which were combined into larger geographic areas yielding three strata: the north, the highlands and the south). Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Primary sampling units (PSUs) are 1,541 official districts. Each district is designated as either urban or rural depending on the population. Districts with more than 1,100 residents are designated urban while those with fewer are designated rural. Within each district, households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 877 respondents were interviewed in urban areas compared with 339 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection; post-stratification weights were constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Egypt

Field Period: June 16 – July 3, 2011

Principal Researcher: Jamal Abdul Jawad

Partner: Al-Ahram Center for Strategic Studies

Sample size: 1,219

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Within each strata, sampling blocks, which are designated by the Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS), were selected proportional to population size and served as the primary sampling unit. Within each sampling block, clusters of 10 households were randomly selected. Additionally, five governorates with a high percentage of Christians were selected with certainty. In total, 520 interviews were conducted in urban areas and 699 in rural areas.

Country: Iraq

Field Period: Feb. 20 – March 12, 2011

Principal Researcher: Munqith Dagher

Partner: Independent Institute for Administration and Civil Society Studies

Sample size: 1,234

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population. The region of Baghdad was selected with certainty and interviews were distributed across the main districts. Within each district of Baghdad, interviews were distributed randomly across Nahiyah which represented the primary sampling unit. Clusters of 15 houses were then randomly selected. In other urban areas, the primary sampling unit (PSU) was a Qadaa and the secondary sampling unit (SSU) was a Nahiyah. Clusters of 15 houses were then selected from a random starting point. In rural areas, interviews were allocated to villages using a process of simple random sampling. Villages with populations of less than 1,000 inhabitants were excluded from the sample. Within each selected village, a map was drawn to divide the

village equally into four sections. Houses were then selected using simple random sampling. A total of 883 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 351 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection in urban areas and in rural areas and SRS was employed; post-stratification weights constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Jordan

Field Period: Dec. 10 – 16, 2010

Principal Researcher: Mohammad Almasri

Partner: Center for Strategic Studies, University of Jordan

Sample size: 1,188

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The sample is composed of twelve strata representing the provinces of Jordan. The sample is further stratified by urbanity and interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Each province was then divided into primary sampling units (PSU) of blocks of 100 houses based on the 2004 census. Within each block, households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 990 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 198 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection; additionally weighted for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Lebanon

Field Period: Nov. 24 – Dec. 6, 2010 and April 9 – 24, 2011

Principal Researcher: Rabih Habr

Partner: Statistic Lebanon

Sample size: 1,387

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was first stratified by the seven governorates of Lebanon: Beirut, Mount Lebanon, the North, Baqa'a, the South and Nabatieh. Additionally, the survey was stratified by socio-economic status and confessional identity for Shia, Sunni, Druze and Christians. Within each stratum, the sample was further divided by the 571 official populated districts, which are akin to municipalities and their surrounding areas. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Districts are further divided into statistical blocks, which are units containing approximately 100-150 households. These statistical blocks serve as the primary sampling units (PSU). Households were randomly selected in clusters of 10.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection; post-stratification weights constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Palestine

Field Period: Dec. 2 – 5, 2010

Principal Researcher: Khalil Shikaki

Partner: Palestinian Center for Policy and Survey Research

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by the West Bank and Gaza and then by province within each region. The sample was further divided by type of settlement (urban, rural and refugee camp). Interviews were distributed proportional to population. Census blocks (PSU), which comprise approximately 150 residential units, represent the primary sampling unity (PSU). Households were randomly selected in clusters

of 10. A total of 820 respondents were interviewed in urban areas, 220 in rural areas, and 160 in refugee camps.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection; additionally weighted for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Saudi Arabia

Field Period: Jan. 5 – Feb. 6, 2011 and March 26 – April 9, 2011

Principal Researcher: Local researcher

Partner: Local Research Institute

Sample size: 1,404

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. The survey was stratified by five regions: Eastern, Western, Southern, North and Central. Each was further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Municipalities represent the primary sampling unit (PSU). Within each municipality, neighborhoods, which are defined by the Department of Statistics, were selected proportional to size. Households were then randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 1,285 interviews were conducted in urban areas and 119 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection; post-stratification weights constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Sudan

Field Period: Dec. 12 – 30, 2010 and March 24 – April 23, 2011

Principal Researcher: El-Mogiera Al-Sayed

Partner: Sudan Polling Survey Center

Sample size: 1,538

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The sample is composed of six strata which are the east, the north, the central region, Khartoum, Kordofan and Darfur. The sample is further stratified by urban and rural areas, Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Census blocks based on the 2008 census are the primary sampling unit (PSU). Within each, households were selected in clusters of six. A total of 719 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 819 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection; post-stratification weights constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Tunisia

Field Period: Sep. 30 – Oct. 11, 2011

Principal Researcher: Iman Mizlini

Partner: Sigma Conseil

Sample size: 1,196

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further stratified by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed proportional to population size. Within each strata, delegations were selected proportional to population size. Within each delegation, sectors were selected proportional to size and within each sector blocks were randomly selected. Each block contained 10 households. Within each household, individuals were selected randomly using a Kish table informed by quotas for gender and age.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection; post-stratification weights constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Country: Yemen

Field Period: Feb. 1 – 15, 2011

Principal Researcher: Fuad al-Salahi

Partner: Sana'a University

Sample size: 1,200

Sampling method: The survey represents a national probability sample design of adults 18 years and older. It was conducted face-to face in Arabic and used a complex sample design, which included stratification and clustering. The survey was stratified by governorate and further divided by urban-rural. Interviews were distributed population to population size. Following the framework of the 2004 Census, statistical blocks employed by the Central Statistical Office were used as primary sampling units (PSUs). Within each PSU, a block of houses was randomly selected. Households were randomly selected in clusters of 10. A total of 423 respondents were interviewed in urban areas and 777 in rural areas.

Weighting method: Sample is self-weighted for probability of selection; post-stratification weights constructed for imbalances based on age and gender.

Weighting method: Weighted for probability of selection; additionally weighted for imbalances based on age and gender.

Processing Notes

Survey Design: The survey in each country is designed to be nationally representative at the household level. Although certain geographic variables such as province or governorate are provided, the survey is not designed to be representative at sub-national levels.

Weight: The data set includes the weight variable WT. More detailed descriptions of the weight for each country can be found in the technical notes. The weight should be used to produce nationally representative results.

Missing Data: In cases where a questionnaire was completed but the response for a specific question was not marked by the interviewer or is otherwise missing, a code of 0 is applied unless otherwise noted.

Survey Instrument

Sampling Variables

QID	Questionnaire ID number: _____	□□□□□□□□
Country	1. Algeria 5. Egypt 7. Iraq 8. Jordan 10. Lebanon 15. Palestine 17. Saudi Arabia 19. Sudan 21. Tunisia 22. Yemen	
A1 (Algeria and Palestine only)	Region: 1. North 2. High plateaus 3. South 7001. West Bank 7002. Gaza	□
V1 (Algeria only)	Region 2: 1. North central 2. Northeast 3. Northwest 4. High plateaus center 5. Highlands east 6. High plateaus west 7. Southeast 8. Southwest	□
Q1	Province/Governorate/State: _____	□
Q13	Urban/Rural: 1. Urban 2. Rural	□
V13 (Palestine only)	Name of place: 1. City 2. Village/Town 3. Refugee camp	□

Samp	Sample: 1. Main sample 2. Additional sample	
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Section I: General Topics

Q101	<p>How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Very good 2. Good 3. Bad 4. Very Bad 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q102	<p>What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Much better 2. Somewhat better 3. Almost the same as the current situation 4. Somewhat worse 5. Much worse 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q103	<p>Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Most people are trustworthy. 2. Most people are not trustworthy. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q104	<p>Do you think about emigrating from your country? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Yes, for economic reasons. 2. Yes, for political reasons. 3. Yes, for economic and political reasons. 4. Yes, for other reasons (specify): ____ 5. No, I do not think about emigrating. 99993. Other reason but did not specify 99998. I don't know (Do not read) 99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
Q105	<p>Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not? (Read):</p>	<p>1. Fully ensured 2. Ensured 3. Not ensured 4. Absolutely not ensured 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>

TE 105	Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now ... (Read): (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1. Better than last year 2. Same as last year 3. Worse than last year 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Q106	To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally to other citizens in your country ? (Read):	1. To a great extent 2. To a medium extent 3. To a limited extent 4. Not at all 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Section II: Evaluation of public institutions and political attitudes

Q201	I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them:						
Institution	I trust it to a great extent	I trust it to a medium extent	I trust it to a limited extent	I absolutely do not trust it	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government (the cabinet)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The judiciary (the courts)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament) (Not asked in Saudi Arabia and Tunisia and Egypt)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Public Security (the police)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Political parties (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The armed forces (the army)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	
9. Religious leaders (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Trade Unions and Professional Unions (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. The Muslim Brotherhood (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Tunisian General Union for Labor (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Al-Nahda Movement/Party (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

15. The Higher Commission for Fulfilling the Revolution's Goals, Political Reform, and Democratic Transition (A'yyad Bin A'shour) (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. Higher Commission for Elections (ISIE) (Kamal Al-Jandoubi) (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

SA 201	I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: (Saudi Arabia only)						
Institution	I trust it to a great extent	I trust it to a medium extent	I trust it to a limited extent	I absolutely do not trust it	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The Shura Council	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q202	In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far reaching and Fundamental reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?	1. Definitely. 2. Yes. 3. No. 4. Definitely not. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? (Not asked in Lebanon and Palestine)							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
1. The government (In Iraq: the federal government)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Parliament (Not asked in Saudi Arabia and Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The judiciary	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The police (Public security)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

SA 203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? (Saudi Arabia only)							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
2. The Shura Council	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_

IR 203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties?							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
5. The local government (Iraq only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_

LP 203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? (Palestine and Lebanon only)							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)		
1. The government	1	2	3	5	8	9	_	
2. Parliament	1	2	3	5	8	9	_	
3. The judiciary	1	2	3	5	8	9	_	
4. The police (Public security)	1	2	3	5	8	9	_	

EG 203	Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties?							
	Very Good	Good	Neither Good nor Bad	Bad	Very Bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
6. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_

Q204	I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's [Insert]?						
	Very Good	Good	Bad	Very Bad	This is not the government's responsibility (Do not read)	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
2. Creating employment opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
4. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
11. Providing security and order (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
12. Managing the process of democratic transition process (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
13. Establishing an appropriate environment for domestic and foreign investment (Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
14. Handling instances of sectarian strife. (Egypt only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_
15. Limiting the economic and political disparity divergence between the regions (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	4	5	8	_

EG 204	To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to [Insert]? (Egypt only)						
	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	Not at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Provide the necessary conditions to transform Egypt into a democratic state	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
2. Transfer authority to an elected civil government	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
3. Conduct free and fair elections	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
4. Try figures of the former regime	1	2	3	4	8	9	_

Q205	I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain "medical treatment"? (Not asked in Lebanon)							
Service	Very Easy	Easy	Difficult	Very Difficult	I have not tried	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_
4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_
5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	_

L205 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain “medical treatment”? (Read): (Lebanon only)							
Service	Very Easy	Easy	Very Difficult	I have not tried	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital.	1	2	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed.	1	2	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated.	1	2	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q2061 & Q2062	<p>What are the two most important challenges your country is facing today? (Read):</p> <p>(In Lebanon only most important challenge was recorded)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases) (all countries) 2. Financial and administrative corruption (all countries) 3. Strengthening democracy (all countries exception of Tunisia did not ask) 5. Resolution of the Palestinian question (all countries) 6. Achieving stability and internal security (all countries) 7. Curbing foreign interference (all countries) 8. The water problem (Jordan only) 9. National unity (Jordan only) 10. Societal violence (Jordan only) 21. The occupation (Palestine only) 22. Refugees (Palestine only) 23. Unity of the Palestinian people (Palestine only) 30. Sectarianism Christian/Muslim/Sunni/Shi'ite/Maronite/Orthodox/Armenian/Druze/Arab (Lebanon only) 31. Hezbollah's armament (Lebanon only) 32. Providing internal security (Lebanon only) 33. Arms trade (Lebanon only) 34. Politicization of the judiciary (Lebanon only) 35. Public/media freedoms (Lebanon only) 36. Palestinian Armament (Lebanon only) 37. Existence of Palestinian strongholds outside 	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
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		<p>the camps (Lebanon only)</p> <p>38. Civil rights for Palestinians in Lebanon (Lebanon only)</p> <p>39. Sectarian political oppression. (Lebanon only)</p> <p>40. Politicized sects (Lebanon only)</p> <p>41. Separation between religion and politics/state based on citizenship (Sudan only)</p> <p>42. Preserving Sudan's territorial integrity and diversity (Sudan only)</p> <p>43. Unequal distribution of wealth (Sudan only)</p> <p>44. The presence of multiple languages and dialects (Sudan only)</p> <p>45. The presence of a large number of tribal communities (Sudan only)</p> <p>46. Different Religions (Islam, Christianity, other religions) (Sudan only)</p> <p>47. Racial discrimination (Sudan only)</p> <p>61. Women's rights (Yemen only)</p> <p>62. Transfer of authority (Yemen only)</p> <p>63. Governance (Yemen only)</p> <p>64. Terrorism (Yemen only)</p> <p>65. Cultural, religious and denominational diversity (Yemen only)</p> <p>66. Yemen's unity (Yemen only)</p> <p>67. Tribalism (Yemen only)</p> <p>90. Divorce and spinsterhood (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>91. Financial burden associated with marriage. (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>92. Credit (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>93. The water problem (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>94. Religious extremism (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>95. Drugs (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>96. Int'l Expatriates (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>97. Traffic and accidents (Saudi Arabia only)</p> <p>201. Terrorism (Algeria)</p> <p>202. The borders with African countries. (Algeria)</p> <p>203. Ethnic and religious diversity (Algeria)</p> <p>100. Sectarianism (Iraq only)</p> <p>101. Division of Iraq along sectarian/ethnic lines (Iraq only)</p> <p>102. Other (specify) (_____) (Iraq only)</p> <p>301. Fulfilling democratic transition (Tunisia only)</p> <p>302. Trying figures of the former regime. (Tunisia only)</p>	
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		<p>only)</p> <p>303. Return of looted funds (Tunisia only)</p> <p>304. Conducting fair elections of the Constituent Assembly (Tunisia only)</p> <p>305. Drafting a new constitution (Tunisia only)</p> <p>306. Limiting the social and economic disparity between the regions between the regions (Tunisia only)</p> <p>307 Maintaining gender equality and the ban on polygyny (Tunisia only)</p> <p>309. Other (Specify) _____ (Tunisia only)</p> <p>601. Trying figures of the former regime (Egypt only)</p> <p>602. Return of looted funds (Egypt only)</p> <p>603. Fulfilling democratic transition (Egypt only)</p> <p>604. Conducting parliamentary elections before the year's end (Egypt only)</p> <p>Other (specify) (_____) (Egypt only)</p> <p>99998. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>99999. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	
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Q207	<p>To what extent do you think the government will be able to address these two challenges within the next five years?</p> <p>The researcher should read the two most important challenges (that the respondent chose) from question 206.</p> <p>(In Jordan, Palestine, Lebanon and Sudan the question was asked about one challenge only; in Egypt, “within the next five years?” was omitted)</p>	<p>1. To a great extent</p> <p>2. To a medium extent</p> <p>3. To a limited extent</p> <p>4. Not at all</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<p>□</p>
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Q208	<p>In your opinion, what is the most important challenge the Arab world currently faces?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation) 2. Financial and administrative corruption 3. Strengthening democracy 4. Curbing foreign interference 5. Resolution of the Palestinian cause 6. Achieving security and stability in the region and the Arab world 901. Western governments' control of Arab countries (Iraq only) 902. Political occupation (Iraq only) 903. Political reforms of governments (Iraq only) 904. Dictatorship (Iraq only) 998. I don't know (Do not read) 999. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q209	<p>To what extent do you agree with this statement: The government does all it can to provide its citizens with all services (Read):</p> <p>(In Iraq the word "government" was replaced with "federal government"; in Egypt the word "current" was added to the word "government" in the question)</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I very much agree 2. I agree 3. I disagree 4. I absolutely disagree 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q210	<p>Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and agencies?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No – Go to question 212 8. I don't know (Do not read) – Go to question 212 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 212 	<input type="checkbox"/>
TE 210	<p>Do you think that the corruption in the state's institutions and agencies is now...?(Read):</p> <p>Egypt AND Tunisia</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. More serious than last year 2. Similar to last year 3. Less serious than last year 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	<input type="checkbox"/>
Q211	<p>In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To a great extent 2. To a medium extent 3. To a limited extent 4. Not at all 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q212 In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? Read the phrase						
Service	More important than qualifications and experience	Equally as important as qualifications and experience	Less important than qualifications and experience	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The applicant's political orientation	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The status of the applicant's tribe or family in the country	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
IR3. National/ethnic affiliation (Iraq only)	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
IR4. Religious/Sectarian/Denominational affiliation (Iraq only)	1	2	3	4	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q213	Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that...? (Read):	<p>1. Obtaining employment through connections is extremely widespread.</p> <p>2. Employment is sometimes obtained through connections.</p> <p>3. Employment is obtained without connections.</p> <p>4. I do not know of any relevant experiences.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q214	Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area you live in? (In Jordan, Palestine, Lebanon, Sudan and Egypt the word state was replaced with authority)	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q215	If you had a claim against someone and you were not able to rectify the situation through available personal and social means, would you resort to the judiciary to restore your rights?	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q216	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: “Citizens must support the government’s decisions even if they disagree with them”?	1. I strongly agree 2. I agree 3. I disagree 4. I strongly disagree 8. I don’t know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Q217	In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear? (In Saudi Arabia the question was asked about criticizing “the government’s policies”)	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don’t know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Q218 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statement							
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don’t know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Government employees are aware of citizens’ needs.	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
2. Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
3. The government takes the opinions of citizens seriously.	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.	1	2	3	4	8	9	_

Section III: Elections and the House of Representatives

Q301	Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections) (Read): (Not asked Saudi Arabia)	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 4. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q302	During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections in each country), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Read): (Not asked Saudi Arabia)	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q303	In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections in each country)? (Read): (Not asked Saudi Arabia)	1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor problems. 3. They were free and fair, with some major problems. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q304	In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? Read the statement: (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections; this question is not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)							
		A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
Statement								
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. The candidate's level of education.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. The candidate's religiosity	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6. The candidate's social status.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7. The candidate's wealth.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
IR8. That the candidate belongs to your sect. (Iraq only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
IR9. That the candidate belongs to your ethnicity. (Iraq only)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Q305	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question 304) (This question is not asked in Egypt, Tunisia or Saudi Arabia)	_
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Q306	I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? (This question is not asked in Egypt, Tunisia or Saudi Arabia)						
Topics	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	It has no role whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Economic	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
2. Social	1	2	3	4	8	9	_
3. Foreign	1	2	3	4	8	9	_

EG 301	Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair parliamentary elections...? (Read): (Egypt only)	1. Immediately 2. Within the next three months 3. Within 3-6 months 4. Within 6-12 months 5. The elections must be postponed until security and stability are restored, no matter how long it takes 6. Other (specify) _____ 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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EG 302	Will you vote in the next parliamentary elections? (Egypt only)	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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EG 304	Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? (Egypt only)						
	A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The candidate's political party or affiliation	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The candidate's level of education	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The candidate's piety	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The extent that you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The candidate's social status	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The candidate's wealth	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. That the candidate supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

EG 305	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question EG304) _____ (Egypt only)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 306	Do you think that the coming parliamentary elections will be...? (Read): (Egypt only)	1. Free and fair 2. Not free and fair 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 307	Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, would you vote for...? (Read): (Egypt only)	1. A candidate from a political party or movement 2. An independent candidate Go to question EG309 3. Other (specify) _____ Go to question EG309 8. I don't know (Do not read) Go to question EG309 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) Go to question EG309	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 308	Which political party or movement do you plan on voting for? _____ (Egypt only)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 309	Do you think that any of the political parties or movements in Egypt will win a majority of seats in the People's Assembly in the upcoming elections? (Read): (Egypt only)	1. Yes Go to question EG309n 2. No (Go to question EG310) 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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EG 309n	Name of the party or movement (Open ended) (Egypt only)	0. Missing 2001. Al-Wafd 2002. Freedom and Justice Party 2004. The Free Egyptians Party 2005. Coalition of the Youth Revolution 2006. The Virtue Party 2007. Al-Nour 2008. New National Party 2009. Democratic Front Party 2010. Justice Party 2011. Peasants and Workers Party (Toilers' Party) 2012. Egyptian Social Democratic Party 2013. Liberal Egyptian Party 2014. Centrist Party 2015. The Social Justice Party 2016. Egypt Arab Socialist Party 2017. Tomorrow Party 2018. A radical religious movement 2019. The Building and Development Party 2020. Arab Democratic Nasserist Party 2023. Independents 2024. The National Association for Change	_
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EG 310	Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair presidential elections...? (Read): (Egypt only)	1. Immediately 2. Within the next three months 3. Within the next 3-6 months 4. Within the next 6-12 months 5. The elections must be postponed until safety and security are restored, no matter how long it takes. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
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EG 311	Suppose that presidential elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, who would you vote for? (Read): (Egypt only)	1. Amr Moussa 2. Mohamed AlBaradei 3. Ayman Nour 4. Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh 5. Hisham Bastawisi Other (Specify) _____ 96. I don't know (Don't read).	_
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SA 301	Did you vote in the last municipal elections that were held on 1 st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10 th , 2005)? (Read): (Saudi Arabia only)	1. Yes 2. No 3. I don't know (Do not read) 4. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SA 302	During the last municipal elections held on 1 st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10 th , 2005) did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Read): (Saudi Arabia only)	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SA 303	In general, how would you Evaluate the freedom and fairness last municipal elections that were held on 1 st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10 th , 2005)? (Read): (Saudi Arabia only)	1. They were completely free and fair. 2. They were free and fair, with some minor problems. 3. They were free and fair, with some major problems. 4. They were not free and fair. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SA 304	In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? Read the statement: (Saudi Arabia only)							
		A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
	Statement							
	1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
	3. The candidate's level of education	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4. The candidate's piety	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
	5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
	6. The candidate's social status	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
	7. The candidate's wealth	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
	8. The overall program of the candidate	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

SA 305	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question SA304) (Saudi Arabia only)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SA 306	I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? (Saudi Arabia only)						
Topics	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	It has no role whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Economic	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Social	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Foreign	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

T302	Will you participate in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly (October 23 rd , 2011)? (Read): (Tunisia only)	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T304	Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? (Tunisia only)						
Statement	A great extent	A medium extent	A limited extent	Not important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The candidate's political party or affiliation	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The candidate's level of education	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The candidate's piety	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues those are important to you	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The candidate's social status	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. The candidate's wealth	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. That the candidate supported and participated in the events of the Tunisian Revolution between December 17 th 2010 and January 14 th 2011	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. That the candidate is from your area	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

T305	Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Number of the factor from question T304) _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T306	Do you think that the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly would be...? (Read): (Tunisia only)	1. Fair and free 2. Unfair and not free 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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T307	Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly will take place tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, will you vote for...? (Tunisia only)		
1.	A political party	_	Specify _ _ _ _
2.	Independent candidate	_	Specify _ _ _ _
3.	Doesn't apply	_	
8.	(I don't know (Do not read	_	
9.	(Declined to answer (Do not read	_	

T307n1	Name of the political party (Open ended) (Tunisia only)	10001. An-Nahda 10002. Progressive Democratic Party 10003. Democratic Forum for Labor and Liberties (FDTL) 10004. The Congress for the Republic 10005. The Free Patriotic Union 10007. Al-Moubadara Party 10008. Tunis Horizons Party 10009. Tunisian Labour Party 10010. Ettajdid Movement 10011. Parti Socialiste de Gauche 10012. Tunisian Communist Labor Party 10013. Al-Watan Party 10014. Independent Democratic Alliance 10016. The People's Petition for Freedom 10018. Democratic Movement for Change and Construction 10019. PNCU 10020. The National Democratic Movement 10021. PLDTD 10022. El-Fadhila (Virtue) Movement 99996. Not Specified 99998. Don't know 99999. Declined to Answer	_
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T307n2	Name of the candidate (Open ended) (Tunisia only)	10001. An-Nahda 10002. Progressive Democratic Party 10006. Free Patriotic Union 10008. Tunis Horizons Party 10014. Independent Democratic Alliance 10016. The People’s Petition for Freedom 10017. Riad Al-Qrvala 10018. Democratic Movment for Change and Construction 10019. PNCU 99996. Not Specified 99998. Don’t know 99999. Declined to Answer	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T309	Apart from your political orientation, do you think any of the political parties would win a majority in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly? (Tunisia only)	1. Yes (state the name of the party) _____. 2. No. 8. I don’t know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T309n	Name of the political party (Open ended) (Tunisia only)	10001. An-Nahda 10002. Progressive Democratic Party 10003. Democratic Forum for Labor and Liberties (FDTL) 10004. The Congress for the Republic 10005. The Free Patriotic Union 10006. Al-Moubadara Party 10007. Tunisian Communist Labor Party 10008. Al-Arbi Nasra 10009. PLDTD 10010. Parti Socialiste de Gauche 10011. PLP 10012. Partie al-Mustakbal (PA) 10013. Al-Watan Party 10014. The People’s Petition for Freedom 10013. Al-Watan Party 10014. Independent Democratic Alliance 10015. El-Fadhila (Virtue) Movement 99998. Don’t know 99999. Declined to Answer	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Section IV: Media

Q401	To what extent do you think that the local media [Insert] currently (Read). Ask about all of the items in the below table. (In Egypt “nowadays” was added at the beginning of the question)						
	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	The media is never fair and honest	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Is fair and honest in presenting the news	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Presents different opinions	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Conveys citizens' problems to officials	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q402	Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press? (Not asked in Iraq; in Egypt the word “current” was added before the word “government”)	1. The government does not block media coverage. 2. The government blocks media coverage. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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IR 402	Do you think that the government in Iraq blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in [Insert]? (Iraq only)				
	The government does not block media coverage	The government blocks media coverage	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Daily Press	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Satellite Channels	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

TE 402a	Do you trust the local media now...? (Read): (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1. More than you did in 2010 2. As much as you did in 2010 3. Less than you did in 2010 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q403	When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books, or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?	1. Yes 2. No 3. I do not follow these media (Egypt and Tunisia only) 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q404	In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?	1. Very interested 2. Interested 3. Slightly interested 4. Not interested 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Q405	To what extent do you follow political news in your country ? (Read):	1. To a great extent 2. To a medium extent 3. To a limited extent 4. I don't follow political news at all 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Q406 In general, do you follow political news through [Insert] (Read)							
	Daily	A few times a week	A few times a month	Rarely	I don't follow political news at all	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The television	1	2	3	4	5	9	_
2. The daily press	1	2	3	4	5	9	_
3. The weekly press. (Not asked in Egypt or Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	5	9	_
4. The radio	1	2	3	4	5	9	_
5. The internet	1	2	3	4	5	9	_

Q407	Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news? (Read): (One answer only)	1. The television 2. The radio 3. Newspapers (The daily press) 4. Weekly newspapers and magazines 5. The internet 6. Text messages SMS. – Go to question 409 7. Other (specify) – Go to question 409 8. I don't know (Do not read) – Go to question 409 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) – Go to question 409	_
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Q408	Identify the source (The name of the television, radio station, the name of the newspaper, magazine, or website)	_____	_ _ _ _
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Q409	Do you use the internet...? (Read):	1. Daily or almost daily 2. At least once a week 3. At least once a month 4. A few times a year 5. I do not use the internet. – Go to question 501 8. I don't know (Do not read). – Go to question 501 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). – Go to question 501	_
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Q410	Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? (Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country	1	2	8	9	_
2. Express your opinion about political issues	1	2	8	9	_
3. Find out about opposing political opinions in your country	1	2	8	9	_

TE411	Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? (Read): (Egypt and Tunisia only)				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites	1	2	8	9	_
2. Dialogue boards on the internet	1	2	8	9	_
3. A Facebook page	1	2	8	9	_
4. A Twitter account	1	2	8	9	_
5. A private blog	1	2	8	9	_

Section V: Democracy

Q501	Are you a member of [Insert]? (Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A political party (Not asked in Saudi Arabia, Egypt or Tunisia)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A charitable society	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. A professional association/trade union	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A youth / cultural / sports organization	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. A family/tribal association (Not asked in Tunisia)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. A local development association (Not asked in Jordan)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. A cooperative association (Jordan only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
IR10. A civil society organization that was not mentioned above (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
T11. Revolution's Protection Committees (Tunisia Only).	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

TE 501A	Are you a member of a political party? (Egypt and Tunisia only)	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No Go to question 501 D</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read) Go to question 501 D</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read) Go to question 501D</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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TE 501B	What is the name of the political party you belong to?	
	Name of the party _____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

EG 501C	When did you become a member of this political party? (Read): (Egypt only)	<p>1. Before 2010</p> <p>2. During 2010</p> <p>3. Between January 1 and February 11, 2011.</p> <p>4. After February 11, 2011.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<p>Go to <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>question 504</p>
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T501C	When did you become a member of this political party? (Read): (Tunisia only)	1. Before December 17, 2010 3. Between December 17, 2010 and January 14, 2011 4. After January 14, 2011. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/> Go to question 504
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TE 501D	Do you plan on joining a political party? (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1. Yes. State the name of the party (see TE501DN). 2. No. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/> Go to question 504
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Q502	Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you [Insert]? (Read): (Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)					
Activity	Once	More than once	I have never participated	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Attend a meeting to learn about a subject or sign a petition	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Participate in a protest, march or sit-in	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q503	Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?	
	Name of party _____ No party represents my aspirations 00 (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

SA 503	Which of the existing intellectual movements is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?	
	Name _____ No intellectual movement represents my aspirations 00 (Saudi Arabia only)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

Q504	If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are...? (Read):	1. Very good 2. Good 3. Neither good nor bad 4. Bad 5. Very bad 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q505	Supposing there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, in which 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible.											
	In your opinion, to what extent is Iran a democratic country?											
(Iran)												
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
No democracy whatsoever								Democratic to the greatest extent possible				

Q506	In your opinion, to what extent is Turkey a democratic country?											
	(Turkey)											
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
No democracy whatsoever								Democratic to the greatest extent possible				

Q507	In your opinion, to what extent is Saudi Arabia a democratic country?											
	(Not asked in Saudi Arabia)											
(Saudi Arabia)												
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
No democracy whatsoever								Democratic to the greatest extent possible				

Q508	In your opinion, to what extent is the United States of America a democratic country?											
	(United States of America)											
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
No democracy whatsoever								Democratic to the greatest extent possible				

Q509	In your opinion, to what extent is China a democratic country?												
	(China)												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
	No democracy whatsoever						Democratic to the greatest extent possible						

Q510	In your opinion, to what extent is Israel a democratic country?												
	(Israel)												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
	No democracy whatsoever						Democratic to the greatest extent possible						

Q511	In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?												
	(Country under study)												
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
	No democracy whatsoever						Democratic to the greatest extent possible						

Q512	Suppose there was a scale from 1-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country , with 1 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country . To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country ?											
	(Country under study)											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96. Not concerned/ not interested 98. I don't know 99. Declined to answer	_ _ _
	Democracy absolutely inappropriate						Democracy completely appropriate					

Q513	Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance? (In Egypt the word "now" was added after the word government)		
	<p style="text-align: center;">(Country under study)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolutely unsatisfied Very satisfied</p>	<p>96. Not concerned/not interested</p> <p>98. I don't know</p> <p>99. Declined to answer</p>	_ _ _

EG 513	Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Mubarak regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent were you satisfied with the Mubarak regime? (Egypt only)		
	<p style="text-align: center;">1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolutely unsatisfied Very satisfied</p>	<p>96. Not concerned/not interested</p> <p>98. I don't know</p> <p>99. Declined to answer</p>	_ _ _

T513	Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Ben Ali regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent were you satisfied with the Ben Ali regime? (Tunisia only)		
	<p style="text-align: center;">1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Absolutely unsatisfied Very satisfied</p>	<p>96. Not concerned/not interested</p> <p>98. I don't know</p> <p>99. Declined to answer</p>	_ _ _

Q514	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Political reform must be implemented in stages gradually (step by step) rather than immediately"? (In Palestine, Lebanon and Sudan The word "gradually" is omitted)	
	<p>1. I strongly agree.</p> <p>2. I agree to some extent.</p> <p>3. I disagree to some extent.</p> <p>4. I strongly disagree.</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	_

Q5151 & Q5152	There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important? The second most important? (Read the phrases)			
	Feature of Democracy	First Feature	Second Feature	
1	The opportunity to change the government through elections.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Freedom to criticize the government.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Equality of political rights between citizens.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Eliminating financial and administrative corruption.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Other (specify)_____.	1	2	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q516 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?							
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country .	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q517	I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance – for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad?						
Type of political systems	Very good	Good	Bad	Very bad	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read) (Option not recorded in Palestine, Lebanon or Sudan)	
1. A democratic political system (public freedoms, guarantees equality in political and civil rights, alternation of power, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority).	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. A political system controlled by experts who make decisions that they think are most appropriate for the country.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q518	I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. Read the phrases.						
Current political system	Very appropriate	Appropriate	Somewhat appropriate	Absolutely inappropriate	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q519	Here are a set of statements that express citizens' opinions with regard to conditions in the country. Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements:						
Citizens' opinion	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Citizens have the ability to influence government policies.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The judiciary penalizes guilty persons even if they are senior officials in the government.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Citizens can join non-governmental organizations without fear.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q520	Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. Read the phrases: (Note: there is no option 5)	
Characteristic	Importance	98. I don't know. (Do not read) 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).
1. Previous political experience.		
2. Openness to political ideas.		
3. Hard work and extensive effort.		
4. The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people.		
6. Integrity.		
7. Piety.		
8. Supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11. (Egypt only)		
IR10. Sectarian affiliation. (Iraq only)		
IR11. National/ethnic affiliation. (Iraq only)		
T12. Supported and joined the events of the Tunisian revolution between December 17, 2010 and Hanuary 14, 2011. (Tunisa only)		

Q521 To what extent do you think that “freedom to express opinions” is guaranteed in your country ? (Read).							
	Guaranteed to a great extent	Guaranteed to a medium extent	Guaranteed to a limited extent	Not guaranteed	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Freedom of the press.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Freedom to join political parties (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Freedom to join NGOs and civil society organizations?	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections). (Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	6	7	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q522 Can you tell me the name of: Read the phrase (In Palestine the question was asked in the West Bank about the name of the prime minister in the West Bank and in Gaza about the prime minister of Gaza, and likewise for the minister of the interior)					
Phrase	Correct answer	Incorrect answer	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The foreign minister (_____)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The speaker of the house (_____) (Not asked Saudi Arabia, Egypt or Tunisia)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
SA2. The speaker of the shura (Saudi Arabia only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The minister of the interior. (Not asked in Iraq)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Mayor, governor (_____) (Not asked in Egypt, Tunisia or Iraq)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
IR5. The governor (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q523	<p>To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights for security purposes in your country is justified? (Read) (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)</p>	<p>1. Justified to a great extent. 2. Justified to a medium extent. 3. Justified to a limited extent. 4. Not justified at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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SA 523	<p>To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in Arab countries? (Read): (Saudi Arabia only)</p>	<p>1. Justified to a great extent. 2. Justified to a medium extent. 3. Justified to a limited extent. 4. Not justified at all. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q524	<p>An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to [Insert] (Read):</p>						
Subject	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	Does not contribute to this at all	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Combating terrorism	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Violating the public freedoms of citizens	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Limiting the peaceful activities of the opposition	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section VI: Social, Cultural and Religious Topics

Q601 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement? (Read the statement)								
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)		
1. A woman can become the prime minister or president of a Muslim state.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A married woman can work outside the home.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Men and women should have equal work opportunities.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
7. It is permissible for a woman to travel abroad by herself.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
8. A woman should obtain her inheritance (she should not be denied her inheritance).	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Women can assume judicial positions.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Women can become ministers.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
12. The first wife's consent is a prerequisite for permitting a man to marry a second woman. (Not asked in Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
13. A woman can reject a marriage that her family chose for her without her consent. (Not asked in Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Women and men should have equal rights in making the decision to divorce.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
15. The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman. (Not asked in Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
16. The right to divorce should be granted to men only.	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>
17. The law should permit the man to marry more than one wife. (Asked only in Tunisia)	1	2	3	4	8	9		<input type="checkbox"/>

Q602 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? (read):					
Group	I do not want them to be my neighbors	I do not object	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Followers of other religions	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. People of a different race and color	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Expatriate workers and immigrants	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Displaced peoples and refugees (Not asked in Palestine)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
IR5. Immigrants (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
IR6. Those who belong to religious sects other than yours (Iraq only)	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q603	Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket? (Read):	1. Yes, definitely 2. Yes 3. No, because I would not win and I do not want to waste my money 4. No, I would not participate on principle 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q604 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? (Read the statements)							
Factors	Constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	Constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	Does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Not praying	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The family's social status	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Poverty	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Lack of education	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Economic or social incompatibility (class difference)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. From a different religion or domination (In Saudi Arabia denomination was used instead of religion; not asked in Egypt)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Different nationality	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. Different race (Not asked in Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine and Saudi Arabia)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. Considerable age differences (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. Health Condition (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. Ethics and Religion (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Family background (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. Not observing religious teachings (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
17. The economic situation (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
18. Sterile (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
19. Appearance (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
20. Political Affiliation (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
21. Religious extremism (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. Disapproval of the concerned (Vol.)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q605	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? (Read the statements) (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

SA 605	To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? (Read the statements) (Saudi Arabia only)						
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. The government and Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. The government and Shura Council should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The government and Shura Council should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. The government and Shura Council should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q606 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Read the statements							
Statement	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections. (In Saudi Arabia the phrase "excluding political parties" was omitted)	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q607	The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? (Read the statements.)						
Issue	I strongly agree	I agree	I disagree	I strongly disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Democracy is a system that incompatible with the teachings of Islam.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy fewer political rights than Muslims.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Banks interest fees contradict the teachings of Islam.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Gender-mixed education should be allowed in universities.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. When a person changes his/her religion he/she should be penalized with death.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Women should wear modest clothes without needing to wear hijab.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. In order to meet the demands of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q608 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? (Read the statements) Ask about all of the items in the order listed.						
	I strongly agree	I agree to a certain extent	I disagree to a certain extent	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. Religious or denominational difference should not be a reason for doubting the patriotism of any individual.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Difference and variation between Islamic scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. In a Muslim society, a number of interpretations should be available to citizens so that they may choose that which is most appropriate to them.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. There should be one interpretation of Islam and numerous interpretations should not be allowed.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Disagreement with some scholars in religious interpretation should not be used to label them as non-believers.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Religious scholars should accept social and political opinions different from their own.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Religious minorities have the right to practice their religious ceremonies.	1	2	3	4	8	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q609	Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as...? (Read):	1. Religious. 2. Somewhat religious. 3. Not religious. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q610	Do you [Insert]?							
	(Not asked in Tunisia)							
	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)		
1. Pray daily.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent for Christians.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7. Read religious books.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	

T610	Do you [Insert]?							
	(Tunisia only)							
	Always	Most of the time	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Pray daily.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent for Christians.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Read religious books.	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q611 To what extent do you think [Insert] is a criterion for an individual's piety?							
	To a great extent	To a medium extent	To a limited extent	Absolutely irrelevant	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Attending Friday prayer/Sunday service.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Praying in a mosque/church.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Fasting during Ramadan.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Helping the poor.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Not listening to music.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Attending religious lessons.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Not lying.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Wearing a beard.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Wearing a hijab.	1	2	3	4	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Section VII: The Arab World and International Relations

Q700 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and [Insert] to...?						
	Become stronger than they were in previous years	Remain the same as they were in previous years	Become weaker than they were in previous years	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Saudi Arabia (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Iran (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Turkey (Egypt and Tunisia only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. France (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Israel (Tunisia only)	1	2	3	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q701 Do you think the influence of [Insert] on the development of democracy in your country has been...? (Not asked in Sudan)								
	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. The United States	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. The European Union	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Neighboring countries	1	2	3	4	5	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q702	During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)? (Read):	1. Less than a month 2. Between one and three months 3. Between three and six months 4. Six months or more 5. I did not visit any Western countries 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q703	Is it better for your country ...? (Read):	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. To open up to the outside world to a greater extent 2. To maintain the current level of openness to the outside world 3. To decrease its level of openness to the outside world 6. I don't know (Do not read) 7. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
Q704	Are the external demands for reform...? (Read)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Acceptable 2. Acceptable with conditions 3. Unacceptable on principle 4. Unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
Q705	Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world? (Read):	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Internal factors 2. External factors 3. Both are equally important (Do not read) 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
Q706	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere. (Read)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I strongly agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I strongly disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
Q707	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people. (Read): (Note: Response options are what was asked in the field)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I strongly agree. 2. I disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). 	_
Q708	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: American and Western culture have positive aspects. (Note: Response options are what was asked in the field)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. I strongly agree. 2. I disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). 	_

EG 708A	Do you... (Egypt only)	1. Strongly support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel. 2. Support maintaining the peace treaty with Israel. 3. Support the termination of the peace treaty with Israel. 4. Strongly support the termination of the peace treaty with Israel. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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9Q70	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?	1. The Arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East only when the Palestinians accept it. 2. The Arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q710	There is a proposal that after the establishment of an independent Palestinian state and a permanent solution to all of the problems in the conflict with Israel, including Jerusalem and the refugees, that there should be mutual recognition of Israel as a state for the Jewish people and Palestine as a state for the Palestinian people. Do you agree or disagree with this proposal?	1. I definitely agree. 2. I agree. 3. I disagree. 4. I definitely disagree. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Q711	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: (Read).					
	I agree to a great extent	I agree to some extent	I disagree	I absolutely disagree	I don't know (Do not read)	
1. The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country .	1	2	3	4	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestine issue must be solved.	1	2	3	4	6	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your country .	1	2	3	4	6	<input type="checkbox"/>

P712	What election list did you vote in the legislative elections that took place on January 25 th , 2006?	
	_____	_ _ _ _
	(Palestine Only)	

P713	If new elections took place today with the endorsement of all political actors, and the same lists that ran in the legislative elections of January 25 th , 2006 ran today as well, which list would you vote for?	
	_____	_ _ _ _
	(Palestine Only)	

Section VIII: The Egyptian Revolution (Asked only in Egypt)

EG 801	During the protests in Egypt between January 25 and February 11, was your position closer to...? (Read):	<p>1. Supporters of former president Hosni Mubarak</p> <p>2. Opposition against president Hosni Mubarak</p> <p>3. Neither side</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read).</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read).</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 802	Did you participate in the protests against former president Hosni Mubarak between January 25 and February 11, 2011?	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No. Go to question 804</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read) Go to question 804</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read) Go to question 804</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 803	If you answered "yes" to question 802 (regarding your participation in the protests): Did you participate in any of the following protests?				
		Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)
	1. January 25 (the beginning of the protests)	1	2	8	9
	2. January 28 (Friday of Anger)	1	2	8	9
	3. February 2 (The Battle of the Camel)	1	2	8	9
	4. February 4 (Friday of Departure)	1	2	8	9
	5. February 6 (Sunday of Martyrs)	1	2	8	9
	6. February 11 (Friday of Marching, Friday of Challenge or Friday of Victory)	1	2	8	9

EG 804	Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the protests against former president Mubarak?	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 805	Did you support the protests against Mubarak through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube?	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>3. Not applicable</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 806	Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Mubarak between January 25 and February 11?	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p> <p>8. I don't know (Do not read)</p> <p>9. Declined to answer (Do not read)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 807	During the period of protests between January 25 and February 11, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution?	1. TV 2. Radio 3. Newspapers (the daily press) 4. The internet 5. Facebook. Go to question 809 6. Twitter. Go to question 809 7. E-mail. Go to question 809 8. Text messages (SMS). Go to question 809 9. Other (specify)_____. Go to question 809 99998. I don't know (don't read) 99999. Declined to answer (don't read)	_ _ _
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EG 808	Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website):	_____	_ _ _
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EG 8091 & EG8092	A number of citizens participated in the protests between January 25 and February 11, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important and the second most important reason for the protests? (Read):		_ _
1. Demands for improving the economic situation			
2. Demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from repression			
3. Demands for authority not to be passed down to Gamal Mubarak			
4. Combating corruption			
5. Replacing the Mubarak regime with an Islamic regime			
6. Objecting to pro-Western Egyptian policy			
7. Objecting to pro-Israel Egyptian policy			

EG 810	Do you have feelings of personal victory or loss with regard to the Egyptian revolution?	1. More of personal loss 2. Difficult to define (hard to say) 3. More of personal gain 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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EG 811	In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving...?(Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A democratic political system in Egypt guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Better economic opportunities	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Respect for human rights	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The rule of law	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Greater social justice	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. An important role for Egypt in foreign relations	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

EG 812	Did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power?	1. Yes 2. No (Go to question 814) 8. I don't know (Do not read). (Go to question 814) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 814)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 813	Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? (Read):				
	Yes	No	I don't know	Declined to answer	
1. Labor protests/strikes	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Protests to combat corruption	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

EG 814	In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Egypt to be...? (Read):	1. A presidential system like the one used from 1952 until February 11, 2011. 2. A parliamentary system by which the government is formed on the basis majority rule in the People's Council (one party or a coalition of parties), and the prime minister rules while presidency is an honorary position without effective political powers. 3. A mixed system of the two. 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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EG 815	Do you prefer that the state be...? (Read):	1. A civil state 2. A religious state 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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EG 816	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state?		
	1. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race.	_	
	2. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame of reference.		
	3. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and secularism constitutes its cultural and civilizational background.		

EG 817	How do you view the relationship between Copts and Muslims in reality...? (Read):	1. A relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation. 2. A relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials and the people on both sides. 3. A relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials. 4. A relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_
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EG 818	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding the controversy over the constitution?		
	1. The new constitution should be drafted before parliamentary elections.	_	
	2. The new constitution should be drafted after parliamentary elections.		
	8. I don't know (Do not read).		
	9. Declined to answer (Do not read).		

EG 819	In your opinion, what is the best minimum age for candidacy to the People's Council?	1. 21 years 2. 25 years 3. 30 years 4. 35 years 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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Section IX: The Tunisian Revolution (Asked only in Tunisia)

T901	During the protests in Tunisia between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011, was your position closer to...? (Read):	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Supporters of former president Zain Al-Abdeen Ben Ali 2. Opposition against president Zain Al-Abdeen Ben Ali 3. Neither side 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
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T902	Did you participate in the protests against former president Zain Al-Abdeen Ben Ali between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No (Go to question 904) 8. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to question 904) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 904) 	_
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T903	If you answered "yes" to question 902 (regarding your participation in the protests): Did you participate in any of the following protests?				
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. December 17, 2010 to January 1, 2011	1	2	8	9	_
2. January 2 –January 9, 2011	1	2	8	9	_
3. January 10 –January 14, 2011	1	2	8	9	_

T904	Did you support the protests against Ben Ali through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 3. Not applicable 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
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5T90	Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Ben Ali between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
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T906	Did you join any the revolution protection committees or popular committees after January 14 th ?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read) 	_
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T907	During the period of protests between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution?	1. TV 2. Radio 3. Newspapers (the daily press) 4. The internet 5. Facebook (Go to question 909) 6. Twitter (Go to question 909) 7. E-mail (Go to question 909) 8. Text messages (SMS) (Go to question 909) 9. Other (specify) _____ (Go to question 909) 99998. I don't know (Do not read) (Go to question 909) 99999. Declined to answer (Do not read) (Go to question 909)	_ _ _
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T908	Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website):	_____	_ _ _
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T909	A number of citizens participated in the protests between December 17 th , 2010 and January 14 th , 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important and the second most important reason for the protests? (Read):				
	Most important	Second most important	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Demands for improving the economic situation	1	2	8	9	_ _ _
2. Demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from repression	1	2	8	9	
4. Combating corruption	1	2	8	9	
5. Replacing the Ben Ali's regime with an Islamic regime	1	2	8	9	
6. Objecting to pro-Western Tunisian policy	1	2	8	9	_ _ _
7. Other (specify: _____)	1	2	8	9	

910T	Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Tunisian revolution?	1. More of personal loss 2. Difficult to define (hard to say) 3. More of personal gain 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	_
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T911 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving...? (Read):					
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. A democratic political system in Tunisia guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Better economic opportunities	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Respect for human rights	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. The rule of law	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Increased social justice	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. An important role for Tunisia in foreign relations	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>

T912	Did you participate in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power?	1. Yes. 2. No. Go to question 916 8. I don't know (Do not read). Go to question 916 9. Declined to answer (Do not read). Go to question 916	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T913 Did you participate in...?					
	Yes	No	I don't know (Do not read)	Declined to answer (Do not read)	
1. Qasba 1 Sit-in	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Qasba 2 Sit-in	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Quba Sit-in	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Other (specify) ____ (see T913OT) ____.	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

T914	Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the Qasaba I protest and Qasaba II protest?	1. Yes 2. No 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T915		A number of citizens participated in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power. In your opinion, what was the most important and the second most important reason for the protests? (Read):			
	Most important	Second most important	I don't know	Declined to answer	
1. Labor protests/strikes	1	2	8	9	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
2. Protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial.	1	2	8	9	
3. Protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers.	1	2	8	9	
4. Protests to combat corruption.	1	2	8	9	
5. Protests to disband the Constitutional Democratic Rally (RCD),	1	2	8	9	
6. Protests for order and stability.	1	2	8	9	
7. Protests for things to go back to normal	1	2	8	9	
8. Other (specify)_____.	1	2	8	9	

T916	In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Tunisia to be...? (Read):	1. A presidential system like the one in power from 1957 until January 14, 2011. 2. A parliamentary system by which the government is formed on the basis of the Majority rule in the People's Council (one party or a coalition of parties), and the prime minister rules while presidency is an honorary position without effective political powers. 3. A mixed system of the two. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T917	Do you prefer that the state be...? (Read):	1. A civil state 2. A religious state 8. I don't know (Do not read) 9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	<input type="checkbox"/>
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T918	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state?		
1. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race.		<input type="checkbox"/>	
2. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame of reference.			
3. A civil state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race, and secularism constitutes its cultural and civilizational background.			
8. I don't know (Do not read)			
9. Declined to answer (Do not read)			

T919	Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a religious state?
1. A religious state is one in which all its social, economic, political laws, and penal codes are based on Islamic law.	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. A religious state is one in which the people are the source of power, and the state is governed by the constitution and the law with citizenship being the highest value, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame of reference.	
3. A religious state is one in Political alternation depends on elections open to Islamic parties only.	
8. I don't know (Do not read)	
9. Declined to answer (Do not read)	

Section VIII: Respondents' Personal Information (Demographics)

Q1001	Age:.....	<input type="text"/>
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Q1002	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female	<input type="text"/>
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Q1003	Level of education (Except Tunisia): 1. Illiterate/Literate 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical. 6. BA 7. MA and above	<input type="text"/>
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T1003	Level of education (Tunisia Only): 1. Illiterate/Literate 2. Elementary. 3. Preparatory/Basic. 4. Secondary. 5. BA 6. MA and above	<input type="text"/>
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Q1004	Do you work? 1. Yes. (Go to question 1006) 2. No	<input type="text"/>
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Q1005	Are you? 1. Retired _____ (Go to question 1009) 2. A housewife _____ (Go to question 1010) 3. A student _____ (Go to question 1010) 5. Unemployed (looking for work) _____ (Go to question 1010) 4. Other (specify) (_____)	<input type="text"/>
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Q1006	Do you work full time or part time? 1. Full time (30 or more hours a week) 2. Part time (Less than 30 hours a week)	<input type="text"/>
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Q1007	What is your position at work (if you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job) (Read):	
	1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more. 2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees. 3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc. 4. Manual laborer. 5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm. 6. Member of the armed forces/public security. 7. Owner of a shop/grocery store. 8. Government employee. 9. Private sector employee. 10. Craftsperson. 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_ _

Q1008	Employment sector	
	1. Public 2. Private 3. Other	_

Q1009	If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed?	
	1. Pension at the conclusion of service. 2. End of service gratuity. 3. The job does not provide anything at the conclusion of service. 4. Other (specify) (_____) 5. Not applicable.	_

Q1010	Marital Status	
	1. Bachelor (Go to question 1012) 2. Married 3. Other (Go to question 1012)	_

Q1011	What is your spouse's profession?	
	1. Employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more. 2. Employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees. 3. Professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc. 4. Manual laborer. 5. Agricultural worker/Owner of a farm. 6. Member of the armed forces/public security. 7. Owner of a shop/grocery store. 8. Government employee. 9. Private sector employee. 10. Craftsperson. 11. Housewife. 12. Does not work. 13. Retired. 14. Student. 98. I don't know (Do not read). 99. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_ _

Q1012	Religion (Not asked in Yemen or Saudi Arabia)	
	1. Muslim 2. Christian 3. Other	_

SA 1012	Denomination: (Saudi Arabia only)	
	_____	_

Q1013	Is the house you live in...?	
	1. Owned. 2. Rented. 3. Owned with mortgage payments to a bank. 4. Other (specify) _____. 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_

Q1014	Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances	
	The respondent's Monthly income in 2011 US Dollars _____	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _

V1014	Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances in US Dollars	
	The respondent's Monthly income in 2011 US Dollars _____ v1015	_ _ _ _ _ _ _

Q1015	Monthly household income	
	The respondent's Monthly income in 2011 US Dollars _____	_ _ _ _ _ _ _

V1015	Monthly household income in US Dollars	
	The respondent's Monthly income in 2011 US Dollars _____	_ _ _ _ _ _ _

Q1016	I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income? (Read)	
	1. Our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save. 2. Our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties. 3. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs. 4. Our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs. 6. I don't know (Do not read). 7. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_

Q1017	Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?	
	1. Yes, monthly. 2. Yes, a few times a year. 3. Yes, once a year. 4. We do not receive anything. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	_

Q1019	1. What is your first language (_____)? (Not asked in Yemen or Saudi Arabia)	
	2. What is your second language (_____)? (In Egypt the question was changed to "do you speak another language" and the question was asked about one language)	

JO 1020	Country of origin (Jordan only)	
	1. Jordanian. 2. Palestinian. 3. Other.	_

IR 2001	Ethnicity (Iraq only)	_
	1. Arab. 2. Kurdish. 3. Assyrian. 4. Other (specify) _____.	

IR 2003	If I asked about your religion, would you prefer the answer be... (Iraq only)	_
	1. Orthodox. 2. Catholic. 3. Protestant. 4. Christian. 5. Sunni Muslim. 6. Shi'ite Muslim. 7. Muslim. 10. Other (specify) _____. 11. None of the above. 8. I don't know (Do not read). 9. Declined to answer (Do not read).	

IR2004	To the researcher: Please pay attention to the respondent's clothing, house, and general environment in order to identify their sect or denomination. (Iraq only)	_

ICPSR 35040

Arab Barometer: Public Opinion Survey Conducted in Algeria, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Saudi Arabia, Sudan, Tunisia, and Yemen, 2010-2011

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

ICPSR has an FAQ on [copyright and survey instruments](#).

CASEID: SEQUENTIAL RECORD IDENTIFIER

ICPSR created sequential record identifier

Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

Location: 1-5 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

QID: qid Questionnaire ID number

Questionnaire ID number

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	10	0.1 %
2	-	10	0.1 %
3	-	10	0.1 %
4	-	9	0.1 %
5	-	10	0.1 %
6	-	10	0.1 %
7	-	10	0.1 %
8	-	9	0.1 %
9	-	9	0.1 %
10	-	10	0.1 %
11	-	10	0.1 %
12	-	10	0.1 %
13	-	10	0.1 %
14	-	10	0.1 %
15	-	10	0.1 %
16	-	10	0.1 %
17	-	10	0.1 %
18	-	10	0.1 %
19	-	10	0.1 %
20	-	9	0.1 %
21	-	9	0.1 %
22	-	10	0.1 %
23	-	10	0.1 %
24	-	10	0.1 %
25	-	10	0.1 %
26	-	9	0.1 %
27	-	9	0.1 %
28	-	10	0.1 %
29	-	10	0.1 %
30	-	10	0.1 %
31	-	10	0.1 %
32	-	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
33	-	9	0.1 %
34	-	10	0.1 %
35	-	10	0.1 %
36	-	10	0.1 %
37	-	10	0.1 %
38	-	10	0.1 %
39	-	10	0.1 %
40	-	10	0.1 %
41	-	10	0.1 %
42	-	10	0.1 %
43	-	9	0.1 %
44	-	10	0.1 %
45	-	10	0.1 %
46	-	10	0.1 %
47	-	9	0.1 %
48	-	10	0.1 %
49	-	10	0.1 %
50	-	10	0.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 693.77
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9392
- Standard Deviation: 497.10

Location: 6-9 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

COUNTRY: country Country of study

Country of study

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. Algeria	1216	9.5 %
2	2. bahrain	0	0.0 %
3	3. comoros	0	0.0 %
4	4. djibouti	0	0.0 %
5	5. Egypt	1219	9.5 %
6	6. emirates	0	0.0 %
7	7. Iraq	1234	9.7 %
8	8. Jordan	1188	9.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	9. Kuwait	0	0.0 %
10	10. Lebanon	1387	10.9 %
11	11. libya	0	0.0 %
12	12. mauritania	0	0.0 %
13	13. morocco	0	0.0 %
14	14. oman	0	0.0 %
15	15. Palestine	1200	9.4 %
16	16. qatar	0	0.0 %
17	17. Saudi Arabia	1404	11.0 %
18	18. somalia	0	0.0 %
19	19. Sudan	1538	12.0 %
20	20. syria	0	0.0 %
21	21. Tunisia	1196	9.4 %
22	22. Yemen	1200	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 22

Location: 10-11 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

A1: a1 Region

Region (Algeria and Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. North	806	6.3 %
2	2. The high plateaus	320	2.5 %
3	3. South	90	0.7 %
7001	7001. West Bank	790	6.2 %
7002	7002. Gaza	410	3.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	10366	81.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 2,416 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7002

Location: 12-15 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V1: v1 Region 2

Region 2 (Algeria only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. north central	408	3.2 %
2	2. north east	200	1.6 %
3	3. north west	198	1.5 %
4	4. high plateaus center	80	0.6 %
5	5. highlands east	160	1.3 %
6	6. high plateaus west	80	0.6 %
7	7. southeast	60	0.5 %
8	8. southwest	30	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	11566	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,216 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8

Location: 16-16 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q1: q1 Province/Governorate/State

Province/Governorate/State

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	5. Batna	80	0.6 %
8	8. Bashar	30	0.2 %
9	9. Blida	80	0.6 %
10	10. Bouira	80	0.6 %
13	13. Tlemcen	79	0.6 %
14	14. Tiaret	40	0.3 %
15	15. Tizi Ouzou	40	0.3 %
16	16. Algiers	89	0.7 %
17	17. Djelfa	40	0.3 %
19	19. Setif	80	0.6 %
20	20. Saida	40	0.3 %
24	24. Guelma	80	0.6 %
25	25. Constantine	40	0.3 %
26	26. Medea	80	0.6 %
28	28. Masila	40	0.3 %
29	29. Musker	39	0.3 %
30	30. Ouargla	30	0.2 %
31	31. Oran	80	0.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
36	36. Taref	80	0.6 %
39	39. al Wad	30	0.2 %
42	42. Tipaza	39	0.3 %
2001	2001. Cairo	120	0.9 %
2002	2002. Alexandria	70	0.5 %
2003	2003. Port Said	10	0.1 %
2004	2004. Suez	10	0.1 %
2005	2005. Damietta	20	0.2 %
2006	2006. Dakahlia	90	0.7 %
2007	2007. East	90	0.7 %
2008	2008. Qaliubiya	90	0.7 %
2009	2009. Kafr el-Sheikh	50	0.4 %
2010	2010. Western	70	0.5 %
2011	2011. Menoufia	59	0.5 %
2012	2012. Beheira	90	0.7 %
2013	2013. Ismailia	20	0.2 %
2014	2014. Giza	60	0.5 %
2015	2015. Beni Suef	40	0.3 %
2016	2016. Fayoum	40	0.3 %
2017	2017. Minya	70	0.5 %
2018	2018. Assiut	70	0.5 %
2019	2019. Sohag	70	0.5 %
2020	2020. Qena	50	0.4 %
2021	2021. Aswan	30	0.2 %
3001	3001. Salah al-Din	158	1.2 %
3002	3002. Basra	141	1.1 %
3003	3003. Babylon	24	0.2 %
3004	3004. Nineveh	173	1.4 %
3005	3005. Dhi Qar	108	0.8 %
3006	3006. Diyala	69	0.5 %
3007	3007. Sulaymaniyah	90	0.7 %
3008	3008. Najaf	73	0.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

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Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 10521

Location: 17-21 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

Q13: q13 Urban/Rural

Urban/Rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. urban	7841	61.3 %
2	2. rural	3741	29.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	1200	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,582 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 22-22 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

V13: v13 Name of place

Name of place (Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. city	820	6.4 %
2	2. village/ town	220	1.7 %
3	3. refugee camp	160	1.3 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	11582	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,200 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 23-23 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

SAMP: samp Sample

Sample

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. main sample	12041	94.2 %
2	2. additional sample	741	5.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 24-24 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric

Q101: q101 How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?

How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	588	4.6 %
2	2. good	3697	28.9 %
3	3. bad	4908	38.4 %
4	4. very bad	3403	26.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	160	1.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	24	0.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,596 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 25-25 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q102: q102 What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation?

What do you think will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (3-5 years) compared to the current situation?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. much better	1776	13.9 %
2	2. somewhat better	3708	29.0 %
3	3. almost the same as the current situation	2739	21.4 %
4	4. somewhat worse	1667	13.0 %
5	5. much worse	2183	17.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	681	5.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	22	0.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,073 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 26-26 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q103: q103 Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not?

Generally speaking, do you think most people are trustworthy or not?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. most people are trustworthy	3340	26.1 %
2	2. most people are not trustworthy	8966	70.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	392	3.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	64	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,306 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 27-27 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q104: q104 Do you think about emigrating from your country?

Do you think about emigrating from your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes, for economic reasons	1910	14.9 %
2	2. yes, for political reasons	291	2.3 %
3	3. yes, for economic and political reasons	1470	11.5 %
5	5. no, i do not think about emigrating	8446	66.1 %
7	7. to study	6	0.0 %
8	8. for a better life	5	0.0 %
9	9. joining the family	2	0.0 %
10	10. social	26	0.2 %
11	11. work	9	0.1 %
12	12. further study	1	0.0 %
13	13. provide employment opportunities	2	0.0 %
14	14. to study	3	0.0 %
15	15. life	1	0.0 %
16	16. financial conditions	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
17	17. security	2	0.0 %
18	18. well-being of living	2	0.0 %
19	19. marriage	2	0.0 %
20	20. good job (better)	1	0.0 %
21	21. in order to work	1	0.0 %
22	22. improvement of living	1	0.0 %
23	23. work better	2	0.0 %
24	24. self development	1	0.0 %
25	25. security	1	0.0 %
26	26. for the money	1	0.0 %
27	27. family	1	0.0 %
2001	2001. entertainment	5	0.0 %
2002	2002. for religious reasons	2	0.0 %
2003	2003. to obtain a scientific degree	1	0.0 %
2004	2004. social reasons relating to human rights	1	0.0 %
2005	2005. immigration abroad if circumstances allow	1	0.0 %
2006	2006. security reasons	1	0.0 %
2007	2007. because my age doesn't allow that	1	0.0 %
2008	2008. perception of injustice	1	0.0 %
3001	3001. familial	1	0.0 %
3002	3002. for education	2	0.0 %
3003	3003. low level of services	21	0.2 %
3004	3004. security services	10	0.1 %
3005	3005. most of my relatives are abroad	2	0.0 %
3006	3006. social	1	0.0 %
3007	3007. educational	1	0.0 %
3008	3008. entertainment	8	0.1 %
3501	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	7	0.1 %
3502	3502. personal relief	2	0.0 %
3503	3503. to country of origin	1	0.0 %
3504	3504. education	2	0.0 %
3505	3505. because of extreme boredom	3	0.0 %
3506	3506. wife is abroad	1	0.0 %
3507	3507. with my husband	1	0.0 %
3508	3508. economic	1	0.0 %
4501	4501. yeas for lack of citizen respect	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
99993	99993. did not specify	133	1.0 %
99998	99998. i don't know	193	1.5 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	39	0.3 %
.	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,413 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10012

Location: 28-32 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99993 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q105: q105 Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not?

Do you currently feel that your own personal as well as your family's safety and security are ensured or not?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. fully ensured	1845	14.4 %
2	2. ensured	6106	47.8 %
3	3. not ensured	3430	26.8 %
4	4. absolutely not ensured	1264	9.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	91	0.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	38	0.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,645 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 33-33 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

TE105: te105 Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now ...

Compared to this time last year, do you feel that your own personal and your family's safety and security are now ... ? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. better than last year	453	3.5 %
2	2. same as last year	659	5.2 %
3	3. worse than last year	1282	10.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	20	0.2 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,394 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 34-34 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q106: q106 To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally to other citizens in your country?

To what extent do you feel that you are being treated equally to other citizens in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1937	15.2 %
2	2. to a medium extent	4456	34.9 %
3	3. to a limited extent	3294	25.8 %
4	4. not at all	2817	22.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	4	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	221	1.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	53	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,504 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 35-35 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2011: q2011 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 1. The government (the cabinet).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 1. The government (the cabinet).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	2714	21.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	3947	30.9 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	2502	19.6 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	3193	25.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	345	2.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	70	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,356 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 36-36 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2012: q2012 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 2. The judiciary (the courts).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 2. The judiciary (the courts).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	3466	27.1 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	4011	31.4 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	2294	17.9 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	2523	19.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	425	3.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	50	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,294 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 37-37 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2013: q2013 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 3. The elected council of representatives (the parliament). (Not asked in Saudi Arabia, Tunisia and Egypt)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	899	7.0 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	2101	16.4 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	2344	18.3 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	3190	25.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	356	2.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	61	0.5 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,534 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 38-38 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA2013: sa2013 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 3. The Shura Council.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 3. The Shura Council. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	477	3.7 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	484	3.8 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	287	2.2 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	97	0.8 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	42	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	17	0.1 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,345 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 39-39 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2014: q2014 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 4. Public Security (the police).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 4. Public Security (the police).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	3342	26.1 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	4160	32.5 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	2371	18.5 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	2567	20.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	24	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	254	2.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	64	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,440 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 40-40 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2015: q2015 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 5. Political parties.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 5. Political parties. (Not asked in Saudia Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	715	5.6 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	2049	16.0 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	2473	19.3 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	5166	40.4 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	52	0.4 %
8	8. i don't know	855	6.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	68	0.5 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,403 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 41-41 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2016: q2016 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 6. The armed forces (the army).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 6. The armed forces (the army).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	6019	47.1 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	3361	26.3 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	1548	12.1 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	1370	10.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	44	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	371	2.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	69	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,298 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 42-42 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2017: q2017 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 7. Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 7. Civil society institutions (associations, clubs, volunteer youth groups, etc.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	2169	17.0 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	4141	32.4 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	2618	20.5 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	2501	19.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	24	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1236	9.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	93	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,429 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 43-43 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2018: q2018 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 8. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 8. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	989	7.7 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	168	1.3 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	23	0.2 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	24	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	15	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,204 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 44-44 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2019: q2019 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 9. Religious leaders.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 9. Religious leaders. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	642	5.0 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	412	3.2 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	92	0.7 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	49	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	23	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,195 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 45-45 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20110: q20110 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 10. Trade Unions and Professional Unions.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 10. Trade Unions and Professional Unions. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	110	0.9 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	387	3.0 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	197	1.5 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	286	2.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	236	1.8 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 980 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 46-46 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20112: q20112 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 12. The Muslim Brotherhood.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 12. The Muslim Brotherhood. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	243	1.9 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	286	2.2 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	204	1.6 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	384	3.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	4	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	96	0.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,117 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 47-47 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20113: q20113 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 13. Tunisian General Union for Labor.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 13. Tunisian General Union for Labor. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	132	1.0 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	211	1.7 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	184	1.4 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	383	3.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	284	2.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 910 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 48-48 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20114: q20114 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 14. Al-Nahda Movement/Party.

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 14. Al-Nahda Movement/Party. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	214	1.7 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	260	2.0 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	143	1.1 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	352	2.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	217	1.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 969 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 49-49 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20115: q20115 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 15. The Higher Commission for Fulfilling the Revolution's Goals, Political Reform, and Democratic Transition (A'yyad Bin A'shour).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 15. The Higher Commission for Fulfilling the Revolution's Goals, Political Reform, and Democratic Transition (A'yyad Bin A'shour). (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	165	1.3 %
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	265	2.1 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	130	1.0 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	233	1.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	401	3.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 793 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 50-50 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20116: q20116 I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 16. Higher Commission for Elections (ISIE) (Kamal Al-Jandoubi).

I will name a number of institutions, and I would like you to tell me to what extent you trust each of them: 16. Higher Commission for Elections (ISIE) (Kamal Al-Jandoubi). (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i trust it to a great extent	216	1.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. i trust it to a medium extent	289	2.3 %
3	3. i trust it to a limited extent	116	0.9 %
4	4. i absolutely do not trust it	172	1.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	401	3.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 793 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 51-51 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q202: q202 In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far reaching and Fundamental reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?

In your opinion, is the state currently undertaking far reaching and Fundamental reforms and changes in its institutions and agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. definitely	1454	11.4 %
2	2. yes	5188	40.6 %
3	3. no	3520	27.5 %
4	4. definitely not	1508	11.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	33	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	969	7.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	110	0.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,670 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 52-52 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2031: q2031 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 1. The government.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 1. The government. (In Iraq: the federal government, not asked in Lebanon and Palestine)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	1767	13.8 %
2	2. good	2929	22.9 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	2782	21.8 %
4	4. bad	1822	14.3 %
5	5. very bad	608	4.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	234	1.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	46	0.4 %
.	-	2587	20.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9,908 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 53-53 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2032: q2032 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 2. Parliament.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 2. Parliament. (Not asked in Egypt, Lebanon, Palestine, Saudi Arabia and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	391	3.1 %
2	2. good	1274	10.0 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	1994	15.6 %
4	4. bad	1712	13.4 %
5	5. very bad	664	5.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	288	2.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	40	0.3 %
.	-	6406	50.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 6,035 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 54-54 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA2032: sa2032 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 2.The Shura Council

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 2.The Shura Council.
(Saudia Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	390	3.1 %
2	2. good	448	3.5 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	361	2.8 %
4	4. bad	89	0.7 %
5	5. very bad	60	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	40	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	16	0.1 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,348 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 55-55 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2033: q2033 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 3. The judiciary.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 3. The judiciary. (Not asked in Lebanon and Palestine)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	2301	18.0 %
2	2. good	3170	24.8 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	2340	18.3 %
4	4. bad	1400	11.0 %
5	5. very bad	549	4.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	22	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	351	2.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	62	0.5 %
.	-	2587	20.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 9,760 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 56-56 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2034: q2034 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 4. The police (Public security).

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 4. The police (Public security). (Not asked in Lebanon and Palestine)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	2153	16.8 %
2	2. good	3240	25.3 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	2423	19.0 %
4	4. bad	1547	12.1 %
5	5. very bad	517	4.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	238	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	63	0.5 %
.	-	2587	20.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 9,880 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 57-57 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR2035: ir2035 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 5. The local government.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 5. The local government. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	36	0.3 %
2	2. good	261	2.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. neither good nor bad	406	3.2 %
4	4. bad	330	2.6 %
5	5. very bad	185	1.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	14	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,218 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 58-58 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

LP2031: Ip2031 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 1. The government.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 1. The government.
(Lebanon and Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	212	1.7 %
2	2. good	537	4.2 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	696	5.4 %
4	4. bad	991	7.8 %
5	5. very bad	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	144	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	10195	79.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,436 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 59-59 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

LP2032: Ip2032 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 2. Parliament.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 2. Parliament. (Lebanon and Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	130	1.0 %
2	2. good	537	4.2 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	723	5.7 %
4	4. bad	1008	7.9 %
5	5. very bad	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	184	1.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	10195	79.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,398 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 60-60 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

LP2033: Ip2033 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 3. The judiciary.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 3. The judiciary. (Lebanon and Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	194	1.5 %
2	2. good	614	4.8 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	683	5.3 %
4	4. bad	928	7.3 %
5	5. very bad	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	162	1.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	6	0.0 %
.	-	10195	79.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,419 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 61-61 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

LP2034: lp2034 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 4. The police (Public security).

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 4. The police (Public security). (Lebanon and Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	229	1.8 %
2	2. good	722	5.6 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	671	5.2 %
4	4. bad	816	6.4 %
5	5. very bad	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	144	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	10195	79.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 2,438 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 62-62 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG2036: eg2036 Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 6. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces.

Generally speaking, how would you evaluate the performance of [Insert] in carrying out its tasks and duties? 6. The Supreme Council of the Armed Forces. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	709	5.5 %
2	2. good	427	3.3 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	26	0.2 %
4	4. bad	41	0.3 %
5	5. very bad	11	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	5	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,214 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 5

Location: 63-63 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2041: q2041 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 1. Managing the economy?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 1. Managing the economy?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	1122	8.8 %
2	2. good	4384	34.3 %
3	3. bad	4073	31.9 %
4	4. very bad	2537	19.8 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	117	0.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	538	4.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,233 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 64-64 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2042: q2042 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 2. Creating employment opportunities?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 2. Creating employment opportunities?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	630	4.9 %
2	2. good	2500	19.6 %
3	3. bad	4643	36.3 %
4	4. very bad	4377	34.2 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	176	1.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	445	3.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,326 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 65-65 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2043: q2043 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 3. Narrowing the gap between rich and poor?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	590	4.6 %
2	2. good	2498	19.5 %
3	3. bad	4624	36.2 %
4	4. very bad	4019	31.4 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	419	3.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	617	4.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,150 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 66-66 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2044: q2044 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 4. Improving basic health services?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 4. Improving basic health services?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	1428	11.2 %
2	2. good	4450	34.8 %
3	3. bad	3619	28.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	4. very bad	2726	21.3 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	116	0.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	431	3.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,339 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 67-67 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q20411: q20411 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 11. Providing security and order?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 11. Providing security and order? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	176	1.4 %
2	2. good	1151	9.0 %
3	3. bad	697	5.5 %
4	4. very bad	316	2.5 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	69	0.5 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,344 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 68-68 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20412: q20412 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 12. Managing the process of democratic transition process?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 12. Managing the process of democratic transition process? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	134	1.0 %
2	2. good	1104	8.6 %
3	3. bad	598	4.7 %
4	4. very bad	206	1.6 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	27	0.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	343	2.7 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,069 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 69-69 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20413: q20413 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 13. Establishing an appropriate environment for domestic and foreign investment?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 13. Establishing an appropriate environment for domestic and foreign investment? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	151	1.2 %
2	2. good	919	7.2 %
3	3. bad	665	5.2 %
4	4. very bad	231	1.8 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	34	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	413	3.2 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,000 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 70-70 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20414: q20414 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 14. Handling instances of sectarian strife?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 14. Handling instances of sectarian strife? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	167	1.3 %
2	2. good	651	5.1 %
3	3. bad	273	2.1 %
4	4. very bad	83	0.6 %
5	this is not the government's responsibility	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	40	0.3 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,178 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 71-71 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q20415: q20415 I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's 15. Limit the economic and political disparity divergence between the regions?

I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance. How would you evaluate the performance of the current government's... 15. Limiting the economic and political disparity divergence between the regions? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	59	0.5 %
2	2. good	266	2.1 %
3	3. bad	424	3.3 %
4	4. very bad	225	1.8 %
5	5. this is not the government?s responsibility	24	0.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	197	1.5 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 998 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 72-72 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG2041: eg2041 To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to 1. Provide the necessary conditions to transform Egypt into a democratic state.

To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to... 1. Provide the necessary conditions to transform Egypt into a democratic state? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	600	4.7 %
2	2. to a medium extent	487	3.8 %
3	3. to a limited extent	68	0.5 %
4	4. not at all	14	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	49	0.4 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,169 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 73-73 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG2042: eg2042 To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to 2. Transfer authority to an elected civil government.

To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to... 2. Transfer authority to an elected civil government? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	616	4.8 %
2	2. to a medium extent	465	3.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	72	0.6 %
4	4. not at all	9	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	55	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,162 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 74-74 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG2043: eg2043 To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to 3. Conduct free and fair elections.

To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to... 3. Conduct free and fair elections? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	685	5.4 %
2	2. to a medium extent	421	3.3 %
3	3. to a limited extent	68	0.5 %
4	4. not at all	9	0.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	35	0.3 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,183 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 75-75 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG2044: eg2044 To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to 4. Try figures of the former regime.

To what extent do you think the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces will work to... 4. Try figures of the former regime? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	486	3.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. to a medium extent	439	3.4 %
3	3. to a limited extent	200	1.6 %
4	4. not at all	67	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	26	0.2 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,192 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 76-76 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2053: q2053 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain 3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital?

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain... 3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital? (Not asked in Lebanon)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very easy	1618	12.7 %
2	2. easy	3953	30.9 %
3	3. difficult	3472	27.2 %
4	4. very difficult	1788	14.0 %
5	5. i have not tried	476	3.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	58	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	25	0.2 %
.	-	1387	10.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,307 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 77-77 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2054: q2054 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain 4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed?

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain... 4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed? (Not asked in Lebanon)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very easy	1747	13.7 %
2	2. easy	3973	31.1 %
3	3. difficult	2579	20.2 %
4	4. very difficult	1321	10.3 %
5	5. i have not tried	1601	12.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	141	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	27	0.2 %
.	-	1387	10.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,221 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 78-78 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2055: q2055 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain 5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated?

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain... 5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated? (Not asked in Lebanon)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very easy	713	5.6 %
2	2. easy	2003	15.7 %
3	3. difficult	3180	24.9 %
4	4. very difficult	3074	24.0 %
5	5. i have not tried	2103	16.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	273	2.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	40	0.3 %
.	-	1387	10.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,073 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 79-79 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

L2053: I2053 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain 3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital?

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain... 3. Appropriate medical treatment in a nearby clinic or public (government) hospital? (Lebanon only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very easy	65	0.5 %
2	2. easy	335	2.6 %
3	3. difficult	748	5.9 %
4	4. very difficult	216	1.7 %
5	5. i have not tried	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	18	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	11395	89.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,364 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 80-80 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

L2054: I2054 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain 4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed?

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain... 4. Assistance from public security (the police) when needed? (Lebanon only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very easy	57	0.4 %
2	2. easy	281	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. difficult	687	5.4 %
4	4. very difficult	333	2.6 %
5	5. i have not tried	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	25	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	4	0.0 %
.	-	11395	89.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,358 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 81-81 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

L2055: I2055 I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain 5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated?

I will ask some questions about your ability to obtain certain services. Based on your actual experience, how difficult or easy is it to obtain... 5. Access to the concerned official to file a complaint when you feel that your rights have been violated? (Lebanon only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very easy	45	0.4 %
2	2. easy	142	1.1 %
3	3. difficult	825	6.5 %
4	4. very difficult	341	2.7 %
5	5. i have not tried	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	30	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	4	0.0 %
.	-	11395	89.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,353 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 82-82 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2061: q2061 What is the most important challenge facing your country today?

What is the most important challenge facing your country today?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases)	8032	62.8 %
2	2. financial and administrative corruption	1854	14.5 %
3	3. enhancing strengthening democracy	231	1.8 %
5	5. resolution of the palestinian question	380	3.0 %
6	6. achieving stability and internal security	573	4.5 %
7	7. curbing foreign interference	160	1.3 %
10	10. terrorism	2	0.0 %
11	11. the borders with african countries	0	0.0 %
12	12. ethnic and religious diversity	0	0.0 %
2001	2001. trying figures of the former regime	22	0.2 %
2002	2002. return of looted funds	5	0.0 %
2003	2003. fulfilling democratic transition	0	0.0 %
2004	2004. conducting parliamentary elections before the year end	0	0.0 %
2005	2005. goal specification of the next period	0	0.0 %
2006	2006. reforming foreign relations with other countries	0	0.0 %
2007	2007. sectarian strife	0	0.0 %
2008	2008. unavailing of job opportunities	0	0.0 %
2009	2009. carcinogenic pesticides, polluted water, and sanitation	0	0.0 %
2010	2010. commitment and patience regarding sectoral demands	0	0.0 %
2011	2011. water scarcity	0	0.0 %
3001	3001. sectarianism	5	0.0 %
3002	3002. division of iraq along sectarian/ethnic lines	8	0.1 %
3003	3003. providing general services	0	0.0 %
3004	3004. terrorism	0	0.0 %
3005	3005. ration card	0	0.0 %
3006	3006. american occupation	0	0.0 %
3501	3501. the water problem	24	0.2 %
3502	3502. national unity	4	0.0 %
3503	3503. social violence	4	0.0 %
4501	4501. sectarian (christian/muslim/sunni/shi'ite/maronite/orthodox/armenian/druze/arab)	103	0.8 %
4502	4502. disarming hezbollah	148	1.2 %
4503	4503. providing internal security	15	0.1 %
4504	4504. arms trade	7	0.1 %
4505	4505. politicization of the judiciary (lebanon only)	24	0.2 %
4506	4506. public/media freedoms (lebanon only)	0	0.0 %
4507	4507. palestinian militarization	30	0.2 %
4508	4508. existence of palestinian strongholds outside the camps	10	0.1 %
4509	4509. civil rights for palestinians in lebanon	1	0.0 %
4510	4510. sectarian political oppression	18	0.1 %
4511	4511. politicized sects	60	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6001	6001. political reforms	0	0.0 %
6002	6002. ethnic and religious pluralism	0	0.0 %
6003	6003. territorial integrity	0	0.0 %
7001	7001. the occupation	237	1.9 %
7002	7002. refugees	30	0.2 %
7003	7003. unity of the palestinian people	147	1.2 %
8001	8001. divorce and spinsterhood	120	0.9 %
8002	8002. financial burden associated with marriage	71	0.6 %
8003	8003. credit	33	0.3 %
8004	8004. the water problem	19	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
99998	99998. i don't know	126	1.0 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	20	0.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,620 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10506

Location: 83-87 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999

Q2062: q2062 What is the second most important challenge facing your country today?

What is the second most important challenge facing your country today? (Not recorded in Lebanon)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the economic situation (poverty, unemployment, and price increases)	382	3.0 %
2	2. financial and administrative corruption	2738	21.4 %
3	3. enhancing strengthening democracy	324	2.5 %
5	5. resolution of the palestinian question	522	4.1 %
6	6. achieving stability and internal security	1707	13.4 %
7	7. curbing foreign interference	562	4.4 %
10	10. terrorism	265	2.1 %
11	11. the borders with african countries	4	0.0 %
12	12. ethnic and religious diversity	5	0.0 %
2001	2001. trying figures of the former regime	175	1.4 %
2002	2002. return of looted funds	193	1.5 %
2003	2003. fulfilling democratic transition	27	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2004	2004. conducting parliamentary elections before the year end	5	0.0 %
2005	2005. goal specification of the next period	1	0.0 %
2006	2006. reforming foreign relations with other countries	2	0.0 %
2007	2007. sectarian strife	1	0.0 %
2008	2008. unavailing of job opportunities	1	0.0 %
2009	2009. carcinogenic pesticides, polluted water, and sanitation	1	0.0 %
2010	2010. commitment and patience regarding sectoral demands	1	0.0 %
2011	2011. water scarcity	1	0.0 %
3001	3001. sectarianism	139	1.1 %
3002	3002. division of iraq along sectarian/ethnic lines	86	0.7 %
3003	3003. providing general services	3	0.0 %
3004	3004. terrorism	1	0.0 %
3005	3005. ration card	6	0.0 %
3006	3006. american occupation	1	0.0 %
3501	3501. the water problem	294	2.3 %
3502	3502. national unity	74	0.6 %
3503	3503. social violence	133	1.0 %
4501	4501. sectarian (christian/muslim/sunni/shi'ite/maronite/orthodox/armenian/druze/arab)	0	0.0 %
4502	4502. disarming hezbollah	0	0.0 %
4503	4503. providing internal security	0	0.0 %
4504	4504. arms trade	0	0.0 %
4505	4505. politicization of the judiciary (lebanon only)	0	0.0 %
4506	4506. public/media freedoms (lebanon only)	0	0.0 %
4507	4507. palestinian militarization	0	0.0 %
4508	4508. existence of palestinian strongholds outside the camps	0	0.0 %
4509	4509. civil rights for palestinians in lebanon	0	0.0 %
4510	4510. sectarian political oppression	0	0.0 %
4511	4511. politicized sects	0	0.0 %
6001	6001. political reforms	0	0.0 %
6002	6002. ethnic and religious pluralism	0	0.0 %
6003	6003. territorial integrity	0	0.0 %
7001	7001. the occupation	254	2.0 %
7002	7002. refugees	87	0.7 %
7003	7003. unity of the palestinian people	169	1.3 %
8001	8001. divorce and spinsterhood	0	0.0 %
8002	8002. financial burden associated with marriage	9	0.1 %
8003	8003. credit	0	0.0 %
8004	8004. the water problem	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	33	0.3 %
99998	99998. i don't know	59	0.5 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	171	1.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	2890	22.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,629 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10507

Location: 88-92 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q207: q207 To what extent do you think the government will be able to address these two challenges within the next five years?

To what extent do you think the government will be able to address these two challenges within the next five years? (In Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine and Sudan the question was asked about one challenge only. In Egypt "within the next five years" was omitted)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1885	14.7 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3908	30.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	3111	24.3 %
4	4. not at all	3141	24.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	552	4.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	42	0.3 %
.	-	131	1.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,045 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 93-93 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q208: q208 In your opinion, what is the most important challenge the Arab world currently faces?

In your opinion, what is the most important challenge the Arab world currently faces?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the economic situation (poverty, unemployment, inflation)	4119	32.2 %
2	2. financial and administrative corruption	1818	14.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. strengthening democracy	800	6.3 %
4	4. curbing foreign interference	1619	12.7 %
5	5. resolution of the palestinian cause	1898	14.8 %
6	6. achieving security and stability in the region and the arab world	2010	15.7 %
901	901. western governments control of arab governments	24	0.2 %
902	902. political occupation	21	0.2 %
903	903. political reforms of governments	1	0.0 %
904	904. dictatorship	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
998	998. i don't know	421	3.3 %
999	999. declined to answer	43	0.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,313 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 904

Location: 94-96 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 998 , 999

Q209: q209 To what extent do you agree with this statement: The government does all it can to provide its citizens with all services.

To what extent do you agree with this statement: The government does all it can to provide its citizens with all services. (In Iraq the word "government" was replaced with "federal government"; in Egypt the word "current" was added to the word "government" in the question)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i very much agree	1439	11.3 %
2	2. i agree	4676	36.6 %
3	3. i disagree	3864	30.2 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	2314	18.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	434	3.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	48	0.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,293 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 97-97 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q210: q210 Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and agencies?

Do you think that there is corruption within the state's institutions and agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	9991	78.2 %
2	2. no	1827	14.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	864	6.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	94	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,818 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 98-98 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

TE210: te210 Do you think that the corruption in the state's institutions and agencies is now...

Do you think that the corruption in the state's institutions and agencies is now...? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more serious than last year	467	3.7 %
2	2. similar to last year	468	3.7 %
3	3. less serious than last year	830	6.5 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	35	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	10981	85.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,765 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 99-99 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q211: q211 In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?

In your opinion, to what extent is the government working to eliminate corruption in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1436	11.2 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3008	23.5 %
3	3. to a limited extent	3125	24.4 %
4	4. not at all	2769	21.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	237	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	23	0.2 %
.	-	2171	17.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,338 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 100-100 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q2121: q2121 In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 1. The applicant's political orientation.

In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 1. The applicant's political orientation.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more important than qualifications and experience	5053	39.5 %
2	2. equally as important as qualifications and experience	2731	21.4 %
3	3. less important than qualifications and experience	3667	28.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
4	4. i don't know	1221	9.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	93	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,451 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 101-101 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 4 , 9

Q2122: q2122 In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 2. The status of the applicant's tribe or family in the country.

In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 2. The status of the applicant's tribe or family in the country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more important than qualifications and experience	4952	38.7 %
2	2. equally as important as qualifications and experience	2923	22.9 %
3	3. less important than qualifications and experience	3628	28.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
4	4. i don't know	1156	9.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	105	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,503 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 102-102 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 4 , 9

IR2123: ir2123 In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 3. National/ethnic affiliation.

In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 3. National/ethnic affiliation. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more important than qualifications and experience	272	2.1 %
2	2. equally as important as qualifications and experience	399	3.1 %
3	3. less important than qualifications and experience	469	3.7 %
Missing Data			
4	4. i don't know	78	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	16	0.1 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,140 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 103-103 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 4 , 9 , .

IR2124: ir2124 In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 4.Religious/Sectarian/Denominational affiliation.

In your opinion, how important are each of the following factors in comparison with a person's qualifications and experience in obtaining governmental employment? 4. Religious/Sectarian/ Denominational affiliation. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more important than qualifications and experience	480	3.8 %
2	2. equally as important as qualifications and experience	311	2.4 %
3	3. less important than qualifications and experience	384	3.0 %
Missing Data			
4	4. i don't know	48	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	11	0.1 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,175 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 104-104 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 4 , 9 , .

Q213: q213 Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that...

Some people say that nowadays it is impossible to obtain a job without connections, while others say that jobs are only available to qualified candidates. Based on a recent experience (or experiences) you are personally aware of, do you think that...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. obtaining employment through connections is extremely widespread	7986	62.5 %
2	2. employment is sometimes obtained through connections	3330	26.1 %
3	3. employment is obtained without connections	615	4.8 %
4	4. i do not know of any relevant experiences	560	4.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	239	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	47	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,491 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 105-105 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q214: q214 Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area y

Have you, or any of your relatives or anyone you know been asked for an approval or a certificate of good conduct from security agencies as a condition to obtain a passport, identity card or any document or permit from state institutions in the area you live in? (In Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine and Sudan "state" was replaced with "authority")

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	3763	29.4 %
2	2. no	7702	60.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1173	9.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	131	1.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,465 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 106-106 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q215: q215 If you had a claim against someone and you were not able to rectify the situation through available personal and social means, would you resort to the judiciary to restore your rights?

If you had a claim against someone and you were not able to rectify the situation through available personal and social means, would you resort to the judiciary to restore your rights?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	8259	64.6 %
2	2. no	3752	29.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	665	5.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	94	0.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,011 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 107-107 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q216: q216 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them?

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1138	8.9 %
2	2. i agree	3730	29.2 %
3	3. i disagree	4391	34.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2828	22.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	565	4.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	124	1.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,087 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 108-108 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q217: q217 In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear?

In your opinion, are people nowadays able to criticize the government without fear? (In Saudi Arabia the question was asked about criticizing "the government's policies")

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	7186	56.2 %
2	2. no	4622	36.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	34	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	799	6.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	141	1.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,808 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 109-109 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2181: q2181 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 1. Government employees are aware of citizens' needs.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 1. Government employees are aware of citizens' needs.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2533	19.8 %
2	2. i agree	5108	40.0 %
3	3. i disagree	3349	26.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1325	10.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	426	3.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	36	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,315 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 110-110 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2182: q2182 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 2. Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 2. Political leaders are concerned with the needs of ordinary citizens.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	945	7.4 %
2	2. i agree	2893	22.6 %
3	3. i disagree	5032	39.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3309	25.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	545	4.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	51	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,179 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 111-111 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2183: q2183 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 3. The government takes the opinions of citizens seriously.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 3. The government takes the opinions of citizens seriously.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	877	6.9 %
2	2. i agree	3103	24.3 %
3	3. i disagree	4823	37.7 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3313	25.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	584	4.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	74	0.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,116 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 112-112 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q2185: q2185 Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5. Sometimes, politics are so complicated that I cannot understand what is happening.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3854	30.2 %
2	2. i agree	5125	40.1 %
3	3. i disagree	2079	16.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	918	7.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	708	5.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	88	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,976 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 113-113 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q301: q301 Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)

Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	6216	48.6 %
2	2. no	5062	39.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	57	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	33	0.3 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,278 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 114-114 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q302: q302 During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections in each country), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign?

During the last parliamentary elections held on (date of the last elections), did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	2307	18.0 %
2	2. no	8862	69.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	154	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	46	0.4 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,169 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 115-115 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q303: q303 In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections in each country)?

In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections that were held on (date of the last elections)? (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. they were completely free and fair	1925	15.1 %
2	2. they were free and fair, with some minor problems	2213	17.3 %
3	3. they were free and fair, with some major problems	1420	11.1 %
4	4. they were not free and fair	4261	33.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1449	11.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	104	0.8 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9,819 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 116-116 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3041: q3041 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives). (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	2044	16.0 %
2	2. a medium extent	1976	15.5 %
3	3. a limited extent	1257	9.8 %
4	4. not important	3417	26.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	167	1.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	96	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,694 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 117-117 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3042: q3042 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 2. The candidate's political party or affiliation. (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	2565	20.1 %
2	2. a medium extent	1943	15.2 %
3	3. a limited extent	1315	10.3 %
4	4. not important	2742	21.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	277	2.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	111	0.9 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,565 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 118-118 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3043: q3043 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 3. The candidate's level of education.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 3. The candidate's level of education. (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	5967	46.7 %
2	2. a medium extent	1654	12.9 %
3	3. a limited extent	500	3.9 %
4	4. not important	615	4.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	131	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	83	0.6 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,736 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 119-119 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3044: q3044 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 4. The candidate's religiosity.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 4. The candidate's religiosity. (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	4104	32.1 %
2	2. a medium extent	2007	15.7 %
3	3. a limited extent	985	7.7 %
4	4. not important	1560	12.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	30	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	173	1.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	104	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,656 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 120-120 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3045: q3045 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you. (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	4166	32.6 %
2	2. a medium extent	2209	17.3 %
3	3. a limited extent	1143	8.9 %
4	4. not important	1134	8.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	205	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	99	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,652 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 121-121 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3046: q3046 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 6. The candidate's social status.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 6. The candidate's social status. (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	2051	16.0 %
2	2. a medium extent	2133	16.7 %
3	3. a limited extent	1399	10.9 %
4	4. not important	3070	24.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	194	1.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	101	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,653 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 122-122 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3047: q3047 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 7. The candidate's wealth.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 7. The candidate's wealth. (In Saudi Arabia the question is about municipal elections. Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	1014	7.9 %
2	2. a medium extent	1323	10.4 %
3	3. a limited extent	1418	11.1 %
4	4. not important	4912	38.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	186	1.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	99	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,667 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 123-123 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR3048: ir3048 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 8. That the candidate belongs to your sect.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 8. That the candidate belongs to your sect. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	161	1.3 %
2	2. a medium extent	323	2.5 %
3	3. a limited extent	339	2.7 %
4	4. not important	369	2.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	35	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,192 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 124-124 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR3049: ir3049 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 9. That the candidate belongs to your ethnicity.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the parliamentary, municipal or local elections? 9. That the candidate belongs to your ethnicity. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	257	2.0 %
2	2. a medium extent	393	3.1 %
3	3. a limited extent	235	1.8 %
4	4. not important	333	2.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	9	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,218 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 125-125 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q305: q305 Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important?

Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Not asked in Egypt, Saudi Arabia or Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. that the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	822	6.4 %
2	2. the candidate's political party or affiliation	964	7.5 %
3	3. the candidate's level of education	2913	22.8 %
4	4. the candidate's religiosity	1939	15.2 %
5	5. the extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important	1330	10.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	6. the candidate's social status	316	2.5 %
7	7. the candidate's wealth	153	1.2 %
8	8. that the candidate belongs to your sect	43	0.3 %
9	9. that the candidate belongs to your ethnicity	131	1.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	118	0.9 %
98	98. i don't know	128	1.0 %
99	99. declined to answer	106	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,611 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9

Location: 126-127 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q3061: q3061 I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you that think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 1. Economic.

I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you that think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 1. Economic. (Not asked in Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1519	11.9 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2638	20.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2207	17.3 %
4	4. it has no role whatsoever	1897	14.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	657	5.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	42	0.3 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,261 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 128-128 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3062: q3062 I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you that think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 2. Social.

I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you that think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 2. Social. (Not asked in Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1403	11.0 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2416	18.9 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2502	19.6 %
4	4. it has no role whatsoever	1918	15.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	669	5.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	48	0.4 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,239 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 129-129 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q3063: q3063 I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you that think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 3. Foreign.

I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of parliament in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you that think parliament (the elected council of representatives) has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 3. Foreign. (Not asked in Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1433	11.2 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2058	16.1 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2156	16.9 %
4	4. it has no role whatsoever	2394	18.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	860	6.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	56	0.4 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,041 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 130-130 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG301: eg301 Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair parliamentary elections...?

Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair parliamentary elections...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. immediately	345	2.7 %
2	2. within the next three months	232	1.8 %
3	3. within 3-6 months	143	1.1 %
4	4. within 6-12 months	98	0.8 %
5	5. the elections must be postponed until security and stability are restored, no matter how long it takes	341	2.7 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	60	0.5 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,159 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 131-131 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG302: eg302 Will you vote in the next parliamentary elections?

Will you vote in the next parliamentary elections? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1017	8.0 %
2	2. no	180	1.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	17	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,197 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 2

Location: 132-132 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3041: eg3041 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	138	1.1 %
2	2. a medium extent	223	1.7 %
3	3. a limited extent	101	0.8 %
4	4. not important	754	5.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	3	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,216 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 133-133 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3042: eg3042 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 2. The candidate's political party or affiliation. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	163	1.3 %
2	2. a medium extent	251	2.0 %
3	3. a limited extent	149	1.2 %
4	4. not important	620	4.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	35	0.3 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,183 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 134-134 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3043: eg3043 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 3. The candidate's level of education.

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 3. The candidate's level of education. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	840	6.6 %
2	2. a medium extent	245	1.9 %
3	3. a limited extent	41	0.3 %
4	4. not important	90	0.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	2	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,216 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 135-135 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3044: eg3044 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 4. The candidate's piety.

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 4. The candidate's piety. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	741	5.8 %
2	2. a medium extent	306	2.4 %
3	3. a limited extent	68	0.5 %
4	4. not important	101	0.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,216 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 136-136 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3045: eg3045 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 5. The extent that you agree with the candidate about issues that are impo

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 5. The extent that you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	735	5.8 %
2	2. a medium extent	257	2.0 %
3	3. a limited extent	114	0.9 %
4	4. not important	103	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	10	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,209 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 137-137 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3046: eg3046 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 6. The candidate's social status.

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 6. The candidate's social status. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	317	2.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. a medium extent	388	3.0 %
3	3. a limited extent	128	1.0 %
4	4. not important	377	2.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	9	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,210 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 138-138 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG3047: eg3047 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 7. The candidate's wealth.

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 7. The candidate's wealth. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	179	1.4 %
2	2. a medium extent	287	2.2 %
3	3. a limited extent	188	1.5 %
4	4. not important	558	4.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	5	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,212 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 139-139 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG30411: eg30411 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 11. That the candidate supported and joined the events of the Egyptian re

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be conducted tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important would it be that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for? 11. That the candidate supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	286	2.2 %
2	2. a medium extent	309	2.4 %
3	3. a limited extent	133	1.0 %
4	4. not important	472	3.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	12	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,200 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 140-140 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG305: eg305 Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important?

Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. that the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	35	0.3 %
2	2. the candidate's political party or affiliation	45	0.4 %
3	3. the candidate's level of education	378	3.0 %
4	4. the candidate's piety	303	2.4 %
5	5. the extent that you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you	296	2.3 %
6	6. the candidate's social status	48	0.4 %
7	7. the candidate's wealth	39	0.3 %
11	11. that the candidate supported and joined the events of the egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11	55	0.4 %
Missing Data			
999	999. declined to answer	20	0.2 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,199 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 11

Location: 141-143 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 998 , 999 , .

EG306: eg306 Do you think that the coming parliamentary elections will be ...

Do you think that the coming parliamentary elections will be ...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. free and fair	1110	8.7 %
2	2. not free and fair	50	0.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	59	0.5 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,160 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 144-144 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG307: eg307 Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, would you vote for...?

Suppose that the parliamentary elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, would you vote for...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a candidate from a political party or movement	129	1.0 %
2	2. an independent candidate	822	6.4 %
2001	2001. i did not participate	72	0.6 %
2002	2002. any better by program and the services provided by	6	0.0 %
Missing Data			
9998	9998. i don't know	189	1.5 %
9999	9999. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,029 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2002

Location: 145-148 (width: 4; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9998 , 9999 , .

EG308: eg308 Which political party or movement do you plan on voting for?

Which political party or movement do you plan on voting for? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2001	2001. al-wafd (delegation party)	10	0.1 %
2002	2002. freedom and justice party (al-hurriyya wa al-'adala)	33	0.3 %
2003	2003. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	1	0.0 %
2004	2004. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	25	0.2 %
2005	2005. coalition of youth revolution	7	0.1 %
2006	2006. the virtue party (al-fadya)	1	0.0 %
2007	2007. dignity party (hizb al-karama)	1	0.0 %
2008	2008. al-nour salafi islamist party (hizb al-nour)	3	0.0 %
2009	2009. new national party	6	0.0 %
2010	2010. democratic front party (al-gabha al-dimuqrati)	1	0.0 %
2011	2011. justice party (hizb al-adala)	3	0.0 %
2012	2012. free egypt (misr al-hurra) party	1	0.0 %
2013	2013. egyptian social democratic party (hizb al-masri al-democrati al-igtima'i)	1	0.0 %
2014	2014. centrist party (al-wasat)	2	0.0 %
2015	2015. the social justice party	1	0.0 %
2016	2016. any radical religious movement	2	0.0 %
2017	2017. building and development party (hizb al-binaa wal tanmeya)	1	0.0 %
2018	2018. arab democratic nasserist party (hizb al-arabi al-democrati al-nasseri)	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99999	99999. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	12676	99.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 101 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 2001
- Maximum: 2018

Location: 149-153 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99999 , .

EG309: eg309 Do you think that any of the political parties or movements in Egypt will win a majority of seats in the People's Assembly in the upcoming elections?

Do you think that any of the political parties or movements in Egypt will win a majority of seats in the People's Assembly in the upcoming elections? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	266	2.1 %
2	2. no	629	4.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	310	2.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	14	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 895 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 154-154 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG309N: eg309n Name of the party or movement.

Name of the party or movement. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2001	2001. al-wafd (delegation party)	18	0.1 %
2002	2002. freedom and justice party (al-hurriyya wa al-'adala)	174	1.4 %
2003	2003. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	0	0.0 %
2004	2004. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	26	0.2 %
2005	2005. coalition of youth revolution	12	0.1 %
2006	2006. the virtue party (al-fadyla)	1	0.0 %
2007	2007. al-nour salafi islamist party (hizb al-nour)	4	0.0 %
2008	2008. new national party	5	0.0 %
2009	2009. democratic front party (al-gabha al-dimuqrati)	1	0.0 %
2010	2010. justice party (hizb al-adala)	2	0.0 %
2011	2011. (peasants and workers party - toilers party)	2	0.0 %
2012	2012. egyptian social democratic party (hizb al-masri al-democrati al-igtima'i)	3	0.0 %
2013	2013. liberal egyptian party	1	0.0 %
2014	2014. centrist party (al-wasat)	1	0.0 %
2015	2015. the social justice party	1	0.0 %
2016	2016. egypt arab socialist party	1	0.0 %
2017	2017. tomorrow party (al-ghad)	1	0.0 %
2018	2018. A radical religious movement	2	0.0 %
2019	2019. building and development party (hizb al-binaa wal tanmeya)	1	0.0 %
2020	2020. arab democratic nasserist party (hizb al-arabi al-democrati al-nasseri)	2	0.0 %
2021	2021. people's party	1	0.0 %
2022	2022. egyptian nationalist party	1	0.0 %
2023	2023. independents	5	0.0 %
2024	2024. national association for change	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	missing	14	0.1 %
.	-	12502	97.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 266 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 2001
- Maximum: 2024

Location: 155-158 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , .

EG310: eg310 Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair presidential elections...?

Do you think Egypt is ready to conduct free and fair presidential elections...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. immediately	351	2.7 %
2	2. within the next three months	174	1.4 %
3	3. within the next 3-6 months	173	1.4 %
4	4. within the next 6-12 months	118	0.9 %
5	5. the elections must be postponed until safety and security are restored, no matter how long it takes	354	2.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	48	0.4 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,170 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 159-159 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG311: eg311 Suppose that presidential elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, who would you vote for?

Suppose that presidential elections were to be held tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, who would you vote for? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. amr moussa	318	2.5 %
2	2. mohamed albaradei	55	0.4 %
3	3. ayman nour	35	0.3 %
4	4. abdel moneim about fotouh	14	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	5. hisham bastawisi	40	0.3 %
2001	2001. military council (field marshal tantawi)	11	0.1 %
2002	2002. tawfeeq u'kashah	5	0.0 %
2003	2003. issam sharaf	19	0.1 %
2004	2004. hamdeen sabahi	20	0.2 %
2005	2005. omar sulieman	11	0.1 %
2006	2006. hazem abu ismael	5	0.0 %
2007	2007. kamal al-janzoury	14	0.1 %
2008	2008. hussien ya'ccob	1	0.0 %
2009	2009. mahmoud ali al-banna	1	0.0 %
2010	2010. sameh sief al-yazal	1	0.0 %
2011	2011. ahmad shafeeq	16	0.1 %
2012	2012. mohammad ali bilal	1	0.0 %
2013	2013. mohammad hassan	7	0.1 %
2014	2014. sami a'nan	3	0.0 %
2015	2015. ahmad zouil	5	0.0 %
2016	2016. mohammad saleem il-awwa	19	0.1 %
2017	2017. tala't il-sadat	2	0.0 %
2018	2018. majdi hatateh	7	0.1 %
2019	2019. amro khaled	2	0.0 %
2020	2020. najeeb souries	5	0.0 %
2021	2021. hazem salah	1	0.0 %
2022	2022. bilal fadhel	1	0.0 %
2023	2023. mortada mansour	1	0.0 %
2024	2024. jawdat il-malt	2	0.0 %
2025	2025. mansour amer	1	0.0 %
2026	2026. abdel hakeem abdel nasser	3	0.0 %
2027	2027. hosni mubarak	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	337	2.6 %
99998	99998. i don't know	255	2.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 627 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2027

Location: 160-164 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , .

SA301: sa301 Did you vote in the last municipal elections that were held on 1st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10th, 2005)?

Did you vote in the last municipal elections that were held on 1st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10th, 2005)? (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	326	2.6 %
2	2. no	1013	7.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	58	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,339 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 165-165 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA302: sa302 During the last municipal elections held on 1st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10th, 2005) did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign?

During the last municipal elections held on 1st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10th, 2005) did you attend any meetings or activities related to any electoral campaign? (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	179	1.4 %
2	2. no	1105	8.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	106	0.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	14	0.1 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,284 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 166-166 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA303: sa303 In general, how would you Evaluate the freedom and fairness last municipal elections that were held on 1st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10th, 2005)?

In general, how would you Evaluate the freedom and fairness last municipal elections that were held on 1st of Moharam, 1426 (February 10th, 2005)? (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. they were completely free and fair	166	1.3 %
2	2. they were free and fair, with some minor problems	137	1.1 %
3	3. they were free and fair, with some major problems	116	0.9 %
4	4. they were not free and fair	131	1.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	825	6.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	29	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 550 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 167-167 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3041: sa3041 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections?
1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives). (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	350	2.7 %
2	2. a medium extent	357	2.8 %
3	3. a limited extent	158	1.2 %
4	4. not important	302	2.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	208	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	29	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,167 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 168-168 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3043: sa3043 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 3. The candidate's level of education.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections?
3. The candidate's level of education. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	651	5.1 %
2	2. a medium extent	298	2.3 %
3	3. a limited extent	155	1.2 %
4	4. not important	72	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	201	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	27	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,176 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 169-169 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3044: sa3044 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 4. The candidate's piety.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections?
4. The candidate's piety. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	634	5.0 %
2	2. a medium extent	300	2.3 %
3	3. a limited extent	160	1.3 %
4	4. not important	87	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	197	1.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	26	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,181 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 170-170 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3045: sa3045 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	491	3.8 %
2	2. a medium extent	369	2.9 %
3	3. a limited extent	179	1.4 %
4	4. not important	125	1.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	211	1.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	29	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,164 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 171-171 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3046: sa3046 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 6. The candidate's social status.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 6. The candidate's social status. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	195	1.5 %
2	2. a medium extent	327	2.6 %
3	3. a limited extent	266	2.1 %
4	4. not important	383	3.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	203	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	30	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,171 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 172-172 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3047: sa3047 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 7. The candidate's wealth.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 7. The candidate's wealth. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	220	1.7 %
2	2. a medium extent	251	2.0 %
3	3. a limited extent	206	1.6 %
4	4. not important	493	3.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	205	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	29	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,170 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 173-173 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3048: sa3048 In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 8. The overall program of the candidate.

In general, to what extent is it important to you that [Insert] in deciding who to vote for in elections, whether the municipal elections? 8. The overall program of the candidate. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	722	5.6 %
2	2. a medium extent	211	1.7 %
3	3. a limited extent	118	0.9 %
4	4. not important	116	0.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	205	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	32	0.3 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,167 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 174-174 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA305: sa305 Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important?

Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. that the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	98	0.8 %
3	3. the candidate's level of education	253	2.0 %
4	4. the candidate's piety	253	2.0 %
5	5. the extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you	145	1.1 %
6	6. the candidate's social status	31	0.2 %
7	7. the candidate's wealth	68	0.5 %
8	8. the overall program of the candidate	527	4.1 %
Missing Data			
9	9. declined to answer	29	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,375 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8

Location: 175-175 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9 , .

SA3061: sa3061 I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 1. Economic.

I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 1. Economic. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	364	2.8 %
2	2. to a medium extent	461	3.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	230	1.8 %
4	4. it has no role whatsoever	148	1.2 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	182	1.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	9. declined to answer	19	0.1 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,203 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 176-176 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3062: sa3062 I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 2. Social.

I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 2. Social. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	403	3.2 %
2	2. to a medium extent	385	3.0 %
3	3. to a limited extent	309	2.4 %
4	4. it has no role whatsoever	110	0.9 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	178	1.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	19	0.1 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,207 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 177-177 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA3063: sa3063 I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 2. Foreign.

I want to ask about your opinion regarding the role of the Shura Council in forming certain public policies. To what extent do you think that the Shura Council has a role in the formation of [Insert] policies? 2. Foreign. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	242	1.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. to a medium extent	337	2.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	265	2.1 %
4	4. it has no role whatsoever	295	2.3 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	244	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	21	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,139 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 178-178 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T302: t302 Will you participate in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly (October 23rd, 2011)?

Will you participate in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly (October 23rd, 2011)? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	989	7.7 %
2	2. no	189	1.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	17	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,178 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 179-179 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3041: t3041 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives).

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 1. That the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives). (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	256	2.0 %
2	2. a medium extent	212	1.7 %
3	3. a limited extent	121	0.9 %
4	4. not important	570	4.5 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	34	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,159 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 180-180 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3042: t3042 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 2. The candidate's political party or affiliation.

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 2. The candidate's political party or affiliation. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	289	2.3 %
2	2. a medium extent	294	2.3 %
3	3. a limited extent	154	1.2 %
4	4. not important	332	2.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	120	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	6	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,069 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 181-181 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3043: t3043 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 3. The candidate's level of education.

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 3. The candidate's level of education. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	810	6.3 %
2	2. a medium extent	230	1.8 %
3	3. a limited extent	53	0.4 %
4	4. not important	71	0.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	28	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,164 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 182-182 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3044: t3044 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 4. The candidate's piety.

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 4. The candidate's piety. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	241	1.9 %
2	2. a medium extent	318	2.5 %
3	3. a limited extent	224	1.8 %
4	4. not important	361	2.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	44	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,144 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 183-183 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3045: t3045 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues th

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 5. The extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	603	4.7 %
2	2. a medium extent	263	2.1 %
3	3. a limited extent	107	0.8 %
4	4. not important	145	1.1 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	75	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,118 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 184-184 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3046: t3046 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 6. The candidate's social status.

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 6. The candidate's social status. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	102	0.8 %
2	2. a medium extent	176	1.4 %
3	3. a limited extent	213	1.7 %
4	4. not important	616	4.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	84	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,107 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 185-185 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T3047: t3047 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 7. The candidate's wealth.

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 7. The candidate's wealth. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	82	0.6 %
2	2. a medium extent	152	1.2 %
3	3. a limited extent	140	1.1 %
4	4. not important	767	6.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	52	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,141 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 186-186 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T30412: t30412 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 12. That the candidate supported and participated in the events of

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 12. That the candidate supported and participated in the events of the Tunisian Revolution between December 17th 2010 and January 14th 2011. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	459	3.6 %
2	2. a medium extent	314	2.5 %
3	3. a limited extent	159	1.2 %
4	4. not important	214	1.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	46	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,146 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 187-187 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T30413: t30413 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 13. That the candidate is from your area?

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly are taking place tomorrow and that you have decided to vote, how important is it [Insert] in your decision to vote for him/her? 13. That the candidate is from your area? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a great extent	271	2.1 %
2	2. a medium extent	209	1.6 %
3	3. a limited extent	126	1.0 %
4	4. not important	537	4.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	34	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	4	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,143 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 188-188 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T305: t305 Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important?

Which of the factors mentioned in the previous question is the most important? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. that the candidate is from your family/tribe (relatives)	110	0.9 %
2	2. the candidate's political party or affiliation	79	0.6 %
3	3. the candidate's level of education	393	3.1 %
4	4. the candidate's piety	89	0.7 %
5	5. the extent to which you agree with the candidate about issues that are important to you	262	2.0 %
6	6. the candidate's social status	11	0.1 %
7	7. the candidate's wealth	9	0.1 %
12	12. the candidate supported and participated in the events of the tunisian revolution	94	0.7 %
13	13. the candidate is from your area	90	0.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
98	98. i don't know	36	0.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,137 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 13

Location: 189-190 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

T306: t306 Do you think that the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly would be...?

Do you think that the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly would be...? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. fair and free	984	7.7 %
2	2. unfair and not free	69	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	139	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,053 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 191-191 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T307: t307 Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly will take place tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, will you vote for...?

Suppose that the elections of the Constituent Assembly will take place tomorrow and that you have decided to participate, will you vote for...? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a political party	466	3.6 %
2	2. independent candidates	102	0.8 %
3	3. doesn't apply	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	585	4.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	42	0.3 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 569 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 192-192 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T307N1: t307n1 Name of the political party

Name of the political party. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. an-nahda or renaissance	240	1.9 %
10002	10002. progressive democratic party (pdp).	30	0.2 %
10003	10003. democratic forum for labor and liberties or (fdtl).	15	0.1 %
10004	10004. the congress for the republic (cpr).	18	0.1 %
10005	10005. free patriotic union (upl).	10	0.1 %
10006	10006. free patriotic union (upl).	0	0.0 %
10007	10007. al moubadara party.	6	0.0 %
10008	10008. tunis horizons party.	2	0.0 %
10009	10009. tunisian labour party (ptt).	2	0.0 %
10010	10010. movement ettajdid (movement for renewal).	2	0.0 %
10011	10011. parti socialiste de gauche	1	0.0 %
10012	10012. tunisian communist labor party or (pocst).	7	0.1 %
10013	10013. al watan party.	2	0.0 %
10014	10014. independent democratic alliance (the path of peace)	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10015	10015. plp	1	0.0 %
10016	10016. the people's petition for freedom, justice and development party.	5	0.0 %
10017	10017. riad alqrvala	0	0.0 %
10018	10018. cratic movement for change and construction	1	0.0 %
10019	10019. pncu	1	0.0 %
10020	10020. the national democratic movement.	1	0.0 %
10021	10021. pltdt	1	0.0 %
10022	10022. elfadhila (virtue) movement.	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99996	99996. not specified.	20	0.2 %
99998	99998. i don't know.	82	0.6 %
99999	99999. declined to answer.	16	0.1 %
.	-	12316	96.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 348 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10022

Location: 193-197 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999 , .

T307N2: t307n2 Name of the candidate

Name of the candidate. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. an-nahda or renaissance	5	0.0 %
10002	10002. progressive democratic party (pdp).	12	0.1 %
10003	10003. democratic forum for labor and liberties or (fdtl).	0	0.0 %
10004	10004. the congress for the republic (cpr).	0	0.0 %
10005	10005. free patriotic union (upl).	0	0.0 %
10006	10006. free patriotic union (upl).	1	0.0 %
10007	10007. al moubadara party.	0	0.0 %
10008	10008. tunis horizons party.	1	0.0 %
10009	10009. tunisian labour party (ptt).	0	0.0 %
10010	10010. movement ettajdid (movement for renewal).	0	0.0 %
10011	10011. parti socialiste de gauche	0	0.0 %
10012	10012. tunisian communist labor party or (pocst).	0	0.0 %
10013	10013. al watan party.	0	0.0 %
10014	10014. independent democratic alliance (the path of peace)	3	0.0 %
10015	10015. plp	0	0.0 %
10016	10016. the people's petition for freedom, justice and development party.	18	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10017	10017. riad alqrvala	1	0.0 %
10018	10018. cratic movement for change and construction	0	0.0 %
10019	10019. pncu	1	0.0 %
10020	10020. the national democratic movement.	0	0.0 %
10021	10021. pltdt	0	0.0 %
10022	10022. elfadhila (virtue) movement.	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
99996	99996. not specified.	8	0.1 %
99998	99998. i don't know.	43	0.3 %
99999	99999. declined to answer.	9	0.1 %
.	-	12680	99.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 42 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10019

Location: 198-202 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999 , .

T309: t309 Apart from your political orientation, do you think any of the political parties would win a majority in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly?

Apart from your political orientation, do you think any of the political parties would win a majority in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	433	3.4 %
2	2. no	255	2.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	491	3.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	17	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 688 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 203-203 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T309N: t309n Name of the political party

Name of the political party. (Apart from your political orientation, do you think any of the political parties would win a majority in the upcoming elections of the Constituent Assembly?) (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. an-nahda or renaissance.	341	2.7 %
10002	10002. progressive democratic party (pdp).	24	0.2 %
10003	10003. democratic forum for labor and liberties or (fdtl).	7	0.1 %
10004	10004. the congress for the republic (cpr).	2	0.0 %
10005	10005. free patriotic union (upl).	6	0.0 %
10006	10006. al moubadara party.	5	0.0 %
10007	10007. tunisian communist labor party or (pocst).	4	0.0 %
10008	10008. al arbi nasra	2	0.0 %
10009	10009. pltdt	2	0.0 %
10010	10010. parti socialiste de gauche	1	0.0 %
10011	10011. plp	1	0.0 %
10012	10012. pa (partie al mustakbal)	2	0.0 %
10013	10013. al watan party.	1	0.0 %
10014	10014. the people's petition for freedom, justice and development party.	5	0.0 %
10015	10015. elfadhila (virtue) movement.	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99998	99998. i don't know.	27	0.2 %
99999	99999. declined to answer.	2	0.0 %
.	-	12349	96.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 404 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10015

Location: 204-208 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q4011: q4011 To what extent do you think that the local media is [Insert] currently? 1. Fair and honest in presenting the news.

To what extent do you think that the local media is [Insert] currently? 1. Fair and honest in presenting the news. (In Egypt "nowadays" was added at the beginning of the question)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	2149	16.8 %
2	2. to a medium extent	5293	41.4 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2948	23.1 %
4	4. the media is never fair and honest	1996	15.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	366	2.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	28	0.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,386 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 209-209 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4012: q4012 To what extent do you think that the local media is [Insert] currently? 2. Presents different opinions.

To what extent do you think that the local media is [Insert] currently? 2. Presents different opinions. (In Egypt "nowadays" was added at the beginning of the question)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	2100	16.4 %
2	2. to a medium extent	4499	35.2 %
3	3. to a limited extent	3373	26.4 %
4	4. the media is never fair and honest	2264	17.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	505	4.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	35	0.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,236 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 210-210 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4013: q4013 To what extent do you think that the local media is [Insert] currently? 3. Conveys citizens' problems to officials.

To what extent do you think that the local media is [Insert] currently? 3. Conveys citizens' problems to officials. (In Egypt "nowadays" preceded the question)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	2313	18.1 %
2	2. to a medium extent	4096	32.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. to a limited extent	3511	27.5 %
4	4. the media is never fair and honest	2354	18.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	456	3.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	42	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,274 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 211-211 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q402: q402 Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press?

Do you think that the government in your country blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in the daily press? (Not asked in Iraq. In Egypt "current government")

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the government does not block media coverage	3853	30.1 %
2	2. the government blocks media coverage	5709	44.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1880	14.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	100	0.8 %
.	-	1234	9.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9,562 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 212-212 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR4021: ir4021 Do you think that the government in Iraq blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in [Insert]? 1. Daily Press.

Do you think that the government in Iraq blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in [Insert]? 1. Daily Press. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the government does not block media coverage	609	4.8 %
2	2. the government blocks media coverage	481	3.8 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	138	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	6	0.0 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,090 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 213-213 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR4022: ir4022 Do you think that the government in Iraq blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in [Insert]? 2. Satellite Channels

Do you think that the government in Iraq blocks media coverage of the activities and positions of the opposition in [Insert]? 2. Satellite Channels. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the government does not block media coverage	606	4.7 %
2	2. the government blocks media coverage	541	4.2 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	82	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,147 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 214-214 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE402A: te402a Do you trust the local media now...

Do you trust the local media now...? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more than you did in 2010	1544	12.1 %
2	2. as much as you did in 2010	586	4.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. less than you did in 2010	177	1.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	104	0.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,307 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 215-215 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q403: q403 When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books, or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?

When you wish to read foreign newspapers, magazines, books, or to view websites on the internet, do you sometimes find that they are blocked by the government and/or its agencies?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	2452	19.2 %
2	2. no	6908	54.0 %
3	3. I do not follow these media. (Egypt and Tunisia only)	586	4.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	75	0.6 %
8	8. i don't know	2598	20.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	163	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9,946 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 216-216 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q404: q404 In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very interested	1576	12.3 %
2	2. interested	3475	27.2 %
3	3. slightly interested	4285	33.5 %
4	4. not interested	3256	25.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	135	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	50	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,592 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 217-217 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q405: q405 To what extent do you follow political news in your country?

To what extent do you follow political news in your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	2562	20.0 %
2	2. to a medium extent	4109	32.1 %
3	3. to a limited extent	4028	31.5 %
4	4. i don't follow political news at all	1953	15.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	78	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	45	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,652 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 218-218 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4061: q4061 In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 1. The television.

In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 1. The television.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. daily	7047	55.1 %
2	2. a few times a week	2840	22.2 %
3	3. a few times a month	656	5.1 %
4	4. rarely	1311	10.3 %
5	5. i don't follow political news at all	879	6.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	40	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,733 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 219-219 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4062: q4062 In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 2. The daily press.

In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 2. The daily press.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. daily	1723	13.5 %
2	2. a few times a week	2516	19.7 %
3	3. a few times a month	1551	12.1 %
4	4. rarely	2840	22.2 %
5	5. i don't follow political news at all	4043	31.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	50	0.4 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	58	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,673 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 220-220 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4063: q4063 In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 3. The weekly press.

In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 3. The weekly press. (Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. daily	257	2.0 %
2	2. a few times a week	835	6.5 %
3	3. a few times a month	1681	13.2 %
4	4. rarely	3390	26.5 %
5	5. i don't follow political news at all	4107	32.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	33	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	63	0.5 %
.	-	2415	18.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,270 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 221-221 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4064: q4064 In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 4. The radio.

In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 4. The radio.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. daily	2184	17.1 %
2	2. a few times a week	2135	16.7 %
3	3. a few times a month	1250	9.8 %
4	4. rarely	3173	24.8 %
5	5. i don't follow political news at all	3943	30.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	40	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	56	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,685 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 222-222 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4065: q4065 In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 5. The internet.

In general, do you follow political news through [Insert]? 5. The internet.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. daily	1491	11.7 %
2	2. a few times a week	1364	10.7 %
3	3. a few times a month	749	5.9 %
4	4. rarely	1883	14.7 %
5	5. i don't follow political news at all	7115	55.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	75	0.6 %
8	8. i don't know	2	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	103	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,602 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 223-223 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q407: q407 Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news?

Which of the following sources is most trustworthy with regard to local political news?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the television	8549	66.9 %
2	2. the radio	733	5.7 %
3	3. newspapers (the daily press)	847	6.6 %
4	4. weekly newspapers and magazines	75	0.6 %
5	5. the internet	1086	8.5 %
6	6. text messages (sms)	66	0.5 %
2001	2001. i don't follow anything	14	0.1 %
2002	2002. through people and friends	3	0.0 %
2004	2004. there is no television	1	0.0 %
10001	10001. word of mouth	5	0.0 %
10002	10002. i don't trust any source	5	0.0 %
10003	10003. i don't follow	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
99996	99996. unspecific answer	30	0.2 %
99998	99998. i don't know	1135	8.9 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	206	1.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	5	0.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,388 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10003

Location: 224-228 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q408: q408 Identify the source.

Identify the source.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. alarabiya	782	6.1 %
2	2. jordan t.v	34	0.3 %
3	3. international fact	139	1.1 %
4	4. jordanzad.com	3	0.0 %
5	5. aljazeera	2424	19.0 %
6	6. alrai	51	0.4 %
7	7. hawa fm	6	0.0 %
8	8. ammon news	17	0.1 %
9	9. addustour	33	0.3 %
10	10. jordan t.v	28	0.2 %
11	11. petra	6	0.0 %
12	12. amen fm	14	0.1 %
13	13. jordan t.v	223	1.7 %
14	14. jordan t.v	24	0.2 %
15	15. assawsana	22	0.2 %
16	16. no specific website	2	0.0 %
17	17. radio amman	7	0.1 %
18	18. saut alarab	1	0.0 %
19	19. aljazeera net	81	0.6 %
20	20. alquds alarabi	1	0.0 %
21	21. radio fann fm	14	0.1 %
22	22. radio fann fm	2	0.0 %
23	23. alghad	17	0.1 %
24	24. hayat fm	3	0.0 %
25	25. alarab alyawm	3	0.0 %
26	26. radio jordan	3	0.0 %
27	27. ammanner	4	0.0 %
28	28. rotana fm	8	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
29	29. saraya news	12	0.1 %
30	30. jo sat tv	18	0.1 %
31	31. google	92	0.7 %
32	32. almadenah news	2	0.0 %
33	33. jordan t.v	39	0.3 %
34	34. monte carlo	11	0.1 %
35	35. arab news	3	0.0 %
36	36. arab times	2	0.0 %
37	37. yahoo	1	0.0 %
38	38. mazaj fm	1	0.0 %
39	39. zweina tv	2	0.0 %
40	40. w.t.v	5	0.0 %
41	41. b.b.c net	6	0.0 %
42	42. c.n.n tv	17	0.1 %
43	43. m.b.c	71	0.6 %
44	44. nourmina tv	4	0.0 %
45	45. arab.com	1	0.0 %
46	46. jordan times	1	0.0 %
47	47. a.t.v	1	0.0 %
48	48. aaqsa tv	69	0.5 %
49	49. alrai net	1	0.0 %
50	50. arab.com	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	147	1.2 %
99994	99994. no answer	2	0.0 %
99995	99995. i do not remember	15	0.1 %
99996	99996. unspecific answer	66	0.5 %
99998	99998. i don't know	25	0.2 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	18	0.1 %
.	-	1489	11.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 11,020 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 423

Location: 229-233 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99994 , 99995 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q409: q409 Do you use the internet...

Do you use the internet...

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. daily or almost daily	2567	20.1 %
2	2. at least once a week	1597	12.5 %
3	3. at least once a month	815	6.4 %
4	4. a few times a year	401	3.1 %
5	5. i do not use the internet	7187	56.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	148	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	48	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,567 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 234-234 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q4101: q4101 Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? 1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country.

Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? 1. Find out about political activities taking place in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	2048	16.0 %
2	2. no	3149	24.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	23	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	96	0.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	76	0.6 %
.	-	7390	57.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 5,197 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 235-235 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4102: q4102 Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? 2. Express your opinion about political issues.

Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? 2. Express your opinion about political issues.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1186	9.3 %
2	2. no	3952	30.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	32	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	133	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	89	0.7 %
.	-	7390	57.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 5,138 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 236-236 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q4103: q4103 Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? 3. Find out about opposing political opinions in your country.

Do you use the internet in order to [Insert]? 3. Find out about opposing political opinions in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1816	14.2 %
2	2. no	3315	25.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	31	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	130	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	99	0.8 %
.	-	7391	57.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 5,131 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 237-237 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE4111: te4111 Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 1. Interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites.

Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 1. Interactive or dialogue-based groups or pages on social networking websites. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	161	1.3 %
2	2. no	468	3.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	12147	95.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 629 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 238-238 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE4112: te4112 Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 2. Dialogue boards on the internet.

Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 2. Dialogue boards on the internet. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	101	0.8 %
2	2. no	528	4.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	12147	95.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 629 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 239-239 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE4113: te4113 Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 3. A Facebook page.

Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 3. A Facebook page. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	443	3.5 %
2	2. no	187	1.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	12147	95.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 630 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 240-240 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE4114: te4114 Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 4. A Twitter account.

Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 4. A Twitter account. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	66	0.5 %
2	2. no	562	4.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	12147	95.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 628 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 241-241 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE4115: te4115 Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 5. A private blog.

Are you a member of or participant in [Insert]? 5. A private blog. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	28	0.2 %
2	2. no	598	4.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	2	0.0 %
.	-	12147	95.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 626 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 242-242 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5011: q5011 Are you a member of [Insert] 1. A political party.

Are you a member of [Insert] 1. A political party. (Not asked in Egypt, Saudi Arabia or Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1116	8.7 %
2	2. no	7678	60.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	63	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	97	0.8 %
.	-	3819	29.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,794 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 243-243 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5012: q5012 Are you a member of [Insert] 2. A charitable society.

Are you a member of [Insert] 2. A charitable society.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1335	10.4 %
2	2. no	11244	88.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	25	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	87	0.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	91	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,579 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 244-244 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5013: q5013 Are you a member of [Insert] 3. A professional association/trade union.

Are you a member of [Insert] 3. A professional association/trade union.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	973	7.6 %
2	2. no	11578	90.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	25	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	113	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	93	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,551 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 245-245 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5014: q5014 Are you a member of [Insert] 4. A youth / cultural / sports organization.

Are you a member of [Insert] 4. A youth / cultural / sports organization.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1227	9.6 %
2	2. no	11324	88.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	37	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	99	0.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	95	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,551 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 246-246 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5015: q5015 Are you a member of [Insert] 5. A family/tribal association.

Are you a member of [Insert] 5. A family/tribal association. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1434	11.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. no	9934	77.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	31	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	86	0.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	101	0.8 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,368 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 247-247 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5016: q5016 Are you a member of [Insert] 6. A local development association.

Are you a member of [Insert] 6. A local development association. (Not asked in Jordan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	700	5.5 %
2	2. no	10642	83.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	29	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	112	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	111	0.9 %
.	-	1188	9.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,342 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 248-248 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5017: q5017 Are you a member of [Insert] 7. A cooperative association.

Are you a member of [Insert] 7. A cooperative association. (Jordan only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	33	0.3 %
2	2. no	1144	9.0 %
	Missing Data		

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	8	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11594	90.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,177 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 249-249 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR50110: ir50110 Are you a member of [Insert] 10. A civil society organization that was not mentioned above.

Are you a member of [Insert] 10. A civil society organization that was not mentioned above. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	25	0.2 %
2	2. no	1121	8.8 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	27	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	61	0.5 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,146 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 250-250 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T50111: t50111 Are you a member of [Insert] 11. Revolution's Protection Committees.

Are you a member of [Insert] 11. Revolution's Protection Committees. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	45	0.4 %
2	2. no	1130	8.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	19	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,175 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 251-251 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE501A: te501a Are you a member of a political party?

Are you a member of a political party? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	28	0.2 %
2	2. no	2375	18.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	10	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 2,403 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 252-252 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE501B: te501b What is the name of the political party you belong to?

What is the name of the political party you belong to?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. al-wafd (delegation party)	1	0.0 %
10002	10002. freedom and justice party (al-hurriyya wa al-'adala)	2	0.0 %
10003	10003. national progressive unionist party	1	0.0 %
10004	10004. the Nile party	1	0.0 %
10005	10005. Egyptian Social Democratic Party (Hizb al-Masri al-Democrati al-Igtima'i)	1	0.0 %
10006	10006. centrist party (al-wasat)	1	0.0 %
10007	10007. Egyptian Nationalist Party	1	0.0 %
10008	10008. Progressive Democratic Party (PDP)	2	0.0 %
10009	10009. Democratic Forum for Labor and Liberties or (fdtl)	4	0.0 %
10010	10010. Free Patriotic Union (UPL)	7	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10011	10011. tunisian communist labor party or (poc)	1	0.0 %
10012	10012. liberal maghrebine party (plm)	1	0.0 %
10013	10013. al watan party	1	0.0 %
10014	10014. national alliance for peace and prosperity (anpp)	2	0.0 %
99998	99998. i don't know	0	0.0 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	12754	99.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 26 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10014

Location: 253-257 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , .

EG501C: eg501c When did you become a member of this political party?

When did you become a member of this political party? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. before 2010	2	0.0 %
2	2. during 2010	1	0.0 %
3	3. between january 1 and february 11, 2011	1	0.0 %
4	4. after february 11, 2011	5	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
.	-	12772	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 258-258 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T501C: t501c When did you become a member of this political party?

When did you become a member of this political party? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. before december 17, 2010	3	0.0 %
2	2. between december 17, 2010 and january 14, 2011	0	0.0 %
4	4. after january 14, 2011	13	0.1 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	12764	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 16 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 259-259 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE501D: te501d Do you plan on joining a political party?

Do you plan on joining a political party? (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	198	1.5 %
2	2. no	2076	16.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	75	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	34	0.3 %
.	-	10394	81.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,274 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 260-260 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

TE501DN: te501dn What is the name of the political party you plan on joining?

What is the name of the political party you plan on joining? (Do you plan on joining a political party?) (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. al-wafd (delegation party)	9	0.1 %
10002	10002. freedom and justice party (al-hurriyya wa al-'adala)	28	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10003	10003. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	1	0.0 %
10004	10004. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	28	0.2 %
10005	10005. coalition of youth revolution	3	0.0 %
10006	10006. the virtue party (al-fadyla)	1	0.0 %
10007	10007. al-nour salafi islamist party (hizb al-nour)	3	0.0 %
10008	10008. new national party	3	0.0 %
10009	10009. democratic front party (al-gabha al-dimuqrati)	2	0.0 %
10010	10010. justice party (hizb al-adala)	2	0.0 %
10011	10011. free egypt (misr al-hurra) party	1	0.0 %
10012	10012. national progressive unionist party	1	0.0 %
10013	10013. egyptian social democratic party (hizb al-masri al-democrati al-igtima'i)	1	0.0 %
10014	10014. liberal egyptian party	2	0.0 %
10015	10015. the social justice party	1	0.0 %
10016	10016. tomorrow party (al-ghad)	2	0.0 %
10017	10017. arab democratic nasserist party (hizb al-arabi al-democrati al-nasseri)	2	0.0 %
10018	10018. egypt nationalist party	1	0.0 %
10019	10019. nahdet masr party	1	0.0 %
10020	10020. independents	1	0.0 %
10021	10021. amr moussa's party	1	0.0 %
10022	10022. national association for change	1	0.0 %
10023	10023. an-nahda or renaissance	47	0.4 %
10024	10024. progressive democratic party (pdp)	8	0.1 %
10025	10025. democratic forum for labor and liberties or (fdtl)	2	0.0 %
10026	10026. the congress for the republic (cpr)	3	0.0 %
10027	10027. free patriotic union (upl)	2	0.0 %
10028	10028. al moubadara party	3	0.0 %
10029	10029. tunisian communist labor party or (pocst)	3	0.0 %
10030	10030. pncu	1	0.0 %
10031	10031. democratic movement for the edification of reform (mder)	1	0.0 %
10032	10032. pltdt	1	0.0 %
10033	10033. the unionist democratic union (udu)	2	0.0 %
10034	10034. the people's petition for freedom, justice and development party	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	26	0.2 %
99996	99996. not specified	10	0.1 %
99997	99997. missing	2	0.0 %
99998	99998. i don't know	18	0.1 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	4	0.0 %
.	-	12553	98.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 169 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10034

Location: 261-265 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99997 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q5021: q5021 Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you participate in [Insert]? 1. Attending a meeting to learn about a subject or sign a petition.

Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you participate in [Insert]? 1. Attending a meeting to learn about a subject or sign a petition. (Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. once	891	7.0 %
2	2. more than once	1306	10.2 %
3	3. i have never participated	7867	61.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	234	1.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	61	0.5 %
.	-	2415	18.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,064 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 266-266 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5022: q5022 Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you participate in [Insert]? 2. Participating in a protest, march or sit-in.

Here is a set of activities that citizens usually take part in. During the past three years, did you participate in [Insert]? 2. Participating in a protest, march or sit-in. (Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. once	749	5.9 %
2	2. more than once	1248	9.8 %
3	3. i have never participated	8063	63.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	194	1.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	101	0.8 %
.	-	2415	18.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,060 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 267-267 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q503: q503 Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Which of the existing parties is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations? (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no party represents my aspirations	7199	56.3 %
1	1. national liberation front (fln)	73	0.6 %
2	2. national democratic rally (rnd)	30	0.2 %
3	3. movement of society for peace (msp/hamas)	8	0.1 %
4	4. workers' party (pt)	17	0.1 %
5	5. islamic renaissance movement - ennahda (mni)	1	0.0 %
6	6. the socialist forces front (ffs)	11	0.1 %
7	7. rally for culture and democracy (rcd)	20	0.2 %
2001	2001. al-wafd (delegation party)	14	0.1 %
2002	2002. freedom and justice party (al-hurriyya wa al-'adala)	35	0.3 %
2003	2003. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	2	0.0 %
2004	2004. the free egyptians party (hizb al-masriyeen al-ahrar)	13	0.1 %
2005	2005. coalition of youth revolution	11	0.1 %
2006	2006. the virtue party (al-fadya)	1	0.0 %
2007	2007. dignity party (hizb al-karama)	1	0.0 %
2008	2008. al-nour salafi islamist party (hizb al-nour)	5	0.0 %
2009	2009. new national party	5	0.0 %
2010	2010. democratic front party (al-gabha al-dimuqrati)	1	0.0 %
2011	2011. justice party (hizb al-adala)	2	0.0 %
2012	2012. (peasants and workers party - toilers party)	1	0.0 %
2013	2013. centrist party (al-wasat)	1	0.0 %
2014	2014. egypt arab socialist party	1	0.0 %
2015	2015. tomorrow party (al-ghad)	2	0.0 %
2016	2016. any radical religious movement	2	0.0 %
2017	2017. building and development party (hizb al-binaa wal tanmeya)	1	0.0 %
2018	2018. arab democratic nasserist party (hizb al-arabi al-democrati al-nasseri)	3	0.0 %
2019	2019. people's party	1	0.0 %
2020	2020. independents	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2021	2021. amr moussa's party	1	0.0 %
3001	3001. iraqi national accord (wifaq)	94	0.7 %
3002	3002. communist party	5	0.0 %
3003	3003. islamic call (dawa) party	72	0.6 %
3004	3004. the sadrist movement	53	0.4 %
3005	3005. islamic virtue party, aka fadhila	15	0.1 %
3006	3006. al-iraqiya list	121	0.9 %
3007	3007. islamic supreme council of iraq (isci)	36	0.3 %
3008	3008. state of law coalition	29	0.2 %
3009	3009. the iraqi accord front (tawafuq)	1	0.0 %
3010	3010. iraqi front for national dialogue	33	0.3 %
3011	3011. al hadba coalition	8	0.1 %
3012	3012. iraqi turkmen front	11	0.1 %
3013	3013. kurdistan democratic party	40	0.3 %
3014	3014. kurdistan democratic national union	30	0.2 %
3015	3015. tajdeed party	10	0.1 %
3016	3016. the change movement (gorran)	35	0.3 %
3017	3017. national reform trend	7	0.1 %
3018	3018. iraqi islamic party (iip)	9	0.1 %
3019	3019. the society of the muslim brotherhood	2	0.0 %
3020	3020. kurdistan islamic union	3	0.0 %
3501	3501. jordanian democratic people's party (the hashed party)	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99994	99994. none	142	1.1 %
99995	99995. don't remember	2	0.0 %
99996	99996. not specified	2	0.0 %
99997	99997. unspecified	8	0.1 %
99998	99998. don't know	319	2.5 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	52	0.4 %
.	-	1643	12.9 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 10,614 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10510

Location: 268-272 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 99994 , 99995 , 99996 , 99997 , 99998 , 99999 , .

SA503: sa503 Which of the existing intellectual movements is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations?

Which of the existing intellectual movements is closest to representing your political, social and economic aspirations? (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no party represents my aspirations	1254	9.8 %
1	1. expand the authority of the prime minister	0	0.0 %
2	2. elected government	0	0.0 %
3	3. gender equality	0	0.0 %
4	4. human rights	0	0.0 %
5	5. family law	0	0.0 %
6	6. political, economic and judicial reform	0	0.0 %
7	7. accountability	0	0.0 %
8	8. lifting the parliamentary immunity	0	0.0 %
9	9. government formed through fair elections	0	0.0 %
10	10. political and civil liberties	0	0.0 %
11	11. there is nothing new in the constitution	0	0.0 %
12	12. granted constitution	0	0.0 %
13	13. constitutionalizing the amazigh (language)	0	0.0 %
14	14. amending the entire constitution	0	0.0 %
15	15. heading the government	0	0.0 %
16	16. economic and social adjustment	0	0.0 %
17	17. new distribution for authorities	0	0.0 %
18	18. separation of authorities	0	0.0 %
19	19. prosecuting the corrupt	0	0.0 %
20	20. trial mechanisms	0	0.0 %
21	21. responsibility given to the prime minister	0	0.0 %
22	22. restoring balance between the executive, legislative, and judicial branches	0	0.0 %
23	23. expanding the parliament's powers	0	0.0 %
24	24. independence of the judiciary.	0	0.0 %
8001	8001. islamic movement	143	1.1 %
8002	8002. the opposition	1	0.0 %
8003	8003. liberal	6	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,404 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 8003

Location: 273-276 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 998 , 999 , .

Q504: q504 If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are...?

If you were to evaluate the state of democracy and human rights in your country today, would you say that they are...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	700	5.5 %
2	2. good	3272	25.6 %
3	3. neither good nor bad	4260	33.3 %
4	4. bad	2346	18.4 %
5	5. very bad	1569	12.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	32	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	520	4.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	83	0.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,147 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 277-277 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q505: q505 Supposing there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, in which 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible. In your opinion, to what extent is Iran a democratic

Supposing there was a scale measuring the level of democracy between 0 and 10, in which 0 indicates no democracy whatsoever and 10 means that the state is democratic to the greatest extent possible. In your opinion, to what extent is Iran a democratic country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	1336	10.5 %
1	-	534	4.2 %
2	-	697	5.5 %
3	-	806	6.3 %
4	-	948	7.4 %
5	-	1647	12.9 %
6	-	881	6.9 %
7	-	714	5.6 %
8	-	486	3.8 %
9	-	237	1.9 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	317	2.5 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
96	96. not concerned/not interested	1178	9.2 %
98	98. i don't know	2850	22.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	151	1.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 8,603 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 4.17
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.78

Location: 278-279 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q506: q506 In your opinion, to what extent is Turkey a democratic country?

In your opinion, to what extent is Turkey a democratic country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	282	2.2 %
1	-	106	0.8 %
2	-	171	1.3 %
3	-	366	2.9 %
4	-	649	5.1 %
5	-	1430	11.2 %
6	-	1229	9.6 %
7	-	1319	10.3 %
8	-	1314	10.3 %
9	-	883	6.9 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	1053	8.2 %
	Missing Data		
96	96. not concerned/not interested	1130	8.8 %
98	98. i don't know	2738	21.4 %
99	99. declined to answer	112	0.9 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 8,802 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 6.46
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10

- Standard Deviation: 2.44

Location: 280-281 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q507: q507 In your opinion, to what extent is Saudi Arabia a democratic country?

In your opinion, to what extent is Saudi Arabia a democratic country? (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	1938	15.2 %
1	-	633	5.0 %
2	-	917	7.2 %
3	-	980	7.7 %
4	-	767	6.0 %
5	-	1103	8.6 %
6	-	644	5.0 %
7	-	550	4.3 %
8	-	433	3.4 %
9	-	212	1.7 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	269	2.1 %
Missing Data			
96	96. not concerned/not interested	887	6.9 %
98	98. i don't know	1927	15.1 %
99	99. declined to answer	118	0.9 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8,446 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 3.52
- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.88

Location: 282-283 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q508: q508 In your opinion, to what extent is the United States of America a democratic country?

In your opinion, to what extent is the United States of America a democratic country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	643	5.0 %
1	-	145	1.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	-	161	1.3 %
3	-	245	1.9 %
4	-	319	2.5 %
5	-	752	5.9 %
6	-	664	5.2 %
7	-	1073	8.4 %
8	-	1608	12.6 %
9	-	1721	13.5 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	2628	20.6 %
Missing Data			
96	96. not concerned/not interested	901	7.0 %
98	98. i don't know	1801	14.1 %
99	99. declined to answer	121	0.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9,959 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 7.27
- Median: 8.00
- Mode: 10.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.88

Location: 284-285 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q509: q509 In your opinion, to what extent is China a democratic country?

In your opinion, to what extent is China a democratic country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	497	3.9 %
1	-	160	1.3 %
2	-	356	2.8 %
3	-	436	3.4 %
4	-	514	4.0 %
5	-	1191	9.3 %
6	-	1001	7.8 %
7	-	1034	8.1 %
8	-	932	7.3 %
9	-	788	6.2 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	1128	8.8 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
96	96. not concerned/not interested	1147	9.0 %
98	98. i don't know	3472	27.2 %
99	99. declined to answer	126	1.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 8,037 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 6.13
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.83

Location: 286-287 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q510: q510 In your opinion, to what extent is Israel a democratic country?

In your opinion, to what extent is Israel a democratic country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	2106	16.5 %
1	-	427	3.3 %
2	-	435	3.4 %
3	-	411	3.2 %
4	-	354	2.8 %
5	-	669	5.2 %
6	-	572	4.5 %
7	-	764	6.0 %
8	-	867	6.8 %
9	-	664	5.2 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	1280	10.0 %
	Missing Data		
96	96. not concerned/not interested	1437	11.2 %
98	98. i don't know	2436	19.1 %
99	99. declined to answer	360	2.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 8,549 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 4.89
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 0.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10

- Standard Deviation: 3.74

Location: 288-289 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q511: q511 In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?

In your opinion, to what extent is your country democratic?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. no democracy whatsoever	1095	8.6 %
1	-	642	5.0 %
2	-	860	6.7 %
3	-	1169	9.1 %
4	-	1303	10.2 %
5	-	2466	19.3 %
6	-	1253	9.8 %
7	-	1001	7.8 %
8	-	724	5.7 %
9	-	422	3.3 %
10	10. democratic to the greatest extent possible	617	4.8 %
Missing Data			
96	96. not concerned/not interested	209	1.6 %
98	98. i don't know	840	6.6 %
99	99. declined to answer	181	1.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,552 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 4.65
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.69

Location: 290-291 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 94 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q512: q512 Suppose there was a scale from 1-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 1 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your count

Suppose there was a scale from 1-10 measuring the extent to which democracy is suitable for your country, with 1 meaning that democracy is absolutely inappropriate for your country and 10 meaning that democracy is completely appropriate for your country. To what extent do you think democracy is appropriate for your country?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. absolutely unsatisfied	965	7.5 %
2	-	506	4.0 %
3	-	670	5.2 %
4	-	882	6.9 %
5	-	2137	16.7 %
6	-	1376	10.8 %
7	-	1325	10.4 %
8	-	1248	9.8 %
9	-	701	5.5 %
10	10. very satisfied	1690	13.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
96	96. not concerned/not interested	197	1.5 %
98	98. i don't know	906	7.1 %
99	99. declined to answer	169	1.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,500 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 5.99
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.70

Location: 292-293 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 96 , 98 , 99

Q513: q513 Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent are you satis

Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the government, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with its performance and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent are you satisfied with the government's performance? (In Egypt "now" was added after the first occurrence of the word "government")

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. absolutely unsatisfied	1953	15.3 %
2	-	865	6.8 %
3	-	1100	8.6 %
4	-	1238	9.7 %
5	-	2177	17.0 %
6	-	1384	10.8 %
7	-	1146	9.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	-	845	6.6 %
9	-	359	2.8 %
10	10. very satisfied	719	5.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
96	96. not concerned/not interested	182	1.4 %
98	98. i don't know	631	4.9 %
99	99. declined to answer	176	1.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,786 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 4.78
- Median: 5.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 2.63

Location: 294-295 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 96 , 98 , 99

EG513: eg513 Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Mubarak regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent were you sati

Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Mubarak regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent were you satisfied with the Mubarak regime? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. absolutely unsatisfied	880	6.9 %
2	-	77	0.6 %
3	-	58	0.5 %
4	-	50	0.4 %
5	-	54	0.4 %
6	-	28	0.2 %
7	-	29	0.2 %
8	-	18	0.1 %
9	-	6	0.0 %
10	10. very satisfied	12	0.1 %
Missing Data			
96	96. not concerned/not interested	4	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	2	0.0 %
99	99. declined to answer	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,212 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 1.95
- Median: 1.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 1.93

Location: 296-297 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 96 , 98 , 99 , .

T513: t513 Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Ben Ali regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent were you satisfied

Suppose that there was a scale from 1-10 to measure the extent of your satisfaction with the Ben Ali regime, in which 1 means that you were absolutely unsatisfied with the regime and 10 means that you were very satisfied, to what extent were you satisfied with the Ben Ali regime? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. absolutely unsatisfied	855	6.7 %
2	-	133	1.0 %
3	-	49	0.4 %
4	-	31	0.2 %
5	-	31	0.2 %
6	-	12	0.1 %
7	-	13	0.1 %
8	-	7	0.1 %
9	-	2	0.0 %
10	10. very satisfied	7	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
96	96. not concerned/not interested	4	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	45	0.4 %
99	99. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,140 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 1.63
- Median: 1.00

- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10
- Standard Deviation: 1.47

Location: 298-299 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 96 , 98 , 99 , .

Q514: q514 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Political reform must be implemented in stages gradually (step by step) rather than immediately

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Political reform must be implemented in stages gradually (step by step) rather than immediately. (In Palestine, Lebanon and Sudan, the word "gradually" was omitted)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5017	39.3 %
2	2. i agree to some extent	4432	34.7 %
3	3. i disagree to some extent	1147	9.0 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1263	9.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	790	6.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	112	0.9 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,859 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 300-300 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5151: q5151 There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important?

There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. If you had to choose one, which of the following features would you say is the most important?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the opportunity to change the government through elections	3260	25.5 %
2	2. freedom to criticize the government	1603	12.5 %
3	3. narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1796	14.1 %
4	4. providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual	2472	19.3 %
5	5. equality of political rights between citizens	1519	11.9 %
6	6. eliminating financial and administrative corruption	2018	15.8 %
10	10. providing jobs	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2001	2001. religious freedom	2	0.0 %
2002	2002. achieving security and stability	7	0.1 %
2003	2003. justice	2	0.0 %
2004	2004. free and fair elections	1	0.0 %
2005	2005. acceptance with commitment to the ethics of debate and dialogue	0	0.0 %
2006	2006. unifying work laws generally	0	0.0 %
3001	3001. separating the role of parties	2	0.0 %
3501	3501. defines the role of political parties	1	0.0 %
3502	3502. to be contempt and secured at home	0	0.0 %
3503	3503. freedom of opinion	0	0.0 %
3504	3504. freedom of participation in political parties activities	0	0.0 %
3505	3505. honesty and integrity in dealing with everyone	2	0.0 %
3506	3506. provision of safety and peace of mind	0	0.0 %
3507	3507. justice for women	0	0.0 %
4501	4501. independent judiciary	1	0.0 %
4502	4502. freedom of the media	1	0.0 %
4503	4503. changing election law	1	0.0 %
4504	4504. aborting sectarianism	1	0.0 %
4505	4505. freedom	1	0.0 %
8001	8001. defines the role of political parties	0	0.0 %
8002	8002. allowing more freedoms to women	0	0.0 %
8003	8003. justice	0	0.0 %
8004	8004. focusing on education and culture of the the public	0	0.0 %
8005	8005. non-discrimination on racial basis	0	0.0 %
8006	8006. activating the role of the youth in state/nation building	0	0.0 %
9001	9001. defines the role of political parties	12	0.1 %
10001	10001. providing job opportunities	0	0.0 %
10002	10002. educational and vocational formation and upbringing	1	0.0 %
10003	10003. segregation of authorities	1	0.0 %
10501	10501. combating favoritism in employment and other issues	2	0.0 %
10502	10502. radical transformation of government	1	0.0 %
10503	10503. freedom and peaceful transition in power	13	0.1 %
10504	10504. achieving justice and moderation	0	0.0 %
10505	10505. justice in the legal system	0	0.0 %
10506	10506. a chance to overcome unemployment	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
99994	99994. no answer	3	0.0 %
99998	99998. i don't know	46	0.4 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,721 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10503

Location: 301-305 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99994 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999

Q5152: q5152 There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. Which of the following features would you say is the second most important?

There is a difference in opinion among people regarding the most important features of democracy. Which of the following features would you say is the second most important?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the opportunity to change the government through elections	1101	8.6 %
2	2. freedom to criticize the government	1668	13.0 %
3	3. narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1772	13.9 %
4	4. providing basic items (such as food, housing, and clothing) to every individual	2556	20.0 %
5	5. equality of political rights between citizens	2457	19.2 %
6	6. eliminating financial and administrative corruption	3052	23.9 %
10	10. providing jobs	0	0.0 %
2001	2001. religious freedom	1	0.0 %
2002	2002. achieving security and stability	3	0.0 %
2003	2003. justice	0	0.0 %
2004	2004. free and fair elections	0	0.0 %
2005	2005. acceptance with commitment to the ethics of debate and dialogue	1	0.0 %
2006	2006. unifying work laws generally	1	0.0 %
3001	3001. separating the role of parties	8	0.1 %
3501	3501. defines the role of political parties	0	0.0 %
3502	3502. to be contempt and secured at home	1	0.0 %
3503	3503. freedom of opinion	1	0.0 %
3504	3504. freedom of participation in political parties activities	1	0.0 %
3505	3505. honesty and integrity in dealing with everyone	0	0.0 %
3506	3506. provision of safety and peace of mind	2	0.0 %
3507	3507. justice for women	1	0.0 %
4501	4501. independent judiciary	0	0.0 %
4502	4502. freedom of the media	0	0.0 %
4503	4503. changing election law	0	0.0 %
4504	4504. aborting sectarianism	0	0.0 %
4505	4505. freedom	0	0.0 %
8001	8001. defines the role of political parties	1	0.0 %
8002	8002. allowing more freedoms to women	1	0.0 %
8003	8003. justice	1	0.0 %
8004	8004. focusing on education and culture of the the public	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8005	8005. non-discrimination on racial basis	1	0.0 %
8006	8006. activating the role of the youth in state/nation building	1	0.0 %
9001	9001. defines the role of political parties	15	0.1 %
10001	10001. providing job opportunities	2	0.0 %
10002	10002. educational and vocational formation and upbringing	0	0.0 %
10003	10003. segregation of authorities	0	0.0 %
10501	10501. combating favoritism in employment and other issues	0	0.0 %
10502	10502. radical transformation of government	3	0.0 %
10503	10503. freedom and peaceful transition in power	31	0.2 %
10504	10504. achieving justice and moderation	2	0.0 %
10505	10505. justice in the legal system	1	0.0 %
10506	10506. a chance to overcome unemployment	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	33	0.3 %
99994	99994. no answer	3	0.0 %
99996	99996. unspecific answer	7	0.1 %
99998	99998. i don't know	27	0.2 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	25	0.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,687 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10506

Location: 306-310 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99994 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999

Q5161: q5161 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 1. Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	995	7.8 %
2	2. i agree	2479	19.4 %
3	3. i disagree	5098	39.9 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2576	20.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1476	11.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	149	1.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,148 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 311-311 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5162: q5162 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 2. Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1041	8.1 %
2	2. i agree	3083	24.1 %
3	3. i disagree	4899	38.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2215	17.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1380	10.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	152	1.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,238 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 312-312 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5163: q5163 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 3. Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	989	7.7 %
2	2. i agree	2622	20.5 %
3	3. i disagree	5182	40.5 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2378	18.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1432	11.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	165	1.3 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,171 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 313-313 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5164: q5164 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 4. A democratic system may have problems, yet it is better than other systems.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3342	26.1 %
2	2. i agree	5917	46.3 %
3	3. i disagree	1536	12.0 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	499	3.9 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1315	10.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	160	1.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,294 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 314-314 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5165: q5165 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5. The citizens in your country are not prepared for a democratic system.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1701	13.3 %
2	2. i agree	3629	28.4 %
3	3. i disagree	4007	31.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1878	14.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1387	10.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	166	1.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,215 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 315-315 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5167: q5167 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 7. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 7. Democracy negatively affects social and ethical values in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1264	9.9 %
2	2. i agree	2500	19.6 %
3	3. i disagree	4647	36.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2595	20.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1586	12.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	179	1.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,006 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 316-316 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5171: q5171 I will describe different political systems to you, for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? 1. A democratic political system (public freedoms, guarantees equality in political and civil rights, alternation of power...

I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance - for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? 1. A democratic political system (public freedoms, guarantees equality in political and civil rights, alternation of power, and accountability and transparency of the executive authority). (Declination to answer not recorded in Palestine, Lebanon or Sudan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	6170	48.3 %
2	2. good	4512	35.3 %
3	3. bad	768	6.0 %
4	4. very bad	289	2.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	918	7.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	111	0.9 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,739 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 317-317 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5172: q5172 I will describe different political systems to you, for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? 2. A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections.

I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance - for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? 2. A political system with an authoritarian president (non-democratic) who is indifferent to parliament and elections. (Declination to answer not recorded in Palestine, Lebanon or Sudan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	424	3.3 %
2	2. good	1038	8.1 %
3	3. bad	3573	28.0 %
4	4. very bad	6615	51.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	981	7.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	133	1.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,650 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 318-318 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5173: q5173 I will describe different political systems to you, for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? 3. A political system controlled by experts who make decisions that they think are most appropriate for the country.

I will describe different political systems to you, and I want to ask you about your opinion of each one of them with regard to the country's governance - for each one would you say it is very good, good, bad, or very bad? 3. A political system controlled by experts who make decisions that they think are most appropriate for the country. (Declination to answer not recorded in Palestine, Lebanon or Sudan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very good	2647	20.7 %
2	2. good	5110	40.0 %
3	3. bad	2227	17.4 %
4	4. very bad	1363	10.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1285	10.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	132	1.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,347 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 319-319 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5181: q5181 I will mention some of the political systems and I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 1. A parliamentary system in which nationalist, left wing, right wing, and Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very appropriate	3486	27.3 %
2	2. appropriate	3668	28.7 %
3	3. somewhat appropriate	1670	13.1 %
4	4. absolutely inappropriate	2166	16.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1596	12.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	183	1.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,990 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 320-320 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5182: q5182 I will mention some of the political systems and I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 2. A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 2. A parliamentary system in which only Islamist parties compete in parliamentary elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very appropriate	794	6.2 %
2	2. appropriate	1723	13.5 %
3	3. somewhat appropriate	2096	16.4 %
4	4. absolutely inappropriate	6352	49.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1597	12.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	208	1.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,965 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 321-321 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5183: q5183 I will mention some of the political systems and I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering elector

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 3. A political system governed by a strong authority which makes decisions without considering electoral results or the opinions of the opposition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very appropriate	404	3.2 %
2	2. appropriate	995	7.8 %
3	3. somewhat appropriate	1335	10.4 %
4	4. absolutely inappropriate	8321	65.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	1503	11.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	205	1.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,055 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 322-322 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5184: q5184 I will mention some of the political systems and I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 4. A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 4. A system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very appropriate	1686	13.2 %
2	2. appropriate	1701	13.3 %
3	3. somewhat appropriate	1872	14.6 %
4	4. absolutely inappropriate	5890	46.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1402	11.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	215	1.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,149 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 323-323 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5185: q5185 I will mention some of the political systems and I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.

I will mention some of the political systems currently in place in various Middle Eastern and North African countries. I would like to know to what extent you think these systems would be appropriate for your country. 5. A parliamentary system in which only non-religious parties compete in parliamentary elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very appropriate	794	6.2 %
2	2. appropriate	1441	11.3 %
3	3. somewhat appropriate	1592	12.5 %
4	4. absolutely inappropriate	6957	54.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1745	13.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	238	1.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,784 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 324-324 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5191: q5191 Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements. 1. Citizens have the ability to influence government policies.

Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements. 1. Citizens have the ability to influence government policies.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2474	19.4 %
2	2. i agree	4960	38.8 %
3	3. i disagree	2764	21.6 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	1817	14.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	672	5.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	87	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,015 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 325-325 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5192: q5192 Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements. 2. The judiciary penalizes guilty persons even if they are senior officials in the government.

Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements. 2. The judiciary penalizes guilty persons even if they are senior officials in the government.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3142	24.6 %
2	2. i agree	3471	27.2 %
3	3. i disagree	2675	20.9 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	2757	21.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	622	4.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	104	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,045 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 326-326 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5194: q5194 Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements. 4. Citizens can join non- governmental organizations without fear.

Please identify the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of these statements. 4. Citizens can join non- governmental organizations without fear.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2873	22.5 %
2	2. i agree	4473	35.0 %
3	3. i disagree	2729	21.4 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	1451	11.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1131	8.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	114	0.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,526 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 327-327 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5201: q5201 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 1. Previous political experience.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 1. Previous political experience.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1891	14.8 %
2	-	1666	13.0 %
3	-	1766	13.8 %
4	-	1559	12.2 %
5	-	1811	14.2 %
6	-	2878	22.5 %
7	-	248	1.9 %
8	-	161	1.3 %
9	-	38	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	529	4.1 %
99	99. declined to answer	232	1.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,018 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 3.86
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 6.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.92

Location: 328-329 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5202: q5202 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 2. Openness to political ideas.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 2. Openness to political ideas.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1356	10.6 %
2	-	1385	10.8 %
3	-	1943	15.2 %
4	-	2168	17.0 %
5	-	2723	21.3 %
6	-	1924	15.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7	-	342	2.7 %
8	-	121	0.9 %
9	-	38	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	546	4.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	231	1.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,000 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 3.96
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 5.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.73

Location: 330-331 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5203: q5203 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 3. Hard work and extensive effort.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 3. Hard work and extensive effort.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1674	13.1 %
2	-	1886	14.8 %
3	-	2552	20.0 %
4	-	2422	18.9 %
5	-	1659	13.0 %
6	-	1423	11.1 %
7	-	199	1.6 %
8	-	147	1.2 %
9	-	42	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	545	4.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	231	1.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,004 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 3.55

- Median: 3.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.71

Location: 332-333 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5204: q5204 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 4. The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 4. The ability to speak publicly and communicate with people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	1272	10.0 %
2	-	1804	14.1 %
3	-	2311	18.1 %
4	-	2301	18.0 %
5	-	1772	13.9 %
6	-	1967	15.4 %
7	-	385	3.0 %
8	-	150	1.2 %
9	-	40	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	546	4.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	231	1.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,002 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 3.83
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 3.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.76

Location: 334-335 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5206: q5206 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 6. Integrity.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 6. Integrity.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	3290	25.7 %
2	-	2992	23.4 %
3	-	1692	13.2 %
4	-	1719	13.4 %
5	-	1010	7.9 %
6	-	877	6.9 %
7	-	243	1.9 %
8	-	138	1.1 %
9	-	42	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	545	4.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	231	1.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,003 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 2.89
- Median: 2.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.79

Location: 336-337 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5207: q5207 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 7. Piety.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 7. Piety.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	2233	17.5 %
2	-	1929	15.1 %
3	-	1426	11.2 %
4	-	1464	11.5 %
5	-	1027	8.0 %
6	-	2214	17.3 %
7	-	1463	11.4 %
8	-	191	1.5 %
9	-	48	0.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
98	98. i don't know	548	4.3 %
99	99. declined to answer	231	1.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,995 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 3.91
- Median: 4.00
- Mode: 1.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 2.17

Location: 338-339 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99

Q5208: q5208 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 8. Supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 8. Supported and joined the events of the Egyptian revolution between January 25 and February 11. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	31	0.2 %
2	-	66	0.5 %
3	-	40	0.3 %
4	-	51	0.4 %
5	-	76	0.6 %
6	-	143	1.1 %
7	-	788	6.2 %
8	-	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	20	0.2 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,198 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 6.06
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 8
- Standard Deviation: 1.65

Location: 340-341 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

IR52010: ir52010 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 10. Sectarian affiliation.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 10. Sectarian affiliation. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	37	0.3 %
2	-	57	0.4 %
3	-	26	0.2 %
4	-	48	0.4 %
5	-	146	1.1 %
6	-	61	0.5 %
7	-	417	3.3 %
8	-	399	3.1 %
9	-	10	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
98	98. i don't know	1	0.0 %
99	99. declined to answer	32	0.3 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,201 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 6.43
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.89

Location: 342-343 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

IR52011: ir52011 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 11. National/ethnic affiliation.

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 11. National/ethnic affiliation. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	27	0.2 %
2	-	25	0.2 %
3	-	53	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	-	64	0.5 %
5	-	120	0.9 %
6	-	85	0.7 %
7	-	277	2.2 %
8	-	526	4.1 %
9	-	24	0.2 %
Missing Data			
98	98. i don't know	1	0.0 %
99	99. declined to answer	32	0.3 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,201 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 6.63
- Median: 7.00
- Mode: 8.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9
- Standard Deviation: 1.84

Location: 344-345 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

T52012: t52012 Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 12. Supported and joined the events of the Tunisian revolution [Dec 17, 2010 to Jan 14, 2011].

Arrange the following characteristics in order of their importance for a person to be qualified for political leadership in the country. 12. Supported and joined the events of the Tunisian revolution between December 17, 2010 and January 14, 2011. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	-	50	0.4 %
2	-	54	0.4 %
3	-	44	0.3 %
4	-	63	0.5 %
5	-	109	0.9 %
6	-	275	2.2 %
7	-	439	3.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
98	98. i don't know	156	1.2 %
99	99. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,034 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 5.62
- Median: 6.00
- Mode: 7.00
- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7
- Standard Deviation: 1.75

Location: 346-347 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q5211: q5211 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 1. Freedom to express opinions.

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 1. Freedom to express opinions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	2921	22.9 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	4650	36.4 %
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	2397	18.8 %
4	4. not guaranteed	2407	18.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	325	2.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	71	0.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,375 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 348-348 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5212: q5212 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 2. Freedom of the press.

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 2. Freedom of the press.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	2926	22.9 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	4826	37.8 %
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	2756	21.6 %
4	4. not guaranteed	1683	13.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	502	3.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	77	0.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,191 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 349-349 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5213: q5213 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 3. Freedom to join political parties.

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 3. Freedom to join political parties. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	3623	28.3 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	3452	27.0 %
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	1947	15.2 %
4	4. not guaranteed	1636	12.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	31	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	644	5.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	45	0.4 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,658 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 350-350 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5214: q5214 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 4. Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	2688	21.0 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	3059	23.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	2163	16.9 %
4	4. not guaranteed	2917	22.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	483	3.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	55	0.4 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,827 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 351-351 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5215: q5215 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 5. Freedom to join NGOs and civil society organizations.

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 5. Freedom to join NGOs and civil society organizations.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	4149	32.5 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	4151	32.5 %
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	2127	16.6 %
4	4. not guaranteed	1331	10.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	917	7.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	94	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,758 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 352-352 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5216: q5216 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 6. Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 6. Freedom to sue the government and its agencies.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	1725	13.5 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	2461	19.3 %
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	2419	18.9 %
4	4. not guaranteed	5141	40.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	895	7.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	127	1.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,746 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 353-353 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5217: q5217 To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 7. Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections).

To what extent do you think that [Insert] is guaranteed in your country? 7. Freedom to vote (parliamentary, municipal and provincial elections). (Not asked in Egypt and Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. guaranteed to a great extent	3598	28.1 %
2	2. guaranteed to a medium extent	2862	22.4 %
3	3. guaranteed to a limited extent	1674	13.1 %
4	4. not guaranteed	1543	12.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	568	4.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	114	0.9 %
.	-	2415	18.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 9,677 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 354-354 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5221: q5221 Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 1. The foreign minister.

Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 1. The foreign minister. (In Palestine, the question was asked separately in the West Bank and Gaza about their respective leaders)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. correct answer	5367	42.0 %
2	2. incorrect answer	877	6.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	41	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	6159	48.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	338	2.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 6,244 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 355-355 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5222: q5222 Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 2. The speaker of the house.

Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 2. The speaker of the house. (Not asked in Egypt, Saudi Arabia, or Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. correct answer	5067	39.6 %
2	2. incorrect answer	757	5.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	34	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	4181	32.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	328	2.6 %
.	-	2415	18.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 5,824 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 356-356 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA5222: sa5222 Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 2. The speaker of the shura.

Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 2. The speaker of the shura. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. correct answer	439	3.4 %
2	2. incorrect answer	115	0.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	796	6.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	54	0.4 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 554 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 357-357 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5223: q5223 Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 3. The minister of the interior.

Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 3. The minister of the interior. (Not asked in Iraq. In Palestine, the question was asked separately in the West Bank and Gaza about their respective leaders)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. correct answer	4997	39.1 %
2	2. incorrect answer	682	5.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	40	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	5519	43.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	310	2.4 %
.	-	1234	9.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 5,679 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 358-358 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5224: q5224 Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 4. Mayor/governor.

Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 4. Mayor/governor. (Not asked in Egypt, Iraq, or Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. correct answer	3377	26.4 %
2	2. incorrect answer	741	5.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	66	0.5 %
8	8. i don't know	4627	36.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	322	2.5 %
.	-	3649	28.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 4,118 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 359-359 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR5225: can you tell me the name of 5.the governor

Can you tell me the name of [Insert]? 5. The governor. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. correct answer	612	4.8 %
2	2. incorrect answer	39	0.3 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	542	4.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	41	0.3 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 651 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 360-360 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
Variable Type: numeric
(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q523: q523 To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights for security purposes in your country is justified?

To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights for security purposes in your country is justified? (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. justified to a great extent	708	5.5 %
2	2. justified to a medium extent	1536	12.0 %
3	3. justified to a limited extent	1739	13.6 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	4. not justified at all	6482	50.7 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	784	6.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	113	0.9 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,465 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 361-361 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA523: sa523 To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in Arab countries?

To what extent do you think the lack of respect for human rights is justified in order to maintain security in Arab countries? (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. justified to a great extent	58	0.5 %
2	2. justified to a medium extent	125	1.0 %
3	3. justified to a limited extent	173	1.4 %
4	4. not justified at all	713	5.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	307	2.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	28	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,069 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 362-362 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q5241: q5241 An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to (Insert) 1. Combating terrorism.

An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to [Insert] 1. Combating terrorism.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	3096	24.2 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3766	29.5 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2260	17.7 %
4	4. does not contribute to this at all	1706	13.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1796	14.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	139	1.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,828 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 363-363 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5242: q5242 An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to (Insert) 2. Violating the public freedoms of citizens.

An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to [Insert] 2. Violating the public freedoms of citizens.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	2753	21.5 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3321	26.0 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2520	19.7 %
4	4. does not contribute to this at all	1936	15.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	22	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	2070	16.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	160	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,530 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 364-364 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q5243: q5243 An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to (Insert) 3. Limiting the peaceful activities of the opposition.

An anti-terrorism law was issued in some Arab countries, and I would like to know your opinion of this law. To what extent do you think that enforcing this law contributes to [Insert] 3. Limiting the peaceful activities of the opposition.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	2659	20.8 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3392	26.5 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2472	19.3 %
4	4. does not contribute to this at all	1788	14.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	2274	17.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	177	1.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,311 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 365-365 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60101: q60101 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 1. A woman can become the prime minister or president of a Muslim state.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 1. A woman can become the prime minister or president of a Muslim state.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3063	24.0 %
2	2. i agree	3631	28.4 %
3	3. i disagree	3007	23.5 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2783	21.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	242	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	48	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,484 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 366-366 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60102: q60102 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 2. A married woman can work outside the home.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 2. A married woman can work outside the home.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4464	34.9 %
2	2. i agree	6009	47.0 %
3	3. i disagree	1442	11.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	740	5.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	86	0.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	34	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,655 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 367-367 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60103: q60103 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 3. In general, men are better at political leadership than women.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5183	40.5 %
2	2. i agree	4229	33.1 %
3	3. i disagree	1992	15.6 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1117	8.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	217	1.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	37	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,521 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 368-368 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60104: q60104 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 4. University education for males is more important than university education for females.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1354	10.6 %
2	2. i agree	2065	16.2 %
3	3. i disagree	4650	36.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	4524	35.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	138	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	39	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,593 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 369-369 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60105: q60105 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 5. Men and women should have equal work opportunities.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 5. Men and women should have equal work opportunities.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4117	32.2 %
2	2. i agree	4745	37.1 %
3	3. i disagree	2871	22.5 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	854	6.7 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	141	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	40	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,587 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 370-370 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60107: q60107 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 7. It is permissible for a woman to travel abroad by herself.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 7. It is permissible for a woman to travel abroad by herself.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2156	16.9 %
2	2. i agree	2840	22.2 %
3	3. i disagree	3830	30.0 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3749	29.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	145	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	48	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,575 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 371-371 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60108: q60108 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 8. A woman should obtain her inheritance (she should not be denied her inheritance)

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 8. A woman should obtain her inheritance (she should not be denied her inheritance).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	8301	64.9 %
2	2. i agree	3747	29.3 %
3	3. i disagree	356	2.8 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	220	1.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	105	0.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	41	0.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,624 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 372-372 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60109: q60109 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 9. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 9. Women's share of inheritance should be equal to that of men.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1674	13.1 %
2	2. i agree	1407	11.0 %
3	3. i disagree	4321	33.8 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	5067	39.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i dont know	225	1.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	75	0.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,469 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 373-373 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60110: q60110 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 10. Women can assume judicial positions.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 10. Women can assume judicial positions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3351	26.2 %
2	2. i agree	4679	36.6 %
3	3. i disagree	2580	20.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1814	14.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	283	2.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	55	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,424 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 374-374 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60111: q60111 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 11. Women can become ministers.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 11. Women can become ministers.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3839	30.0 %
2	2. i agree	5241	41.0 %
3	3. i disagree	2131	16.7 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1261	9.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	236	1.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	57	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,472 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 375-375 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60112: q60112 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 12. The first wife's consent is a prerequisite for permitting a man to marry

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 12. The first wife's consent is a prerequisite for permitting a man to marry a second woman. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3365	26.3 %
2	2. i agree	3272	25.6 %
3	3. i disagree	2656	20.8 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1952	15.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	265	2.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	65	0.5 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,245 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 376-376 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60113: q60113 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 13. A woman can reject a marriage that her family chose for her without her consent

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 13. A woman can reject a marriage that her family chose for her without her consent. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	6021	47.1 %
2	2. i agree	3940	30.8 %
3	3. i disagree	994	7.8 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	434	3.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	140	1.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9	9. declined to answer	47	0.4 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,389 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 377-377 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60114: q60114 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 14. Women and men should have equal rights in making the decision to divorce.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 14. Women and men should have equal rights in making the decision to divorce.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4208	32.9 %
2	2. i agree	4161	32.6 %
3	3. i disagree	1907	14.9 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1048	8.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	199	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	56	0.4 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,324 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 378-378 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60115: q60115 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 15. The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 15. The law should not allow a man to marry more than one woman. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2002	15.7 %
2	2. i agree	1505	11.8 %
3	3. i disagree	3346	26.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	4375	34.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	259	2.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	90	0.7 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,228 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 379-379 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60116: q60116 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 16. The right to divorce should be granted to men only.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 16. The right to divorce should be granted to men only.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	115	0.9 %
2	2. i agree	199	1.6 %
3	3. i disagree	459	3.6 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	382	3.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	40	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,155 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 380-380 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60117: q60117 I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 17. The law should permit the man to marry more than one wife.

I will read a set of statements that relate to the status of women in our society to you in order to gauge the extent of your agreement/disagreement with each statement. 17. The law should permit the man to marry more than one wife. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	84	0.7 %
2	2. i agree	212	1.7 %
3	3. i disagree	395	3.1 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	468	3.7 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	36	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,159 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 381-381 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6021: q6021 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 1. Followers of other religions.

Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 1. Followers of other religions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i do not want them to be my neighbors	3230	25.3 %
2	2. i do not object	9309	72.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	170	1.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	54	0.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,539 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 382-382 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

**Q6022: q6022 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors?
2. People of a different race and color.**

Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 2. People of a different race and color.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i do not want them to be my neighbors	2198	17.2 %
2	2. i do not object	10305	80.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	207	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	56	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,503 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 383-383 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

**Q6023: q6023 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors?
3. Expatriate workers and immigrants.**

Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 3. Expatriate workers and immigrants.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i do not want them to be my neighbors	3638	28.5 %
2	2. i do not object	8728	68.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	329	2.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	70	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,366 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 384-384 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

**Q6024: q6024 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors?
4. Displaced peoples and refugees.**

Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 4. Displaced peoples and refugees. (Not asked in Palestine)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i do not want them to be my neighbors	3093	24.2 %
2	2. i do not object	8043	62.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	350	2.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	84	0.7 %
.	-	1200	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,136 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 385-385 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR6025: ir6025 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 5. Immigrants.

Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 5. Immigrants. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i do not want them to be my neighbors	129	1.0 %
2	2. i do not object	1083	8.5 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	20	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,212 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 386-386 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR6026: ir6026 Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 6. Those who belong to religious sects other than yours.

Members of which of the following groups would you not like to have as neighbors? 6. Those who belong to religious sects other than yours. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i do not want them to be my neighbors	108	0.8 %
2	2. i do not object	1095	8.6 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	24	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,203 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 387-387 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q603: q603 Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket?

Had there been a lottery and you had the chance to participate, would you buy a ticket?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes, definitely	1461	11.4 %
2	2. yes	2578	20.2 %
3	3. no, because i would not win and i do not want to waste my money	2244	17.6 %
4	4. no, i would not participate on principle	5779	45.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	58	0.5 %
8	8. i don't know	538	4.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	124	1.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,062 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 388-388 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6041: q6041 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 1. Not praying.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 1. Not praying.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	6513	51.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	2720	21.3 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	1372	10.7 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	2051	16.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	56	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	57	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,656 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 389-389 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6043: q6043 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 3. The family's social status.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 3. The family's social status.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	2298	18.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	3865	30.2 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2708	21.2 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	3766	29.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	71	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	58	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,637 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 390-390 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6044: q6044 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 4. Poverty.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 4. Poverty.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	2480	19.4 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	2799	21.9 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2816	22.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	4556	35.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	60	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	52	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,651 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 391-391 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6045: q6045 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 5. Lack of education.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 5. Lack of education.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	5133	40.2 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	3439	26.9 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	1908	14.9 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	2147	16.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	33	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	58	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	64	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,627 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 392-392 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6048: q6048 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 8. Economic or social incompatibility (class difference).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 8. Economic or social incompatibility (class difference).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	2130	16.7 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	3523	27.6 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2656	20.8 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	4241	33.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	149	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	63	0.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,550 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 393-393 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6049: q6049 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 9. From a different religion or domination.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 9. From a different religion or domination. (In Saudi Arabia denomination was used instead of religion. Not asked in Egypt)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	7804	61.1 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	1356	10.6 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	1006	7.9 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	1110	8.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	120	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	154	1.2 %
.	-	1219	9.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,276 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 394-394 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60410: q60410 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 10. Different nationality.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 10. Different nationality.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	5960	46.6 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	2603	20.4 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	1539	12.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	2465	19.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	22	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	115	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	78	0.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,567 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 395-395 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q60411: q60411 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 11. Different race.

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 11. Different race. (Not asked in Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine or Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	3307	25.9 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	1303	10.2 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	1166	9.1 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	1530	12.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	29	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	147	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	121	0.9 %
.	-	5179	40.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 7,306 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 396-396 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60412: q60412 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 12. Considerable age differences (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 12. Considerable age differences (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	18	0.1 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	4	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12757	99.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 25 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 397-397 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60413: q60413 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 13. Health Condition (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 13. Health Condition (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	6	0.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	5	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	6	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12763	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 19 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 398-398 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60414: q60414 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 14. Ethics and Religion (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 14. Ethics and Religion (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	61	0.5 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	1	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	0	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	2	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12718	99.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 64 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 399-399 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60415: q60415 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 15. Family background (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 15. Family background (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	11	0.1 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	1	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	0	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12769	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 13 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 400-400 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60416: q60416 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 16. Not observing religious teachings (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 16. Not observing religious teachings (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	5	0.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	0	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	0	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12777	100.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 5 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 1

Location: 401-401 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60417: q60417 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 17. The economic situation (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 17. The economic situation (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	20	0.2 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	1	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	0	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12761	99.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 21 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 402-402 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60418: q60418 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 18. Sterile (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 18. Sterile (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	4	0.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	4	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	3	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12771	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 403-403 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60419: q60419 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 19. Appearance (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 19. Appearance (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	22	0.2 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	9	0.1 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	7	0.1 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12740	99.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 42 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 404-404 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60420: q60420 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 20. Political Affiliation (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 20. Political Affiliation (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	3	0.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	2	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	2	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12774	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 8 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 405-405 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60421: q60421 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 21. Religious extremism (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 21. Religious extremism (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	3	0.0 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	0	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	0	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12779	100.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 3 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 1

Location: 406-406 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q60422: q60422 To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 22. Disapproval of the concerned (Vol.).

To what extent do you consider the following factors obstacles to accepting your son/daughter/sister/brother's marriage? 22. Disapproval of the concerned (Vol.).

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. constitutes an obstacle to a great extent	11	0.1 %
2	2. constitutes an obstacle to a medium extent	1	0.0 %
3	3. constitutes an obstacle to a limited extent	0	0.0 %
4	4. does not constitute an obstacle whatsoever	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
.	-	12770	99.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 407-407 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6051: q6051 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? 1. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations?
1. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3418	26.7 %
2	2. i agree	3819	29.9 %
3	3. i disagree	2477	19.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	982	7.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	583	4.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	84	0.7 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,696 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 408-408 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6052: q6052 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? 2. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations?
2. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4184	32.7 %
2	2. i agree	4037	31.6 %
3	3. i disagree	1380	10.8 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1127	8.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	562	4.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	75	0.6 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,728 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 409-409 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6053: q6053 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? 3. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to...

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations?
3. The government and parliament should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with islamic law with regard to other subjects. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3381	26.5 %
2	2. i agree	4052	31.7 %
3	3. i disagree	1799	14.1 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1357	10.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	681	5.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	94	0.7 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,589 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 410-410 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6054: q6054 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? 4. The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations?
4. The government and parliament should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4414	34.5 %
2	2. i agree	3363	26.3 %
3	3. i disagree	1607	12.6 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1254	9.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	620	4.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	107	0.8 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,638 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 411-411 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6055: q6055 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? 5. The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with...

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations?
5. The government and parliament should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5334	41.7 %
2	2. i agree	3543	27.7 %
3	3. i disagree	843	6.6 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	994	7.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	566	4.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	86	0.7 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	1404	11.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,714 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 412-412 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6056: q6056 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations? 6. The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the formulation of your country's laws and regulations?
6. The government and parliament should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law. (Not asked in Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5891	46.1 %
2	2. i agree	3352	26.2 %
3	3. i disagree	579	4.5 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	901	7.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	64	0.5 %
8	8. i don't know	495	3.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	96	0.8 %
.	-	1404	11.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,723 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 413-413 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA6051: sa6051 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? 1. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia?
1. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with the people's wishes. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	268	2.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. i agree	278	2.2 %
3	3. i disagree	436	3.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	258	2.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	136	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	28	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,240 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 414-414 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA6052: sa6052 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? 2. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia?
2. The government and the Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with Islamic law. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	970	7.6 %
2	2. i agree	310	2.4 %
3	3. i disagree	35	0.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	61	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	25	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,318 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 415-415 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA6053: sa6053 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? 3. The government and Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to...

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia?
 3. The government and Shura Council should enact laws in accordance with citizens' wishes with regard to certain subjects and in accordance with Islamic law with regard to other subjects. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	469	3.7 %
2	2. i agree	268	2.1 %
3	3. i disagree	408	3.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	109	0.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	120	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	30	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,254 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 416-416 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA6054: sa6054 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? 4. The government and Shura Council should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia?
 4. The government and Shura Council should enact penal laws in accordance with Islamic law. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	971	7.6 %
2	2. i agree	302	2.4 %
3	3. i disagree	43	0.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	4	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	58	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	26	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,320 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 417-417 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA6055: sa6055 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? 5. The government and Shura Council should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Isla

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia?
5. The government and Shura Council should enact personal status laws (marriage, divorce) in accordance with Islamic law. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	941	7.4 %
2	2. i agree	336	2.6 %
3	3. i disagree	36	0.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	5	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	59	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	27	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,318 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 418-418 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

SA6056: sa6056 To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia? 6. The government and Shura Council should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following principles in the enactment of laws and regulations in Saudi Arabia?
6. The government and Shura Council should enact inheritance laws in accordance with Islamic law. (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1037	8.1 %
2	2. i agree	247	1.9 %
3	3. i disagree	31	0.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3	0.0 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	57	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	29	0.2 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,318 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 419-419 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6061: q6061 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 1. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4827	37.8 %
2	2. i agree	4869	38.1 %
3	3. i disagree	1557	12.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	561	4.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	10	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	795	6.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	163	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,814 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 420-420 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6062: q6062 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 2. Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1734	13.6 %
2	2. i agree	3705	29.0 %
3	3. i disagree	3802	29.7 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2429	19.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	922	7.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	175	1.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,670 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 421-421 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6063: q6063 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 3. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 3. Religious leaders (imams, preachers, priests) should have influence over government decisions.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1280	10.0 %
2	2. i agree	3352	26.2 %
3	3. i disagree	4580	35.8 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2434	19.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	918	7.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	202	1.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,646 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 422-422 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6064: q6064 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 4. Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 4. Religious practices are private and should be separated from social and political life.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3475	27.2 %
2	2. i agree	4029	31.5 %
3	3. i disagree	2681	21.0 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1419	11.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	967	7.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	195	1.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,604 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 423-423 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6065: q6065 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5. Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 5. Religious associations and institutions (excluding political parties) should not influence voters' decisions in elections. (In Saudi Arabia the phrase "excluding political parties" was omitted)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4188	32.8 %
2	2. i agree	5348	41.8 %
3	3. i disagree	1596	12.5 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	453	3.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	980	7.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	197	1.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,585 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 424-424 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6066: q6066 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 6. Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? 6. Mosques and churches should not be used for election campaigning.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	6291	49.2 %
2	2. i agree	4173	32.6 %
3	3. i disagree	1043	8.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	4. i strongly disagree	476	3.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	627	4.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	154	1.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,983 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 425-425 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6071: q6071 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 1. Democracy is a system that incompatible with

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 1. Democracy is a system that incompatible with the teachings of Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1036	8.1 %
2	2. i agree	2138	16.7 %
3	3. i disagree	4947	38.7 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2998	23.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1497	11.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	155	1.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,119 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 426-426 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6072: q6072 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 2. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should en

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 2. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy fewer political rights than Muslims.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	851	6.7 %
2	2. i agree	2311	18.1 %
3	3. i disagree	4878	38.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3394	26.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	20	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1163	9.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	165	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,434 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 427-427 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6073: q6073 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 3. Banks interest fees contradict the teachin

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 3. Banks' interest fees contradict the teachings of Islam.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4287	33.5 %
2	2. i agree	4288	33.5 %
3	3. i disagree	1592	12.5 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	852	6.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	25	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1567	12.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	171	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,019 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 428-428 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6074: q6074 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 4. Gender-mixed education should be allowed i

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 4. Gender-mixed education should be allowed in universities.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2708	21.2 %
2	2. i agree	5060	39.6 %
3	3. i disagree	2603	20.4 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1489	11.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i dont know	740	5.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	167	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,860 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 429-429 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6075: q6075 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 5. When a person changes his/her religion he/

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 5. When a person changes his/her religion he/she should be penalized with death.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2256	17.6 %
2	2. i agree	1960	15.3 %
3	3. i disagree	3436	26.9 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	3438	26.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1405	11.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	266	2.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,090 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 430-430 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6076: q6076 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 6. Women should wear modest clothes without n

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 6. Women should wear modest clothes without needing to wear hijab.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2880	22.5 %
2	2. i agree	4595	35.9 %
3	3. i disagree	2705	21.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1786	14.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	625	4.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	172	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,966 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 431-431 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6077: q6077 The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 7. In order to meet the demands of the modern

The opinions of Islamic jurists and religious scholars differ with regard to their interpretations of certain issues in Islam. I want to ask to what extent you agree or disagree with some of these issues? 7. In order to meet the demands of the modern economy, banks should be allowed to charge interest.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	1308	10.2 %
2	2. i agree	3184	24.9 %
3	3. i disagree	3474	27.2 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	2597	20.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	1972	15.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	226	1.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,563 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 432-432 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6081: q6081 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 1. Religious or denominational difference should not be a reason for doubting the patriotism of any individual.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 1. Religious or denominational difference should not be a reason for doubting the patriotism of any individual.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	6211	48.6 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	4052	31.7 %
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	873	6.8 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	736	5.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	889	7.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 11,872 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 433-433 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6082: q6082 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 2. Difference and variation between Islamic scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 2. Difference and variation between Islamic scholars with regard to their interpretation of religious matters is a good thing.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3988	31.2 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	5011	39.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	1559	12.2 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	839	6.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1367	10.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,397 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 434-434 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6083: q6083 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 3. In a Muslim society, a number of interpretations should be available to citizens so that they may choose that which is most appropriate to them.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 3. In a Muslim society, a number of interpretations should be available to citizens so that they may choose that which is most appropriate to them.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	3525	27.6 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	4808	37.6 %
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	1881	14.7 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	1120	8.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	24	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1424	11.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,334 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 435-435 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6084: q6084 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 4. There should be one interpretation of Islam and numerous interpretations should not be allowed.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 4. There should be one interpretation of Islam and numerous interpretations should not be allowed.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	4109	32.1 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	3553	27.8 %
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	2370	18.5 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	1222	9.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	35	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	1493	11.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,254 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 436-436 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6085: q6085 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 5. Disagreement with some scholars in religious interpretation should not be used to label them as non-believers.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 5. Disagreement with some scholars in religious interpretation should not be used to label them as non-believers.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5264	41.2 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	4951	38.7 %
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	808	6.3 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	511	4.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1227	9.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,534 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 437-437 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6086: q6086 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 6. Religious scholars should accept social and political opinions different from their own.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 6. Religious scholars should accept social and political opinions different from their own.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5020	39.3 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	5314	41.6 %
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	831	6.5 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	387	3.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	29	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1201	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,552 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 438-438 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6087: q6087 To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 7. Religious minorities have the right to practice their religious ceremonies.

To what extent do you agree with each of these statements? 7. Religious minorities have the right to practice their religious ceremonies.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5796	45.3 %
2	2. i agree to a certain extent	4360	34.1 %
3	3. i disagree to a certain extent	929	7.3 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	559	4.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	28	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1110	8.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,644 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 439-439 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q609: q609 Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as...?

Generally speaking, would you describe yourself as... Religious, somewhat religious or not religious?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. religious	4462	34.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. somewhat religious	6741	52.7 %
3	3. not religious	1014	7.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	121	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	444	3.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,217 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 440-440 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6101: q6101 Do you (Insert)? 1. Pray daily.

Do you (Insert)? 1. Pray daily.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	9007	70.5 %
2	2. most of the time	1445	11.3 %
3	3. sometimes	604	4.7 %
4	4. rarely	360	2.8 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	37	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	122	1.0 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,416 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 441-441 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6102: q6102 Do you (Insert)? 2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent (for Christians).

Do you (Insert)? 2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent (for Christians). (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	9858	77.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. most of the time	831	6.5 %
3	3. sometimes	376	2.9 %
4	4. rarely	340	2.7 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	53	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	117	0.9 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,405 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 442-442 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6103: q6103 Do you (Insert)? 3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television.

Do you (Insert)? 3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	2920	22.8 %
2	2. most of the time	3116	24.4 %
3	3. sometimes	3393	26.5 %
4	4. rarely	1962	15.3 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	79	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	104	0.8 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,391 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 443-443 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6104: q6104 Do you (Insert)? 4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches.

Do you (Insert)? 4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	1460	11.4 %
2	2. most of the time	1695	13.3 %
3	3. sometimes	3087	24.2 %
4	4. rarely	4791	37.5 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	358	2.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	174	1.4 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,033 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 444-444 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6105: q6105 Do you (Insert)? 5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.

Do you (Insert)? 5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	5855	45.8 %
2	2. most of the time	1433	11.2 %
3	3. sometimes	1123	8.8 %
4	4. rarely	2532	19.8 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	376	2.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	250	2.0 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,943 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 445-445 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6106: q6106 Do you (Insert)? 6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.

Do you (Insert)? 6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	4051	31.7 %
2	2. most of the time	3513	27.5 %
3	3. sometimes	2477	19.4 %
4	4. rarely	1325	10.4 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	80	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	125	1.0 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,366 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 446-446 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6107: q6107 Do you (Insert)? 7. Read religious books.

Do you (Insert)? 7. Read religious books. (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	1691	13.2 %
2	2. most of the time	2084	16.3 %
3	3. sometimes	3344	26.2 %
4	4. rarely	3553	27.8 %
5	5. never	0	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	202	1.6 %
8	8. i don't know	547	4.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	165	1.3 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,672 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 4

Location: 447-447 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6101: t6101 Do you (Insert)? 1. Pray daily.

Do you (Insert)? 1. Pray daily. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	703	5.5 %
2	2. most of the time	125	1.0 %
3	3. sometimes	90	0.7 %
4	4. rarely	78	0.6 %
5	5. never	175	1.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	9	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	16	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,171 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 448-448 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6102: t6102 Do you (Insert)? 2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent (for Christians).

Do you (Insert)? 2. Fast during Ramadan/Fast the 40 days of Lent (for Christians). (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	1087	8.5 %
2	2. most of the time	35	0.3 %
3	3. sometimes	13	0.1 %
4	4. rarely	22	0.2 %
5	5. never	21	0.2 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	8	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	10	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,178 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 449-449 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6103: t6103 Do you (Insert)? 3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television.

Do you (Insert)? 3. Watch or listen to religious programs on the radio or television. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	157	1.2 %
2	2. most of the time	277	2.2 %
3	3. sometimes	480	3.8 %
4	4. rarely	184	1.4 %
5	5. never	79	0.6 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	8	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	11	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,177 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 450-450 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6104: t6104 Do you (Insert)? 4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches.

Do you (Insert)? 4. Attend religious lessons in mosques or churches. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	36	0.3 %
2	2. most of the time	73	0.6 %
3	3. sometimes	172	1.3 %
4	4. rarely	213	1.7 %
5	5. never	681	5.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	9	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	11	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,175 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 451-451 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6105: t6105 Do you (Insert)? 5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services.

Do you (Insert)? 5. Attend Friday prayer/Sunday services. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	280	2.2 %
2	2. most of the time	106	0.8 %
3	3. sometimes	162	1.3 %
4	4. rarely	135	1.1 %
5	5. never	491	3.8 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	11	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	11	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,174 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 452-452 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6106: t6106 Do you (Insert)? 6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible.

Do you (Insert)? 6. Listen to or read the Quran/the Bible. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	239	1.9 %
2	2. most of the time	408	3.2 %
3	3. sometimes	395	3.1 %
4	4. rarely	81	0.6 %
5	5. never	55	0.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	7	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	11	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,178 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 453-453 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T6107: t6107 Do you (Insert)? 7. Read religious books.

Do you (Insert)? 7. Read religious books. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. always	80	0.6 %
2	2. most of the time	171	1.3 %
3	3. sometimes	300	2.3 %
4	4. rarely	243	1.9 %
5	5. never	371	2.9 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	20	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	11	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,165 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 454-454 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q6111: q6111 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 1. Attending Friday prayer/Sunday service.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 1. Attending Friday prayer/Sunday service.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	5640	44.1 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2994	23.4 %
3	3. to a limited extent	1417	11.1 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	2473	19.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	16	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	143	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	99	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,524 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 455-455 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6112: q6112 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 2. Praying in a mosque/church.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 2. Praying in a mosque/church.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	6072	47.5 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3187	24.9 %
3	3. to a limited extent	1363	10.7 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	1916	15.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	133	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	94	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,538 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 456-456 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6113: q6113 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 3. Fasting during Ramadan.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 3. Fasting during Ramadan.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	7562	59.2 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2372	18.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	1010	7.9 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	1600	12.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	22	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	125	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	91	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,544 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 457-457 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6114: q6114 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 4. Helping the poor.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 4. Helping the poor.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	5507	43.1 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3639	28.5 %
3	3. to a limited extent	1537	12.0 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	1854	14.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	24	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	130	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	91	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,537 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 458-458 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6115: q6115 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 5. Not listening to music.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 5. Not listening to music.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	3024	23.7 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2630	20.6 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2522	19.7 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	4166	32.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	23	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	317	2.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	100	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,342 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 459-459 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6116: q6116 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 6. Attending religious lessons.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 6. Attending religious lessons.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	3953	30.9 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3720	29.1 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2335	18.3 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	2484	19.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	27	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	166	1.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	97	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,492 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 460-460 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6117: q6117 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 7. Not lying.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 7. Not lying.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	6637	51.9 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2653	20.8 %
3	3. to a limited extent	1321	10.3 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	1917	15.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	21	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	149	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	84	0.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,528 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 461-461 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6118: q6118 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 8. Wearing a beard.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 8. Wearing a beard.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	1881	14.7 %
2	2. to a medium extent	2324	18.2 %
3	3. to a limited extent	2602	20.4 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	5564	43.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	28	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	270	2.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	113	0.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,371 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 462-462 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q6119: q6119 To what extent do you think the (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 9. Wearing a hijab.

To what extent do you think (Insert) is a criterion for an individual's piety? 9. Wearing a hijab.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to a great extent	4109	32.1 %
2	2. to a medium extent	3192	25.0 %
3	3. to a limited extent	1856	14.5 %
4	4. absolutely irrelevant	3341	26.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	165	1.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	100	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,498 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 463-463 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7001: q7001 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 1. The United States.

Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 1. The United States. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. become stronger than they were in previous years	1096	8.6 %
2	2. remain the same as they were in previous years	557	4.4 %
3	3. become weaker than they were in previous years	487	3.8 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	271	2.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	4	0.0 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,140 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 464-464 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7002: q7002 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 2. Saudi Arabia.

Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 2. Saudi Arabia. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. become stronger than they were in previous years	1339	10.5 %
2	2. remain the same as they were in previous years	502	3.9 %
3	3. become weaker than they were in previous years	330	2.6 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	241	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,171 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 3

Location: 465-465 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7003: q7003 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 3. Iran.

Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 3. Iran. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. become stronger than they were in previous years	908	7.1 %
2	2. remain the same as they were in previous years	643	5.0 %
3	3. become weaker than they were in previous years	434	3.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	421	3.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	9	0.1 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,985 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 466-466 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7004: q7004 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 4. Turkey.

Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 4. Turkey. (Egypt and Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. become stronger than they were in previous years	1429	11.2 %
2	2. remain the same as they were in previous years	441	3.5 %
3	3. become weaker than they were in previous years	178	1.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	360	2.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	10367	81.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 2,048 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 467-467 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7005: q7005 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 5. France.

Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 5. France. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. become stronger than they were in previous years	778	6.1 %
2	2. remain the same as they were in previous years	223	1.7 %
3	3. become weaker than they were in previous years	54	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	138	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,055 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 468-468 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7006: q7006 Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 6. Israel.

Do you prefer that future relations between Egypt and (Insert)...? 6. Israel. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. become stronger than they were in previous years	36	0.3 %
2	2. remain the same as they were in previous years	63	0.5 %
3	3. become weaker than they were in previous years	944	7.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	138	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	15	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,043 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 469-469 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q7011: q7011 Do you think the influence of (Insert) on the development of democracy in your country has been...? 1. The United States.

Do you think the influence of (Insert) on the development of democracy in your country has been...? 1. The United States. (Not asked in Sudan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very positive	728	5.7 %
2	2. somewhat positive	2185	17.1 %
3	3. neither positive nor negative	2583	20.2 %
4	4. somewhat negative	2641	20.7 %
5	5. very negative	2571	20.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	14	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1892	14.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	168	1.3 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,708 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 470-470 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7012: q7012 Do you think the influence of (Insert) on the development of democracy in your country has been...? 2. The European Union.

Do you think the influence of (Insert) on the development of democracy in your country has been...? 2. The European Union. (Not asked in Sudan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very positive	736	5.8 %
2	2. somewhat positive	2271	17.8 %
3	3. neither positive nor negative	3085	24.1 %
4	4. somewhat negative	2284	17.9 %
5	5. very negative	2054	16.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	29	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	2125	16.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	198	1.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,430 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 471-471 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7013: q7013 Do you think the influence of (Insert) on the development of democracy in your country has been...? 3. Neighboring countries.

Do you think the influence of (Insert) on the development of democracy in your country has been...? 3. Neighboring countries. (Not asked in Sudan)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. very positive	756	5.9 %
2	2. somewhat positive	2372	18.6 %
3	3. neither positive nor negative	3368	26.3 %
4	4. somewhat negative	2276	17.8 %
5	5. very negative	1853	14.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	34	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	1923	15.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	200	1.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,625 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 472-472 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q702: q702 During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)?

During the past five years, did you spend time in a Western country (European country, Canada, the United States)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. less than a month	466	3.6 %
2	2. between one and three months	356	2.8 %
3	3. between three and six months	210	1.6 %
4	4. six months or more	326	2.6 %
5	5. i did not visit any western countries	11117	87.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	189	1.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	105	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,475 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 5

Location: 473-473 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q703: q703 Is it better for your country...?

Is it better for your country...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. to open up to the outside world to a greater extent	5753	45.0 %
2	2. to maintain the current level of openness to the outside world	3405	26.6 %
3	3. to decrease its level of openness to the outside world	2384	18.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1118	8.7 %
9	9. declined to answer	104	0.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,542 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 474-474 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q704: q704 Are the external demands for reform...

Are the external demands for reform...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. acceptable	2551	20.0 %
2	2. acceptable with conditions	4715	36.9 %
3	3. unacceptable on principle	2007	15.7 %
4	4. unacceptable because they are harmful to national interests	1963	15.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	12	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1416	11.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	118	0.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,236 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 475-475 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q705: q705 Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab worl

Some people attribute the lack of development in the Arab world compared to other parts of the world to external factors, while others blame internal factors. In your opinion, which is more important in causing the lack of development in the Arab world?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. internal factors	3042	23.8 %
2	2. external factors	2334	18.3 %
3	3. both are equally important	5676	44.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1588	12.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	127	1.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,052 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 476-476 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q706: q706 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: The United States' interference in the region justifies armed operations against the United States everywhere.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	2372	18.6 %
2	2. i agree	3788	29.6 %
3	3. i disagree	2727	21.3 %
4	4. i strongly disagree	1801	14.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1856	14.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	223	1.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,688 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 477-477 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q707: q707 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Despite negative U.S. foreign policy, Americans are good people.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	5921	46.3 %
2	2. i disagree	4364	34.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	27	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	2278	17.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	192	1.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,285 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 478-478 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q708: q708 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: American and Western culture have positive aspects.

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: American and Western culture have positive aspects.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i strongly agree	6549	51.2 %
2	2. i disagree	4036	31.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1977	15.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	203	1.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 10,585 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 479-479 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

EG708A: eg708a Do you...?

Do you...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. strongly support maintaining the peace treaty with israel	544	4.3 %
2	2. support maintaining the peace treaty with israel	364	2.8 %
3	3. support the termination of the peace treaty with israel	82	0.6 %
4	4. strongly support the termination of the peace treaty with israel	174	1.4 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	54	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,164 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 480-480 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q709: q709 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?

Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion with regard to the Palestinian question?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the arab world should accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East...	2692	21.1 %
2	2. the arab world should not accept the existence of Israel as a Jewish state in the Middle East	8929	69.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	18	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	956	7.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	187	1.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,621 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 481-481 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q710: q710 There is a proposal that after the establishment of an independent Palestinian state and a permanent solution to all of the problems in the conflict with Israel, including Jerusalem and the refugees, that there should be mutual recognition of Israel a

There is a proposal that after the establishment of an independent Palestinian state and a permanent solution to all of the problems in the conflict with Israel, including Jerusalem and the refugees, that there should be mutual recognition of Israel as a state for the Jewish people and Palestine as a state for the Palestinian people. Do you agree or disagree with this proposal?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i definitely agree	1472	11.5 %
2	2. i agree	3090	24.2 %
3	3. i disagree	3375	26.4 %
4	4. i definitely disagree	3259	25.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1335	10.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	232	1.8 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,196 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 482-482 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7111: q7111 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: 1. The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: 1. The Arab-Israeli conflict is an obstacle to political reform in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i agree to a great extent	3695	28.9 %
2	2. i agree to some extent	3244	25.4 %
3	3. i disagree	2574	20.1 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	1889	14.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	17	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1363	10.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,402 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 483-483 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7112: q7112 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: 2. In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestine issue must be solved.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: 2. In order to eliminate global terrorism, the Palestine issue must be solved.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i agree to a great extent	4702	36.8 %
2	2. i agree to some extent	3896	30.5 %
3	3. i disagree	1774	13.9 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	1176	9.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	19	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	1215	9.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,548 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 484-484 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q7113: q7113 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: 3. Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: 3. Foreign interference is an obstacle to reform in your country.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. i agree to a great extent	4863	38.0 %
2	2. i agree to some extent	3907	30.6 %
3	3. i disagree	1633	12.8 %
4	4. i absolutely disagree	946	7.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	25	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	1408	11.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,349 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 485-485 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

P712: p712 What election list did you vote in the legislative elections that took place on January 25th, 2006?

What election list did you vote in the legislative elections that took place on January 25th, 2006? (Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7001	7001. alternative	21	0.2 %
7002	7002. independent palestine	19	0.1 %
7003	7003. abu ali mustafa	25	0.2 %
7004	7004. abu al abbas	1	0.0 %
7005	7005. freedom and social justice	1	0.0 %
7006	7006. change and reform	198	1.5 %
7007	7007. national coalition for justice and democ	1	0.0 %
7008	7008. third way (headed by salam fayyad	9	0.1 %
7009	7009. freedom and independence	3	0.0 %
7010	7010. fateh	415	3.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
7011	7011. none of the above/ don't know /not applicable / do not remember	111	0.9 %
7012	7012. i did not participate in elections	388	3.0 %
.	-	11589	90.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 693 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 7001
- Maximum: 7010

Location: 486-490 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 7011 , 7012 , 99996 , 99999 , .

P713: p713 If new elections took place today with the endorsement of all political actors, and the same lists that ran in the legislative elections of January 25th, 2006 ran today as well, which list would you vote for?

If new elections took place today with the endorsement of all political actors, and the same lists that ran in the legislative elections of January 25th, 2006 ran today as well, which list would you vote for? (Palestine only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7001	7001. alternative	13	0.1 %
7002	7002. independent palestine	12	0.1 %
7003	7003. abu ali mustafa	27	0.2 %
7004	7004. abu al abbas	2	0.0 %
7005	7005. freedom and social justice	1	0.0 %
7006	7006. change and reform	127	1.0 %
7007	7007. national coalition for justice and democ	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
7008	7008. third way (headed by salam fayyad	10	0.1 %
7009	7009. freedom and independence	3	0.0 %
7010	7010. fateh	410	3.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
7011	7011. none of the above/ don't know /not applicable / do not remember	236	1.8 %
7012	7012. i did not participate in elections	346	2.7 %
99996	99996. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	11593	90.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 605 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 7001
- Maximum: 7010

Location: 491-495 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 7011 , 7012 , 99996 , 99999 , .

EG801: eg801 During the protests in Egypt between January 25 and February 11, was your position closer to...?

During the protests in Egypt between January 25 and February 11, was your position closer to...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. supporters of former president hosni mubarak	171	1.3 %
2	2. opposition against president hosni mubarak	954	7.5 %
3	3. neither side	88	0.7 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	6	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,213 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 496-496 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG802: eg802 Did you participate in the protests against former president Hosni Mubarak between January 25 and February 11, 2011?

Did you participate in the protests against former president Hosni Mubarak between January 25 and February 11, 2011? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	98	0.8 %
2	2. no	1121	8.8 %
Missing Data			
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,219 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 497-497 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8031: eg8031 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 1. January 25 (the beginning of the protests).

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 1. January 25 (The beginning of the protests). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	34	0.3 %
2	2. no	58	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
.	-	12684	99.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 92 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 498-498 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8032: eg8032 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 2. January 28 (Friday of Anger).

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 2. January 28 (Friday of Anger). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	60	0.5 %
2	2. no	35	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
.	-	12684	99.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 95 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 499-499 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8033: eg8033 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 3. February 2 (The Battle of the Camel).

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 3. February 2 (The Battle of the Camel). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	26	0.2 %
2	2. no	66	0.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
.	-	12684	99.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 92 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 500-500 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8034: eg8034 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 4. February 4 (Friday of Departure).

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 4. February 4 (Friday of Departure). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	40	0.3 %
2	2. no	53	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
.	-	12684	99.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 93 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 2

Location: 501-501 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8035: eg8035 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 5. February 6 (Sunday of Martyrs).

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 5. February 6 (Sunday of Martyrs). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	25	0.2 %
2	2. no	67	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
.	-	12684	99.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 92 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 502-502 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8036: eg8036 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 6. February 11 (Friday of Marching, Friday of Challenge or Friday of Victory).

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 6. February 11 (Friday of Marching, Friday of Challenge or Friday of Victory). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	36	0.3 %
2	2. no	55	0.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
.	-	12684	99.2 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 91 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 503-503 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG804: eg804 Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the protests against former president Mubarak?

Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the protests against former president Mubarak? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	72	0.6 %
2	2. no	1144	9.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	3	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,216 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 504-504 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG805: eg805 Did you support the protests against Mubarak through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube?

Did you support the protests against Mubarak through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	61	0.5 %
2	2. no	1125	8.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	29	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	4	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,186 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 505-505 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 3 , 8 , 9 , .

EG806: eg806 Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Mubarak between January 25 and February 11?

Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Mubarak between January 25 and February 11? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	343	2.7 %
2	2. no	865	6.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	5	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,208 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 506-506 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG807: eg807 During the period of protests between January 25 and February 11, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution?

During the period of protests between January 25 and February 11, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. tv	1150	9.0 %
2	2. radio	10	0.1 %
3	3. newspapers (the daily press)	16	0.1 %
4	4. the internet	18	0.1 %
5	5. facebook	9	0.1 %
6	6. twitter	0	0.0 %
7	7. e-mail	1	0.0 %
8	8. text messages (sms)	0	0.0 %
2001	2001. i don't follow anything	5	0.0 %
2002	2002. neighbors and friends	3	0.0 %
2003	2003. attending protests	1	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
99998	99998. i don't know	5	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,213 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2003

Location: 507-511 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

EG808: eg808 Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website)

Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website). (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2001	2001. alola	183	1.4 %
2002	2002. egyptian radio	3	0.0 %
2003	2003. al jazeera	485	3.8 %
2004	2004. alarabiya	121	0.9 %
2005	2005. Nile News	33	0.3 %
2006	2006. Nile Sport	8	0.1 %
2007	2007. al-faraeen	12	0.1 %
2008	2008. b.b.c	10	0.1 %
2009	2009. modern	1	0.0 %
2010	2010. modern sport	4	0.0 %
2011	2011. haya	101	0.8 %
2012	2012. elmehwar	48	0.4 %
2013	2013. dream	35	0.3 %
2014	2014. al-mustakillah	1	0.0 %
2015	2015. ahram	6	0.0 %
2016	2016. egypt channel	75	0.6 %
2017	2017. facebook	14	0.1 %
2018	2018. koran karem	1	0.0 %
2019	2019. tahrir	2	0.0 %
2020	2020. moheet	1	0.0 %
2021	2021. almasry alyoum	9	0.1 %
2022	2022. on tv	22	0.2 %
2023	2023. mahatet masr	1	0.0 %
2024	2024. shorouk news	1	0.0 %
2025	2025. asharq al-awsat	2	0.0 %
2026	2026. alray news	3	0.0 %
2027	2027. orbit	1	0.0 %
2028	2028. akhbar elyom	1	0.0 %
2029	2029. oTV	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	9	0.1 %
.	-	11588	90.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,185 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 2001
- Maximum: 2029

Location: 512-515 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , .

EG8091: eg8091 A number of citizens participated in the protests between January 25 and February 11, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important reason for the protests?

A number of citizens participated in the protests between January 25 and February 11, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important reason for the protests? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. demands for improving the economic situation	649	5.1 %
2	2. demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from repression	82	0.6 %
3	3. demands for authority not to be passed down to gamal mubarak	94	0.7 %
4	4. combating corruption	352	2.8 %
5	5. replacing the mubarak regime with an islamic regime	17	0.1 %
6	6. objecting to pro-western egyptian policy	1	0.0 %
7	7. objecting to pro-israel egyptian policy	2	0.0 %
2001	2001. social justices (justice between citizens)	1	0.0 %
2002	2002. combating price hikes	1	0.0 %
2003	2003. combating unemployment	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
999998	999998. i don't know	17	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,199 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2002

Location: 516-521 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 999998 , 999999 , .

EG8092: eg8092 A number of citizens participated in the protests between January 25 and February 11, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the second most important reason for the protests?

A number of citizens participated in the protests between January 25 and February 11, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the second most important reason for the protests? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. demands for improving the economic situation	326	2.6 %
2	2. demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from repression	119	0.9 %
3	3. demands for authority not to be passed down to gamal mubarak	168	1.3 %
4	4. combating corruption	534	4.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	5. replacing the mubarak regime with an islamic regime	38	0.3 %
6	6. objecting to pro-western egyptian policy	2	0.0 %
7	7. objecting to pro-israel egyptian policy	6	0.0 %
2001	2001. social justices (justice between citizens)	2	0.0 %
2002	2002. combating price hikes	2	0.0 %
2003	2003. combating unemployment	2	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
999998	999998. i don't know	17	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,199 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2003

Location: 522-527 (width: 6; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 999998 , 999999 , .

EG810: eg810 Do you have feelings of personal victory or loss with regard to the Egyptian revolution?

Do you have feelings of personal victory or loss with regard to the Egyptian revolution? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more of personal loss	279	2.2 %
2	2. difficult to define (hard to say)	269	2.1 %
3	3. more of personal gain	631	4.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	27	0.2 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,179 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 528-528 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8111: eg8111 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 1. A democratic political system in Egypt guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 1. A democratic political system in Egypt guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1126	8.8 %
2	2. no	40	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	52	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,166 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 529-529 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8113: eg8113 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 3. Better economic opportunities.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 3. Better economic opportunities. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1123	8.8 %
2	2. no	54	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	41	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,177 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 530-530 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8114: eg8114 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 4. Respect for human rights.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 4. Respect for human rights. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1156	9.0 %
2	2. no	33	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	29	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,189 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 531-531 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8115: eg8115 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 5. The rule of law.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 5. The rule of law. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1134	8.9 %
2	2. no	43	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	41	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,177 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 532-532 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8116: eg8116 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 6. Greater social justice.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 6. Greater social justice. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1134	8.9 %
2	2. no	45	0.4 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	39	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,179 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 533-533 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8117: eg8117 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 7. An important role for Egypt in foreign relations.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 7. An important role for Egypt in foreign relations. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1121	8.8 %
2	2. no	34	0.3 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	61	0.5 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,155 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 534-534 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG812: eg812 Did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power?

Did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	36	0.3 %
2	2. no	1181	9.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,217 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 535-535 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8131: eg8131 Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 1. Labor protests/strikes.

Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 1. Labor protests/strikes. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	11	0.1 %
2	2. no	24	0.2 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
.	-	12744	99.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 35 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 536-536 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8132: eg8132 Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 2. Protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial.

Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 2. Protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	23	0.2 %
2	2. no	13	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	12744	99.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 36 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 537-537 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8133: eg8133 Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 3. Protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers.

Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 3. Protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	17	0.1 %
2	2. no	18	0.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
.	-	12744	99.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 35 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 538-538 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG8134: eg8134 Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 4. Protests to combat corruption.

Why did you participate in the protests after Mubarak ceded power? 4. Protests to combat corruption. (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	23	0.2 %
2	2. no	12	0.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
.	-	12744	99.7 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 35 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 539-539 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG814: eg814 In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Egypt to be?

In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Egypt to be...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a presidential system like the one used from 1952 until february 11, 2011	210	1.6 %
2	2. a parliamentary system by which the government is formed on the basis majority rule...	343	2.7 %
3	3. a mixed system of the two	563	4.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	102	0.8 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,116 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 540-540 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG815: eg815 Do you prefer that the state be...?

Do you prefer that the state be...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a civil state	873	6.8 %
2	2. a religious state	317	2.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	25	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,190 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 541-541 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG816: eg816 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state?

Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A civil state is... citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race.	433	3.4 %
2	A civil... irrespective of religion or race, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame...	644	5.0 %
3	A civil... irrespective of religion or race, and secularism constitutes its cultural and civilizational...	90	0.7 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	4	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	41	0.3 %
95	95. i don't remember	7	0.1 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,167 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 542-543 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , 95 , .

EG817: eg817 How do you view the relationship between Copts and Muslims in reality?

How do you view the relationship between Copts and Muslims in reality...? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a relationship of brotherhood, citizenship and cooperation	977	7.6 %
2	2. a relationship strained as a result of the cumulative mistakes of both officials	50	0.4 %
3	3. a relationship strained because of the mistakes of officials	43	0.3 %
4	4. a relationship strained because of foreign conspiracy	137	1.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	4	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,207 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 544-544 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG818: eg818 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding the controversy over the constitution?

Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding the controversy over the constitution? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. the new constitution should be drafted before parliamentary elections	662	5.2 %
2	2. the new constitution should be drafted after parliamentary elections	446	3.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	108	0.8 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,108 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 545-545 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

EG819: eg819 In your opinion, what is the best minimum age for candidacy to the People's Council?

In your opinion, what is the best minimum age for candidacy to the People's Council? (Egypt only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. 21 years	13	0.1 %
2	2. 25 years	56	0.4 %
3	3. 30 years	296	2.3 %
4	4. 35 years	825	6.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	23	0.2 %
.	-	11563	90.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,190 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 546-546 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T901: t901 During the protests in Tunisia between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011, was your position closer to...?

During the protests in Tunisia between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011, was your position closer to...? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. supporters of former president zain al-abdeen ben ali	20	0.2 %
2	2. opposition against president zain al-abdeen ben ali	984	7.7 %
3	3. neither side	151	1.2 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	34	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	7	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,155 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 547-547 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T902: t902 Did you participate in the protests against former president Zain Al- Abdeen Ben Ali between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011?

Did you participate in the protests against former president Zain Al- Abdeen Ben Ali between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	192	1.5 %
2	2. no	996	7.8 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	3	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,188 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 548-548 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9031: t9031 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 1. December17, 2010 to January 1, 2011.

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 1. December17, 2010 to January 1, 2011. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	70	0.5 %
2	2. no	115	0.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	12590	98.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 185 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 549-549 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9032: t9032 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 2. January 2 to January 9, 2011.

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 2. January 2 - January 9, 2011. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	89	0.7 %
2	2. no	98	0.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	4	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	1	0.0 %
.	-	12590	98.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 187 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 550-550 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9033: t9033 Did you participate in any of the following protests? 3. January 10 to January 14, 2011.

Did you participate in any of the following protests? 3. January 10 - January 14, 2011. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	160	1.3 %
2	2. no	29	0.2 %
Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
.	-	12590	98.5 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 189 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 551-551 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T904: t904 Did you support the protests against Ben Ali through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube?

Did you support the protests against Ben Ali through the internet, such as Facebook, Twitter or YouTube? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	190	1.5 %
2	2. no	704	5.5 %
Missing Data			
3	3. not applicable	282	2.2 %
8	8. i don't know	18	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 894 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 552-552 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 3 , 8 , 9 , .

T905: t905 Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Ben Ali between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011?

Did any of your friends or acquaintances participate in the protests against former president Ben Ali between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	478	3.7 %
2	2. no	580	4.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. i don't know	132	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,058 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 553-553 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T906: t906 Did you join any the revolution protection committees or popular committees after January 14th?

Did you join any the revolution protection committees or popular committees after January 14th? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	356	2.8 %
2	2. no	825	6.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	7	0.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,181 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 554-554 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T907: t907 During the period of protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution?

During the period of protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011, what source did you depend on the most to follow the events of the revolution? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. tv	953	7.5 %
2	2. radio	27	0.2 %
3	3. newspapers (the daily press)	6	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	4. the internet	23	0.2 %
5	5. facebook	135	1.1 %
6	6. twitter	1	0.0 %
7	7. e-mail	1	0.0 %
8	8. text messages (sms)	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99998	99998. declined to answer	40	0.3 %
99999	99999. i don't know	10	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,146 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 555-559 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

T908: t908 Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website)

Identify the source (name of TV or radio station, newspaper or website). (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. tunisia t.v 1	320	2.5 %
10002	10002. tunisia t.v 2	7	0.1 %
10003	10003. hannibal t.v	159	1.2 %
10004	10004. nessma t.v	13	0.1 %
10005	10005. al jazeera	332	2.6 %
10006	10006. alarabiya	34	0.3 %
10007	10007. france24	61	0.5 %
10008	10008. tunisia t.v 1 and aljazeera	4	0.0 %
10009	10009. tunisia t.v 1 and alarabiya	1	0.0 %
10010	10010. tunisia t.v 1 and hannibal t.v	3	0.0 %
10011	10011. aljazeera t.v and hannibal t.v	3	0.0 %
10012	10012. aljazeera t.v and france24	3	0.0 %
10013	10013. b.b.c	1	0.0 %
10014	10014. euronews	1	0.0 %
10015	10015. new tv	1	0.0 %
10016	10016. tunisia t.v	3	0.0 %
10017	10017. radio tunisienne	3	0.0 %
10018	10018. radio jeunes	4	0.0 %
10019	10019. mosaïque fm	5	0.0 %
10020	10020. shems fm	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10021	10021. radio express fm	1	0.0 %
10022	10022. jawhara fm	4	0.0 %
10023	10023. radio monastir	1	0.0 %
10024	10024. radio kef	3	0.0 %
10025	10025. radio sfax	1	0.0 %
10026	10026. radiogafsa	0	0.0 %
10027	10027. radio tataouine	2	0.0 %
10028	10028. alchourouk	2	0.0 %
10029	10029. annonces	1	0.0 %
10030	10030. assabah	1	0.0 %
10031	10031. weekly	1	0.0 %
10032	10032. agency tunis afrique presse	2	0.0 %
10033	10033. facebook	10	0.1 %
10034	10034. twitter	1	0.0 %
10035	10035. youtube	3	0.0 %
10036	10036. tunisiasat	2	0.0 %
10037	10037. aljazeera	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99998	99998. i don't know	13	0.1 %
.	-	11773	92.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 996 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10037

Location: 560-564 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99997 , 99998 , .

T9091: t9091 A number of citizens participated in the protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important reason for the protests?

A number of citizens participated in the protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the most important reason for the protests? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. demands for improving the economic situation	751	5.9 %
2	2. demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from repression	167	1.3 %
4	4. combating corruption	202	1.6 %
5	5. replacing the ben ali's regime with an islamic regime	48	0.4 %
6	6. objecting to pro-western tunisian policy	1	0.0 %
7	7. other	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	25	0.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,169 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6

Location: 565-565 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9092: t9092 A number of citizens participated in the protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the second most important reason for the protests?

A number of citizens participated in the protests between December 17th, 2010 and January 14th, 2011 for various reasons. In your opinion, what was the second most important reason for the protests? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. demands for improving the economic situation	213	1.7 %
2	2. demands for civil and political freedoms and liberation from repression	348	2.7 %
4	4. combating corruption	539	4.2 %
5	5. replacing the ben ali's regime with an islamic regime	56	0.4 %
6	6. objecting to pro-western tunisian policy	13	0.1 %
7	7. other	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
8	8. i don't know	6	0.0 %
.	-	11607	90.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,169 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 6

Location: 566-566 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T910: t910 Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Tunisian revolution?

Do you have feelings of victory or personal loss with regard to the Tunisian revolution? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. more of personal loss	99	0.8 %
2	2. difficult to define (hard to say)	392	3.1 %
3	3. more of personal gain	492	3.8 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	209	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	4	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 983 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 567-567 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9111: t9111 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 1. A democratic political system in Tunisia guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 1. A democratic political system in Tunisia guaranteeing political and civil freedoms and the accountability of all authorities. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	967	7.6 %
2	2. no	68	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	152	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,035 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 568-568 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9113: t9113 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 3. Better economic opportunities.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 3. Better economic opportunities. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	1019	8.0 %
2	2. no	55	0.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	114	0.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,074 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 569-569 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9114: t9114 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 4. Respect for human rights.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 4. Respect for human rights. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	999	7.8 %
2	2. no	66	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	124	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,065 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 570-570 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9115: t9115 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 5. The rule of law.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 5. The rule of law. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	954	7.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. no	78	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	7	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	154	1.2 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,032 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 571-571 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9116: t9116 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 6. Increased social justice.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 6. Increased social justice. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	972	7.6 %
2	2. no	80	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	6	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	135	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,052 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 572-572 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9117: t9117 In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 7. An important role for Tunisia in foreign relations.

In your opinion, will the revolution succeed in achieving (Insert)? 7. An important role for Tunisia in foreign relations. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	903	7.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	2. no	99	0.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	8	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	183	1.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,002 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 573-573 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T912: t912 Did you participate in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power?

Did you participate in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	111	0.9 %
2	2. no	1082	8.5 %
Missing Data			
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,193 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 574-574 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9131: t9131 Did you participate in (Insert)? 1. Qasba 1 Sit-in.

Did you participate in (Insert)? 1. Qasba 1 Sit-in. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	35	0.3 %
2	2. no	74	0.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	12671	99.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 109 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 575-575 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9132: t9132 Did you participate in (Insert)? 2. Qasba 2 Sit-in.

Did you participate in (Insert)? 2. Qasba 2 Sit-in. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	29	0.2 %
2	2. no	79	0.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
.	-	12671	99.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 108 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 576-576 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9133: t9133 Did you participate in (Insert)? 3. Quba Sit-in.

Did you participate in (Insert)? 3. Quba Sit-in. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	8	0.1 %
2	2. no	101	0.8 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	12671	99.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 109 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 577-577 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9134: t9134 Did you participate in (Insert)? 4. Other.

Did you participate in (Insert)? 4. Other. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	18	0.1 %
2	2. no	93	0.7 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	12671	99.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 111 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 578-578 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T913OT: t913ot Name of other protest.

Name of other protest. (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10001	10001. protest in front of the governante building of ben arous	1	0.0 %
10002	10002. protest of bab il-qasaba in sfax	2	0.0 %
10003	10003. marches in sfax	0	0.0 %
10004	10004. march of january 26th	2	0.0 %
10005	10005. taberousq protests	0	0.0 %
10006	10006. protest in front of the ministry of higher education	1	0.0 %
10007	10007. general strike of the ugit in sfax	0	0.0 %
10008	10008. in front of the municipality of al-hamma	1	0.0 %
10009	10009. protest in qabis in support of the protest of al-qasaba 1	1	0.0 %
10010	10010. qabis protests	1	0.0 %
10011	10011. protests in qibli	0	0.0 %
10012	10012. provincial protests	0	0.0 %
10013	10013. protest of january 15th	1	0.0 %
10014	10014. popular protests	4	0.0 %
10015	10015. marches in medenine	2	0.0 %
10016	10016. marches in gafsa	1	0.0 %
10017	10017. a march in sidi bouzid	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	12764	99.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 18 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 10001
- Maximum: 10017

Location: 579-583 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: .

T914: t914 Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the Qasaba I protest and Qasaba II protest?

Did you offer assistance (such as food, money, transportation, etc.) to those who participated in the Qasaba I protest and Qasaba II protest? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	73	0.6 %
2	2. no	1082	8.5 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	34	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	5	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	2	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,155 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 584-584 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9151: t9151 A number of citizens participated in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power. In your opinion, what was the most important reason for the protests?

A number of citizens participated in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power. In your opinion, what was the most important reason for the protests? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. labor protests/strikes	249	1.9 %
2	2. protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial	275	2.2 %
3	3. protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers	200	1.6 %
4	4. protests to combat corruption	241	1.9 %
5	5. protests to disband the constitutional democratic rally (rcd)	117	0.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	6. protests for order and stability	39	0.3 %
7	7. protests for things to go back to normal	11	0.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	11	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	50	0.4 %
9	9. declined to answer	3	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,132 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 585-585 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T9152: t9152 A number of citizens participated in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power. In your opinion, what was the second most important reason for the protests?

A number of citizens participated in the protests after Ben Ali ceded power. In your opinion, what was the second most important reason for the protests? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. labor protests/strikes	69	0.5 %
2	2. protests to demand that the former regime be brought to trial	198	1.5 %
3	3. protests to demand changing the government or certain ministers	177	1.4 %
4	4. protests to combat corruption	301	2.4 %
5	5. protests to disband the constitutional democratic rally (rcd)	218	1.7 %
6	6. protests for order and stability	126	1.0 %
7	7. protests for things to go back to normal	39	0.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	13	0.1 %
8	8. i don't know	2	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %
.	-	11638	91.0 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,128 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 586-586 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T916: t916 In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Tunisia to be...?

In the coming time period, do you prefer the political system in Tunisia to be...? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a presidential system like the one in power from 1957 until january 14, 2011	144	1.1 %
2	2. a parliamentary system by which the government is formed on the basis of the majority rule...	493	3.9 %
3	3. a mixed system of the two	302	2.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	3	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	249	1.9 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 939 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 587-587 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T917: t917 Do you prefer that the state be...?

Do you prefer that the state be...? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a civil state	813	6.4 %
2	2. a religious state	249	1.9 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	124	1.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	5	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,062 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 588-588 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T918: t918 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state?

Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a civil state? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	A civil state is... citizenship being the highest value irrespective of religion or race.	275	2.2 %
2	A civil... irrespective of religion or race, and Islam constitutes its cultural and civilizational frame...	674	5.3 %
3	A civil... irrespective of religion or race, and secularism constitutes its cultural and civilizational...	31	0.2 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	1	0.0 %
8	8. i don't know	201	1.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	14	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 980 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 589-589 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

T919: t919 Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a religious state?

Which of the following statements is closest to your opinion regarding a religious state? (Tunisia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. a religious state is one in which all its social, economic, political laws... are based on Islamic law	412	3.2 %
2	2. a religious state is one in which the people are the source of power, the state is governed by the constitution...	457	3.6 %
3	3. a religious state is one in political alternation depends on elections open to Islamic parties only	81	0.6 %
Missing Data			
8	8. i don't know	230	1.8 %
9	9. declined to answer	16	0.1 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 950 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 590-590 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1001: q1001 Age

Age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
18	-	198	1.5 %
19	-	311	2.4 %
20	-	352	2.8 %
21	-	328	2.6 %
22	-	430	3.4 %
23	-	404	3.2 %
24	-	404	3.2 %
25	-	489	3.8 %
26	-	343	2.7 %
27	-	365	2.9 %
28	-	389	3.0 %
29	-	314	2.5 %
30	-	511	4.0 %
31	-	292	2.3 %
32	-	377	2.9 %
33	-	266	2.1 %
34	-	249	1.9 %
35	-	510	4.0 %
36	-	262	2.0 %
37	-	294	2.3 %
38	-	321	2.5 %
39	-	257	2.0 %
40	-	491	3.8 %
41	-	207	1.6 %
42	-	348	2.7 %
43	-	229	1.8 %
44	-	184	1.4 %
45	-	395	3.1 %
46	-	185	1.4 %
47	-	206	1.6 %
48	-	187	1.5 %
49	-	162	1.3 %
50	-	298	2.3 %
51	-	119	0.9 %
52	-	190	1.5 %
53	-	147	1.2 %
54	-	136	1.1 %
55	-	195	1.5 %
56	-	112	0.9 %
57	-	90	0.7 %
58	-	101	0.8 %
59	-	65	0.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
60	-	172	1.3 %
61	-	57	0.4 %
62	-	77	0.6 %
63	-	92	0.7 %
64	-	74	0.6 %
65	-	130	1.0 %
66	-	49	0.4 %
67	-	53	0.4 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	25	0.2 %
994	994. no answer	1	0.0 %
998	998. i don't know	10	0.1 %
999	999. declined to answer	14	0.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,732 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 37.35
- Median: 35.00
- Mode: 30.00
- Minimum: 18
- Maximum: 89
- Standard Deviation: 13.44

Location: 591-593 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 994 , 998 , 999

Q1002: q1002 Gender

Gender

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. male	6617	51.8 %
2	2. female	6165	48.2 %
	Missing Data		
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 594-594 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q1003: q1003 Level of education

Level of education (Not asked in Tunisia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. illiterate/literate	1218	9.5 %
2	2. elementary	1543	12.1 %
3	3. preparatory/basic	1722	13.5 %
4	4. secondary	2681	21.0 %
5	5. mid-level diploma/professional or technical	1638	12.8 %
6	6. ba	2431	19.0 %
7	7. ma and above	292	2.3 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	35	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	26	0.2 %
.	-	1196	9.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 11,525 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 7

Location: 595-595 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9 , .

T1003: t1003 Level of education (Tunisia Only)

Level of education (Tunisia Only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. illiterate/literate	316	2.5 %
2	2. elementary	237	1.9 %
3	3. preparatory/basic	204	1.6 %
4	4. secondary	228	1.8 %
5	5. ba	142	1.1 %
6	6. ma and above	64	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	5	0.0 %
.	-	11586	90.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 1,191 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1

- Maximum: 6

Location: 596-596 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1004: q1004 Do you work?

Do you work?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes	6257	49.0 %
2	2. no	6467	50.6 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	44	0.3 %
9	9. declined to answer	14	0.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,724 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 597-597 (width: 1; decimal: 0)
 Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q1005: q1005 Are you...?

Are you...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. retired	609	4.8 %
2	2. a housewife	3503	27.4 %
3	3. a student	1339	10.5 %
5	5. unemployed	886	6.9 %
10	10. handicapped	5	0.0 %
3501	3501. armed forces	1	0.0 %
3502	3502. worker	1	0.0 %
3503	3503. hairdresser	1	0.0 %
3504	3504. ill / sick	1	0.0 %
4501	4501. sick	3	0.0 %
9001	9001. search for jobs	29	0.2 %
10001	10001. vocational formation	2	0.0 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	52	0.4 %
99996	99996. unspecific answer	88	0.7 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	5	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	6257	49.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 6,380 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10001

Location: 598-602 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99999 , .

Q1006: q1006 Do you work full time or part time?

Do you work full time or part time?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. full time (30 or more hours a week)	4758	37.2 %
2	2. part time (less than 30 hours a week)	1486	11.6 %
8	8. i don't know	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	78	0.6 %
9	9. declined to answer	30	0.2 %
.	-	6430	50.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 6,244 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 2

Location: 603-603 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9 , .

Q1007: q1007 What is your position at work (if you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job)

What is your position at work (if you have more than one job, answer with regard to your main job)?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more	148	1.2 %
2	2. employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees	218	1.7 %
3	3. professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc	886	6.9 %
4	4. manual laborer	673	5.3 %
5	5. agricultural worker/owner of a farm	332	2.6 %
6	6. member of the armed forces/public security	250	2.0 %
7	7. owner of a shop/grocery store	753	5.9 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8	8. government employee	1360	10.6 %
9	9. private sector employee	1134	8.9 %
10	10. craftsperson	457	3.6 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	62	0.5 %
98	98. i don't know	661	5.2 %
99	99. declined to answer	66	0.5 %
.	-	5782	45.2 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 6,211 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10

Location: 604-605 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q1008: q1008 Employment sector

Employment sector

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. public	2284	17.9 %
2	2. private	3702	29.0 %
3	3. other	113	0.9 %
994	994. no answer	0	0.0 %
996	996. unspecific answer	56	0.4 %
998	I don't know	0	0.0 %
999	999. declined to answer	0	0.0 %
9001	9001. a business	33	0.3 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	141	1.1 %
8	8. i don't know	6	0.0 %
9	9. declined to answer	14	0.1 %
.	-	6433	50.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 6,188 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 9001

Location: 606-609 (width: 4; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

Q1009: q1009 If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed?

If you are currently working or have worked in the past, which of the following does your current work provide or your former work if you are retired or unemployed?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. pension at the conclusion of service	2748	21.5 %
2	2. end of service gratuity	824	6.4 %
3	3. the job does not provide anything at the conclusion of service	2226	17.4 %
5	5. not applicable	758	5.9 %
601	601. private sector	0	0.0 %
2001	UNDOCUMENTED CODE	3	0.0 %
3001	3001. wage earner	1	0.0 %
3501	3501. social security / insurance	4	0.0 %
3502	3502. owner of a sweets shop	2	0.0 %
3503	3503. monthly salary	4	0.0 %
3504	3504. personal saving	6	0.0 %
3505	3505. property	4	0.0 %
3506	3506. retirement salary and a financial reward	39	0.3 %
8001	8001. business - unstable income	19	0.1 %
9001	9001. living of the month (enough for one month)	66	0.5 %
10001	10001. financial reward and a retirement salary	7	0.1 %
10002	10002. personal gain	1	0.0 %
10003	10003. unemployed	1	0.0 %
10501	10501. owner of a craftshop	4	0.0 %
10502	10502. a retiree salary	14	0.1 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	191	1.5 %
99996	99996. unspecific answer	20	0.2 %
99998	99998. i don't know	2	0.0 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	15	0.1 %
.	-	5823	45.6 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 6,731 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10502

Location: 610-614 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99994 , 99995 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q1010: q1010 Marital status

Marital status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. bachelor	3803	29.8 %
2	2. married	8457	66.2 %
3	3. other	273	2.1 %
4	4. widowed	54	0.4 %
993	993. unspecific answer	40	0.3 %
996	996. unspecific	46	0.4 %
999	999. declined to answer	60	0.5 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	49	0.4 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,733 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 999

Location: 615-617 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8

Q1011: q1011 What is your spouse's profession?

What is your spouse's profession?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. employer/director of an institution with 10 employees or more	96	0.8 %
2	2. employer/director of an institution with less than 10 employees	119	0.9 %
3	3. professional such as lawyer, accountant, teacher, doctor, etc	544	4.3 %
4	4. manual laborer	455	3.6 %
5	5. agricultural worker/owner of a farm	299	2.3 %
6	6. member of the armed forces/public security	247	1.9 %
7	7. owner of a shop/grocery store	375	2.9 %
8	8. government employee	1192	9.3 %
9	9. private sector employee	601	4.7 %
10	10. craftsperson	327	2.6 %
11	11. housewife	3224	25.2 %
12	12. does not work	374	2.9 %
13	13. retired	449	3.5 %
14	14. student	57	0.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	66	0.5 %
98	98. i don't know	15	0.1 %
99	99. declined to answer	189	1.5 %
.	-	4153	32.5 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 8,359 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 14

Location: 618-619 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

Q1012: q1012 Religion

Religion (Not asked in Yemen or Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. muslim	9412	73.6 %
2	2. christian	731	5.7 %
3	3. unspecific answer	1	0.0 %
3001	3001. khaki	3	0.0 %
10001	10001. jewish	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	15	0.1 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	14	0.1 %
.	-	2604	20.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 10,149 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10001

Location: 620-624 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

SA1012: sa1012 Denomination

Denomination (Saudi Arabia only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
8001	8001. hanbali	299	2.3 %
8002	8002. sunni	1027	8.0 %
8003	8003. shafi'i	19	0.1 %
8004	8004. shi'ite	47	0.4 %
8005	8005. jaafari	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
99998	99998. don't know	4	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
99999	99999. declined to answer	6	0.0 %
.	-	11378	89.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,394 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 8001
- Maximum: 8005

Location: 625-629 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 99998 , 99999 , .

Q1013: q1013 Is the house you live in...?

Is the house you live in...?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. owned	9374	73.3 %
2	2. rented	2675	20.9 %
3	3. owned with mortgage payments to a bank	375	2.9 %
10	10. residence owned by employer	10	0.1 %
11	11. owned by family	3	0.0 %
12	12. owned by relatives	4	0.0 %
13	13. owned by the father	12	0.1 %
14	14. owned by family	3	0.0 %
15	15. at relatives	6	0.0 %
16	16. owned by brother	1	0.0 %
17	17. illegally acquired	1	0.0 %
18	18. family house	3	0.0 %
19	19. with the friend	1	0.0 %
20	20. with the family	1	0.0 %
21	21. owned by the father	1	0.0 %
22	22. owned by relatives	1	0.0 %
23	23. disputed house	1	0.0 %
24	24. with the friend	1	0.0 %
1501	1501. with my husband's family	15	0.1 %
1502	1502. shared	3	0.0 %
1503	1503. owned by my uncle	1	0.0 %
1504	1504. rented residence	1	0.0 %
1505	1505. heirs' property	1	0.0 %
1506	1506. lives in a rent-free house	1	0.0 %
1507	1507. at relatives	1	0.0 %
1508	1508. property assigned to benefaction	2	0.0 %
1509	1509. father's property	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2001	2001. residence owned by employer	3	0.0 %
3001	3001. illegally acquired	5	0.0 %
3002	3002. reside in our grandparents house	16	0.1 %
3003	3003. the residence is owned by my brother and i live in it	1	0.0 %
3004	3004. the residence is owned by one of my relatives and i live in it	3	0.0 %
3501	3501. public job housing	8	0.1 %
3502	3502. owned by the father	5	0.0 %
3503	3503. a room at his parents' house	6	0.0 %
8001	8001. public housing	1	0.0 %
8002	8002. with the family	1	0.0 %
8003	8003. property of the company	11	0.1 %
9001	9001. live with the family	37	0.3 %
10001	10001. heir's property	2	0.0 %
10002	10002. father's property	7	0.1 %
10003	10003. father-in-law property	1	0.0 %
10004	10004. residence offered through the job	3	0.0 %
10005	10005. uncle's property	1	0.0 %
10006	10006. state-owned residence	2	0.0 %
10007	10007. lives with relatives	1	0.0 %
10008	10008. lives with mother	1	0.0 %
10009	10009. property of the mother-in-law	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	25	0.2 %
99996	99996. unspecific answer	19	0.1 %
99998	99998. i don't know	2	0.0 %
99999	99999. declined to answer	121	0.9 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,615 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 10009

Location: 630-634 (width: 5; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of Missing Values: 0 , 99996 , 99998 , 99999

Q1014: q1014 Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances.

Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
10	-	11	0.1 %
15	-	2	0.0 %
20	-	17	0.1 %
25	-	3	0.0 %
30	-	24	0.2 %
35	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	12	0.1 %
50	-	63	0.5 %
55	-	1	0.0 %
60	-	14	0.1 %
65	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	13	0.1 %
80	-	8	0.1 %
82	-	1	0.0 %
84	-	1	0.0 %
85	-	1	0.0 %
90	-	7	0.1 %
98	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	121	0.9 %
102	-	1	0.0 %
103	-	1	0.0 %
110	-	3	0.0 %
111	-	1	0.0 %
117	-	1	0.0 %
120	-	24	0.2 %
125	-	1	0.0 %
129	-	1	0.0 %
130	-	8	0.1 %
133	-	2	0.0 %
140	-	6	0.0 %
150	-	113	0.9 %
152	-	1	0.0 %
160	-	5	0.0 %
165	-	1	0.0 %
167	-	1	0.0 %
170	-	3	0.0 %
174	-	1	0.0 %
175	-	1	0.0 %
177	-	2	0.0 %
180	-	23	0.2 %
185	-	1	0.0 %
190	-	3	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
200	-	223	1.7 %
210	-	3	0.0 %
218	-	1	0.0 %
220	-	5	0.0 %
230	-	13	0.1 %
233	-	1	0.0 %
240	-	13	0.1 %
245	-	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	50	0.4 %
9999996	9999996. unspecified	714	5.6 %
9999998	9999998. i don't know	1759	13.8 %
9999999	9999999. declined to answer	1916	15.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,343 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 1574883.57
- Minimum: 10
- Maximum: 9999994
- Standard Deviation: 3586983.05

Location: 635-641 (width: 7; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9999996 , 9999997 , 9999998 , 9999999

V1014: v1014 Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances in US Dollars.

Income including all wages, salaries and rent allowances in US Dollars.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0888000	-	1	0.0 %
0.1200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2000000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2400000	-	1	0.0 %
0.3840000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4000000	-	2	0.0 %
0.4200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4224000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4480000	-	1	0.0 %
0.5200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.5760000	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.6000000	-	1	0.0 %
0.6400000	-	1	0.0 %
0.7600000	-	1	0.0 %
1.6730000	-	1	0.0 %
3.3460000	-	1	0.0 %
4.0000000	-	1	0.0 %
4.6000000	-	1	0.0 %
5.0190000	-	1	0.0 %
7.2530000	-	1	0.0 %
8.0000000	-	3	0.0 %
8.1880000	-	1	0.0 %
8.3650000	-	14	0.1 %
9.2015000	-	1	0.0 %
10.0380000	-	1	0.0 %
11.7110000	-	2	0.0 %
12.0000000	-	2	0.0 %
13.3840000	-	2	0.0 %
13.8000000	-	2	0.0 %
14.0450000	-	9	0.1 %
14.5060000	-	2	0.0 %
15.0570000	-	1	0.0 %
16.0000000	-	2	0.0 %
16.4400000	-	1	0.0 %
16.7300000	-	38	0.3 %
17.0646000	-	1	0.0 %
18.1325000	-	1	0.0 %
18.4000000	-	3	0.0 %
18.5400000	-	2	0.0 %
19.1800000	-	1	0.0 %
20.0000000	-	12	0.1 %
20.0760000	-	4	0.0 %
20.7000000	-	1	0.0 %
21.0675000	-	2	0.0 %
21.1600000	-	1	0.0 %
21.7490000	-	1	0.0 %
21.7590000	-	5	0.0 %
23.0000000	-	4	0.0 %
23.4220000	-	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0.0000000	0. missing	49	0.4 %
9999996.0000000	9999996. unspecific	710	5.6 %
9999998.0000000	9999998. i don't know	1760	13.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
9999999.0000000	9999999. declined to answer	1916	15.0 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 8,347 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 1532407.2012156
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 9999994
- Standard Deviation: 3600920.2719199

Location: 642-656 (width: 15; decimal: 7)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0.0000000 , 9999996.0000000 , 9999997.0000000 , 9999998.0000000 , 9999999.0000000

Q1015: q1015 Monthly household income.

Monthly household income.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
20	-	3	0.0 %
30	-	4	0.0 %
33	-	1	0.0 %
35	-	1	0.0 %
40	-	5	0.0 %
49	-	1	0.0 %
50	-	11	0.1 %
60	-	6	0.0 %
67	-	1	0.0 %
70	-	16	0.1 %
80	-	4	0.0 %
90	-	3	0.0 %
99	-	1	0.0 %
100	-	59	0.5 %
103	-	1	0.0 %
107	-	1	0.0 %
110	-	1	0.0 %
111	-	1	0.0 %
120	-	18	0.1 %
125	-	1	0.0 %
129	-	1	0.0 %
130	-	7	0.1 %
138	-	1	0.0 %
140	-	5	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
146	-	1	0.0 %
150	-	77	0.6 %
160	-	6	0.0 %
170	-	10	0.1 %
174	-	1	0.0 %
175	-	1	0.0 %
177	-	1	0.0 %
180	-	22	0.2 %
190	-	3	0.0 %
200	-	201	1.6 %
210	-	1	0.0 %
218	-	1	0.0 %
220	-	4	0.0 %
221	-	1	0.0 %
225	-	1	0.0 %
226	-	1	0.0 %
230	-	8	0.1 %
233	-	2	0.0 %
235	-	1	0.0 %
240	-	10	0.1 %
241	-	3	0.0 %
250	-	131	1.0 %
257	-	1	0.0 %
260	-	6	0.0 %
270	-	11	0.1 %
275	-	4	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	63	0.5 %
9999996	9999996. unspecified	670	5.2 %
9999997	9999997. declined to answer	25	0.2 %
9999998	9999998. i don't know	489	3.8 %
9999999	9999999. declined to answer	1676	13.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,859 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 169406.05
- Minimum: 20
- Maximum: 9999994
- Standard Deviation: 901747.37

Location: 657-663 (width: 7; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric
 (Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 9999996 , 9999997 , 9999998 , 9999999

V1015: v1015 Monthly household income in US Dollars.

Monthly household income in US Dollars.

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.0392000	-	1	0.0 %
0.0888000	-	1	0.0 %
0.1200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2000000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2400000	-	1	0.0 %
0.2800000	-	2	0.0 %
0.3840000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4000000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4200000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4224000	-	1	0.0 %
0.4800000	-	1	0.0 %
0.5760000	-	1	0.0 %
0.6000000	-	2	0.0 %
0.6400000	-	2	0.0 %
0.7600000	-	2	0.0 %
0.7968000	-	1	0.0 %
1.4920000	-	1	0.0 %
4.6000000	-	1	0.0 %
8.3650000	-	1	0.0 %
11.7110000	-	1	0.0 %
12.2364000	-	1	0.0 %
12.8000000	-	1	0.0 %
13.3840000	-	1	0.0 %
13.8000000	-	1	0.0 %
14.4000000	-	1	0.0 %
14.5060000	-	3	0.0 %
15.0570000	-	1	0.0 %
16.7300000	-	21	0.2 %
19.1800000	-	1	0.0 %
20.0000000	-	3	0.0 %
20.0760000	-	1	0.0 %
21.7590000	-	4	0.0 %
23.0000000	-	3	0.0 %
23.0874000	-	1	0.0 %
23.4220000	-	2	0.0 %
24.0000000	-	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
25.0950000	-	9	0.1 %
26.6500000	-	3	0.0 %
27.6000000	-	1	0.0 %
29.0120000	-	1	0.0 %
29.2775000	-	1	0.0 %
32.2000000	-	1	0.0 %
33.4600000	-	29	0.2 %
34.5000000	-	1	0.0 %
36.2650000	-	9	0.1 %
37.6000000	-	1	0.0 %
38.4790000	-	1	0.0 %
39.9750000	-	1	0.0 %
40.0000000	-	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0.0000000	0. missing	63	0.5 %
9999996.0000000	9999996. unspecific	670	5.2 %
9999997.0000000	9999997. declined to answer	25	0.2 %
9999998.0000000	9999998. i don't know	488	3.8 %
9999999.0000000	9999999. declined to answer	1676	13.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 9,860 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 70039.1749796
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 9999994
- Standard Deviation: 827711.1073063

Location: 664-678 (width: 15; decimal: 7)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0.0000000 , 9999996.0000000 , 9999997.0000000 , 9999998.0000000 , 9999999.0000000

Q1016: q1016 I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income?

I will read you some statements related to your household income. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your household income?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. our household income covers our expenses well and we are able to save	1201	9.4 %
2	2. our household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties	3393	26.5 %
3	3. our household income does not cover our expenses and we face some difficulties in meeting our needs	4573	35.8 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	4. our household income does not cover our expenses and we face significant difficulties in meeting our needs	3294	25.8 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	41	0.3 %
8	8. i don't know	141	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	139	1.1 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,461 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 679-679 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q1017: q1017 Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?

Does your family receive remittances from someone living abroad?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. yes, monthly	299	2.3 %
2	2. yes, a few times a year	441	3.5 %
3	3. yes, once a year	330	2.6 %
4	4. we do not receive anything	11421	89.4 %
Missing Data			
0	0. missing	27	0.2 %
8	8. i don't know	146	1.1 %
9	9. declined to answer	118	0.9 %
Total		12,782	100%

Based upon 12,491 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 4

Location: 680-680 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9

Q10191: q10191 What is your first language?

What is your first language? (Not asked in Yemen or Saudi Arabia)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. Arabic	8624	67.5 %
2	2. English	16	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
3	3. French	30	0.2 %
4	4. Spanish	0	0.0 %
5	5. Tamazight	85	0.7 %
6	6. Italian	1	0.0 %
7	7. Greek	0	0.0 %
8	8. Dutch	0	0.0 %
9	9. Farsi	0	0.0 %
10	10. Turkmen	21	0.2 %
11	11. Kurdish	177	1.4 %
12	12. Shabaki	2	0.0 %
13	13. Danish	0	0.0 %
14	14. Russian	0	0.0 %
15	15. Turkish	0	0.0 %
16	16. German	0	0.0 %
17	17. Armenian	20	0.2 %
18	18. Portuguese	0	0.0 %
19	19. Syriac	0	0.0 %
20	20. Swedish	0	0.0 %
21	21. Hindi	0	0.0 %
22	22. Suahlah	0	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	2	0.0 %
.	-	3804	29.8 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 8,976 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 17

Location: 681-683 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 993 , 996 , 998 , 999 , .

Q10192: q10192 What is your second language?

What is your second language? (In Egypt the question was changed to "do you speak another language?" and the question was asked about one language)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. Arabic	616	4.8 %
2	2. English	2311	18.1 %
3	3. French	1875	14.7 %
4	4. Spanish	5	0.0 %
5	5. Tamazight	279	2.2 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
6	6. Italian	10	0.1 %
7	7. Greek	1	0.0 %
8	8. Dutch	1	0.0 %
9	9. Farsi	4	0.0 %
10	10. Turkmen	0	0.0 %
11	11. Kurdish	10	0.1 %
12	12. Shabaki	0	0.0 %
13	13. Danish	1	0.0 %
14	14. Russian	5	0.0 %
15	15. Turkish	6	0.0 %
16	16. German	7	0.1 %
17	17. Armenian	13	0.1 %
18	18. Portuguese	3	0.0 %
19	19. Syriac	2	0.0 %
20	20. Swedish	1	0.0 %
21	21. Hindi	6	0.0 %
22	22. Suahlah	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
0	0. missing	782	6.1 %
993	993. unspecified answer	233	1.8 %
996	996. there is no second language	5032	39.4 %
998	998. I don't know	116	0.9 %
999	999. declined to answer	261	2.0 %
.	-	1200	9.4 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 5,158 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 22

Location: 684-686 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 993 , 996 , 998 , 999 , .

JO1020: jo1020 Country of origin.

Country of origin. (Jordan only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. jordanian	728	5.7 %
2	2. palestinian	452	3.5 %
3	3. other	7	0.1 %
	Missing Data		
9	9. declined to answer	1	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
.	-	11594	90.7 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,187 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 3

Location: 687-687 (width: 1; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR2001: ir2001 Ethnicity.

Ethnicity. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. arab	1030	8.1 %
2	2. kurdish	180	1.4 %
3	3. assyrian	1	0.0 %
4	4. turkman	22	0.2 %
5	5. shabakiyeh	1	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,234 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 5

Location: 688-689 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 98 , 99 , .

IR2003: ir2003 If I asked about your religion, would you prefer the answer be?

If I asked about your religion, would you prefer the answer be...? (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	1. orthodox	3	0.0 %
2	2. catholic	0	0.0 %
3	3. protestant	2	0.0 %
4	4. christian	2	0.0 %
5	5. sunni muslim	461	3.6 %
6	6. shi'ite muslim	538	4.2 %
7	7. muslim	224	1.8 %
11	11. none of the above	0	0.0 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
50	50. sunni muslim	2	0.0 %
52	52. khaki	2	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 1,234 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 1
- Maximum: 52

Location: 690-691 (width: 2; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 8 , 9 , .

IR2004: ir2004 Please pay attention to the respondent's clothing, house, and general environment in order to identify their sect or denomination.

TO RESEARCHER: Please pay attention to the respondent's clothing, house, and general environment in order to identify their sect or denomination. (Iraq only)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
5	5. sunni muslim	8	0.1 %
6	6. shi'ite muslim	172	1.3 %
7	7. muslim	9	0.1 %
50	50. sunni muslim	635	5.0 %
51	51. shi'ite muslim	24	0.2 %
52	52. khaki	3	0.0 %
	Missing Data		
998	998. i don't know	2	0.0 %
999	999. declined to answer	381	3.0 %
.	-	11548	90.3 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Based upon 851 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Minimum: 5
- Maximum: 52

Location: 692-694 (width: 3; decimal: 0)

Variable Type: numeric

(Range of) Missing Values: 0 , 998 , 999 , .

WT: wt Weight

Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.047614699820	-	12	0.1 %
0.047870699417	-	6	0.0 %
0.047926884070	-	5	0.0 %
0.049394604897	-	5	0.0 %
0.049652882526	-	6	0.0 %
0.052678564098	-	6	0.0 %
0.053263204555	-	21	0.2 %
0.054052160628	-	20	0.2 %
0.104989975958	-	8	0.1 %
0.105554452720	-	5	0.0 %
0.105678339364	-	8	0.1 %
0.108914650312	-	6	0.0 %
0.109484150112	-	6	0.0 %
0.116155750201	-	8	0.1 %
0.117012337644	-	4	0.0 %
0.117444877041	-	19	0.1 %
0.117641452422	-	2	0.0 %
0.117779525278	-	3	0.0 %
0.119184517938	-	19	0.1 %
0.121386424946	-	3	0.0 %
0.122021137948	-	4	0.0 %
0.129456700393	-	5	0.0 %
0.130893444650	-	9	0.1 %
0.132832291155	-	9	0.1 %
0.136055303184	-	2	0.0 %
0.179000000000	-	10	0.1 %
0.194000000000	-	10	0.1 %
0.205055701348	-	13	0.1 %
0.206612489339	-	8	0.1 %
0.210649522858	-	16	0.1 %
0.223207374149	-	15	0.1 %
0.235419368843	-	11	0.1 %
0.254010245079	-	1	0.0 %
0.269260932276	-	5	0.0 %
0.285000000000	-	10	0.1 %
0.285051751110	-	1	0.0 %
0.291149316600	-	10	0.1 %
0.299000000000	-	10	0.1 %
0.300089299377	-	25	0.2 %
0.301369784909	-	27	0.2 %
0.347026062410	-	12	0.1 %
0.349000000000	-	10	0.1 %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0.354898379672	-	4	0.0 %
0.363000000000	-	10	0.1 %
0.370000000000	-	10	0.1 %
0.371510451909	-	2	0.0 %
0.376000000000	-	9	0.1 %
0.386000000000	-	20	0.2 %
0.390000000000	-	20	0.2 %
0.397492665150	-	12	0.1 %
	Total	12,782	100%

Please note that only the first 50 response categories are displayed in the PDF codebook. To view all response categories, please analyze the data file in the statistical package of your choice (SAS, SPSS, Stata, R).

Based upon 12,782 valid cases out of 12,782 total cases.

- Mean: 1.000356872512
- Minimum: 0
- Maximum: 16
- Standard Deviation: 0.517740161774

Location: 695-709 (width: 15; decimal: 12)

Variable Type: numeric